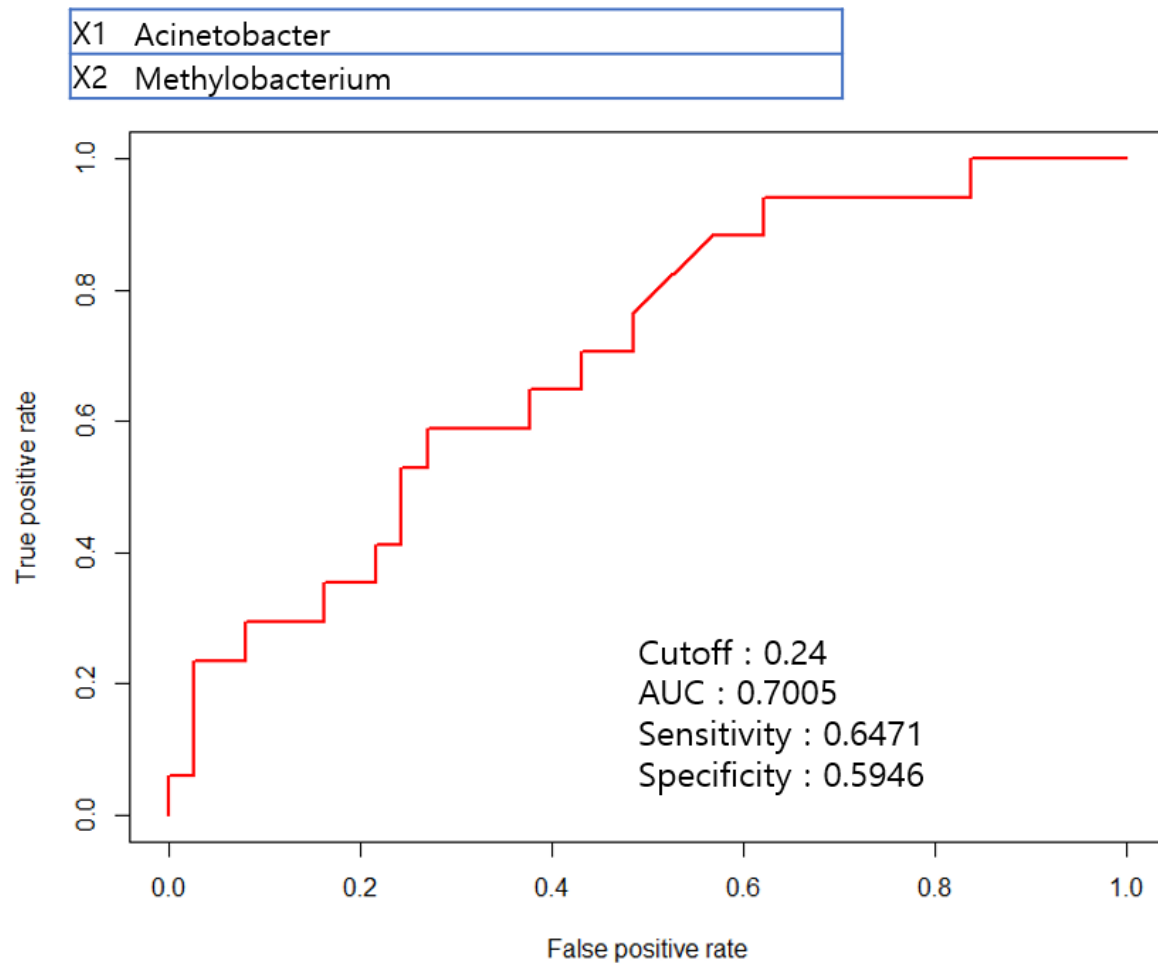


**Supplementary Figure S1.** ROC curves showing the accuracy of MEV strain to discriminate between survivors and non-survivors at day 7 AUC 0.70 (95% CI 0.63-0.80,  $P=0.126$ )



MEV: microbial extracellular vesicle; ROC: receiver operating characteristic; AUC: area under the receiver operating characteristic curve. CI confidence interval