

Supplementary Materials: Thermal liquid biopsy (TLB) focused on benign and premalignant pancreatic cyst diagnosis

Sonia Hermoso-Durán, Guillermo García-Rayado, Laura Ceballos-Laita, Carlos Sostres, Sonia Vega, Judith Millastre, Oscar Sánchez-Gracia, Jorge L. Ojeda, Ángel Lanas, Adrián Velázquez-Campoy and Olga Abian

Category/Family	Accession UniProt	Protein description	PC1	PC2	PC3	PC4	PC5	WOPN1	WOPN2	WOPN3	SC	LYM	IPM1	IPM2	IPM3	IPM4	IPM6	IPM7	MCN1	PDCA1	PDCA2				
Transport	P02768	Albumin																							
Iron metabolism-related proteins	Hemoglobins	P68871	Hemoglobin subunit beta																						
		P69005	Hemoglobin subunit alpha																						
		P02042	Hemoglobin subunit delta																						
		P69891	Hemoglobin subunit gamma-1																						
		P68892	Hemoglobin subunit gamma-2																						
	Proteolytic proteins	P02100	Hemoglobin subunit epsilon																						
		P00738	Haptoglobin																						
		P02787	Serotransferrin																						
		P02788	Lactotransferrin																						
		P02792	Ferritin light chain																						
Transport-related proteins	P02790	Hemopexin																							
	P00450	Ceruloplasmin																							
Globulins	Macroglobulins	P01023	Alpha-2-macroglobulin																						
		P01834	Immunoglobulin kappa constant																						
		P000X5	Immunoglobulin gamma-1 heavy chain																						
		P01876	Immunoglobulin heavy constant alpha 1																						
		P01857	Immunoglobulin heavy constant gamma 1																						
		P01859	Immunoglobulin heavy constant gamma 2																						
		P01860	Immunoglobulin heavy constant gamma 3																						
		P01861	Immunoglobulin heavy constant gamma 4																						
		P000X8	Immunoglobulin lambda-1 light chain																						
		P000Y2	Immunoglobulin lambda constant 2																						
		P000X7	Immunoglobulin kappa light chain																						
		P01871	Immunoglobulin heavy constant mu																						
		Other immune respons	P01833	Polymeric immunoglobulin receptor																					
P000X2	Immunoglobulin alpha-2 heavy chain																								
Lipocalin family proteins	P55259	Pancreatic secretory granule membrane major GP2																							
	P56665	Neutrophil defensin 1																							
	P02763	Alpha-1-acid glycoprotein 1																							
Complement related??	P15652	Alpha-1-acid glycoprotein 2																							
	P01034	Complement C3																							
Glycoside Hydrolases	P000L4	Complement C4-A																							
	P02774	Vitamin D-binding protein																							
	P04004	Vitronectin																							
Proteolytic proteins	Metalloproteases	P04746	Pancreatic alpha-amylase																						
		P04745	Alpha-amylase 1A																						
		P19961	Alpha-amylase 2B																						
		P61626	Lysozyme C																						
		P15085	Carboxypeptidase A1																						
Lipid metabolism-related proteins	Elastases	P48052	Carboxypeptidase A2																						
		P15086	Carboxypeptidase B																						
		P08098	Chymotrypsin-like elastase family member 3A																						
		P08217	Chymotrypsin-like elastase family member 2A																						
		Q95885	Chymotrypsin-C																						
	Lipoproteins	P08861	Chymotrypsin-like elastase family member 3B																						
		P07477	Trypsin-1																						
		P17538	Chymotrypsinogen B																						
		P00995	Serine protease inhibitor Kazal-type 1																						
		P98086	Mucin 5AC																						
		Q9HC84	Mucin 5B																						
		Q0W4K9	Mucin-6																						
		P20142	Gastricin																						
Proteolytic proteins	Lipases	P01009	Alpha-1-antitrypsin																						
		P01011	Alpha-1-antichymotrypsin																						
		Q14624	Inter-alpha-trypsin inhibitor heavy chain H4																						
		P15835	Bile salt-activated lipase																						
		P16233	Pancreatic triacylglycerol lipase																						
		P04118	Colipase																						
		P54317	Pancreatic lipase-related protein 2																						
		P04054	Phospholipase A2																						
		P02749	Beta-2-glycoprotein 1																						
		S-100 family proteins	Lipoproteins	P04114	Apolipoprotein B-100																				
P02647	Apolipoprotein A-I																								
P02652	Apolipoprotein A-II																								
P06727	Apolipoprotein A-IV																								
P02655	Apolipoprotein C-II																								
P02656	Apolipoprotein C-III																								
Coagulation	P06702	Protein S100-A9																							
	P05109	Protein S100-A8																							
Cell adhesion related-proteins	P02675	Fibrinogen beta chain																							
	P02679	Fibrinogen gamma chain																							
Regeneration protein family	Q8U006	Diffactomedin-4																							
	P05451	Lithostathine-3-alpha																							
Others	P48304	Lithostathine-3-beta																							
	P04217	Alpha-1B-glycoprotein																							
	P00015	Carbonic anhydrase 1																							
	P00918	Carbonic anhydrase 2																							
	P05164	Myeloperoxidase																							
	P32119	Paraoxonase-2																							

Table S1: Detailed information of cyst proteomic profiles

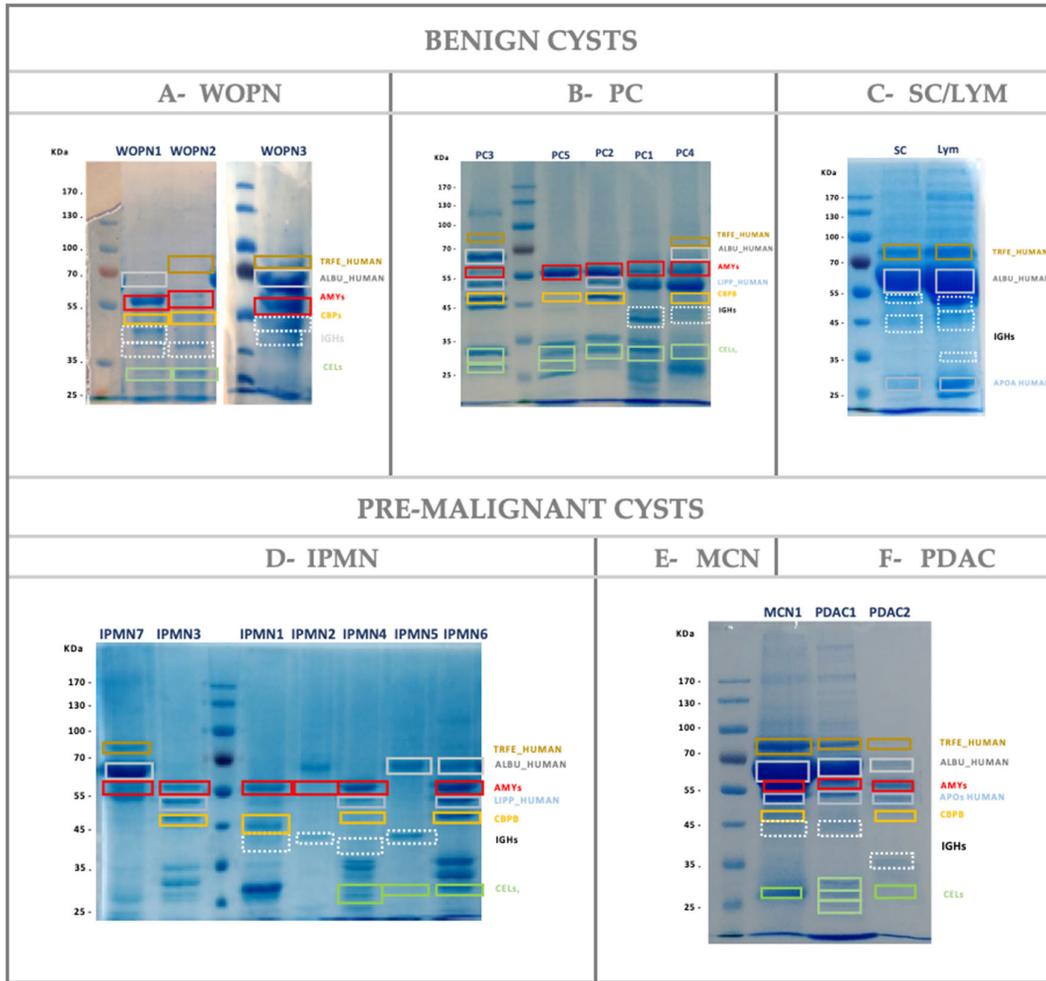


Figure S1: Electrophoresis analysis of proteomic profiles

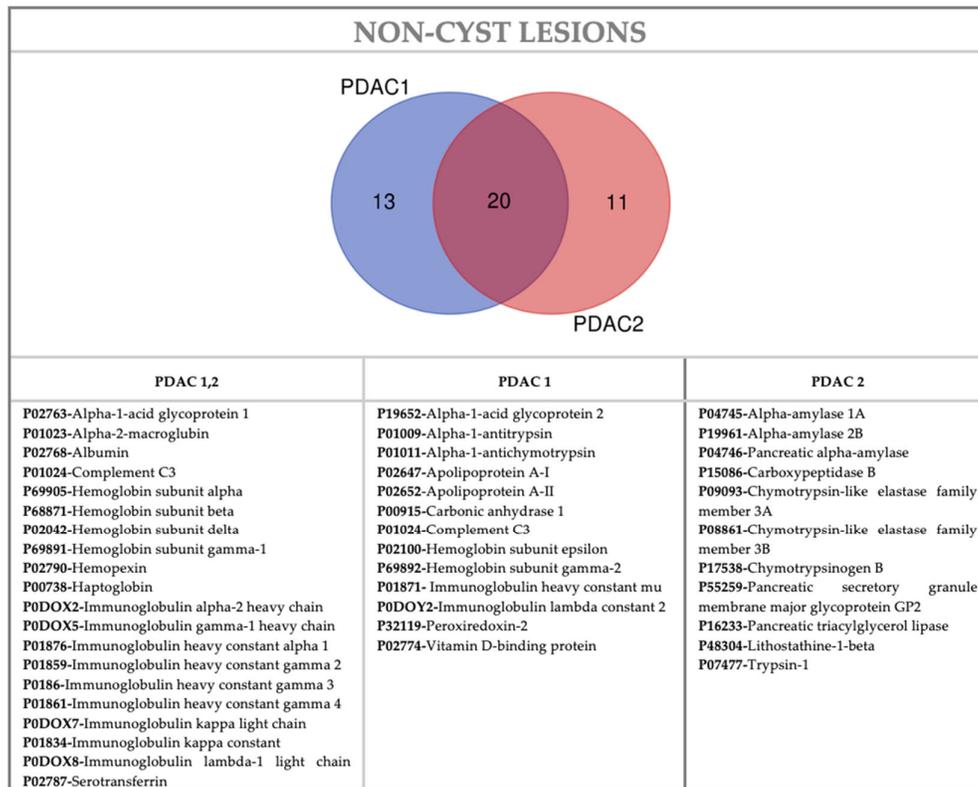


Figure S2: LC-ESI-MS/MS proteomic content of cyst samples types identification. Common proteins were analyzed via Venn diagrams online tool (<http://bioinformatics.psb.ugent.be/beg/tools/venn-diagrams>). The different colors represent different groups and numbers inside each set and shared subset indicate the number of identified proteins.

Table S2: Monovariant analysis of TLB parameters of healthy controls and cysts patients (p-value from Wilcoxon test)

Parameter	Healthy Controls (n = 84)	Pancreatic Cysts (n = 14)	p-value
T _{av}	67.96 [67.60;68.39]	68.83 [68.52;68.97]	<0.001
G ₁	0.26 [0.13;0.35]	0.36 [0.14;0.41]	0.215
WP	7.67 [7.13;8.25]	9.51 [8.78;10.61]	<0.001
AUC _{n2}	27.70 [20.08;45.60]	42.16 [29.97;56.02]	0.047
AP _{n2}	1.19 [0.63;2.99]	1.93 [0.99;4.88]	0.247
AUC _{n3}	22.80 [20.36;26.06]	24.10 [21.68;30.72]	0.141
AP _{n3}	0.80 [0.58;1.01]	0.79 [0.67;1.09]	0.383
AUC _{n4}	39.64 [28.86;52.37]	32.40 [22.40;44.53]	0.161
AP _{n4}	2.42 [1.43;4.03]	1.40 [0.82;2.36]	0.076
AUC _{n5}	43.06 [39.09;50.85]	44.44 [36.05;86.49]	0.707
AP _{n5}	2.87 [2.25;3.82]	2.85 [1.80;9.51]	0.895
Dv ₂	1.19 [1.06;2.05]	0.89 [0.69;3.50]	0.084
Dv ₃	1.04 [1.01;1.12]	0.24 [0.15;0.51]	<0.001
Dv ₄	1.18 [1.04;1.38]	0.63 [0.38;0.89]	<0.001
Dv ₅	1.04 [1.00;1.17]	0.64 [0.31;2.51]	0.020

Note: median [Q1;Q3]

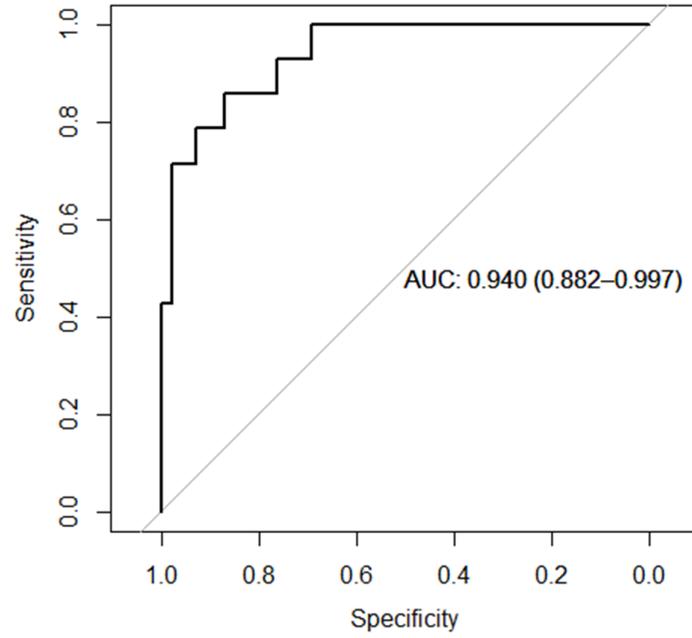


Figure S3: ROC curve illustrating the statistical performance of TLB serum score (healthy vs. cysts). AUC = Area Under Curve (95%CI)

Table S3: Monovariant analysis of TLB parameters of benign and premalignant cysts patients (p-value from t-test or Wilcoxon test depending on the normality character of parameter distribution)

Parameter	Benigno (n = 6)	Premaligno (n = 8)	p-value
T _{av}	68.89 [68.85;69.22]	68.56 [68.41;68.85]	0.071
G ₁	0.18 (0.29)	0.32 (0.23)	0.349
WP	10.40 [9.50;11.47]	8.87 [8.58;9.84]	0.0939
AUC _{n2}	37.77 (12.53)	48.53 (18.43)	0.2189
AP _{n2}	1.06 [0.79;2.07]	3.33 [1.78;5.77]	0.1219
AUC _{n3}	26.08 [23.83;30.72]	21.92 [20.60;27.85]	0.156
AP _{n3}	0.96 [0.82;1.09]	0.71 [0.64;0.94]	0.156
AUC _{n4}	41.98 [27.79;47.87]	30.69 [21.51;33.57]	0.366
AP _{n4}	2.19 [1.20;3.08]	1.16 [0.74;1.64]	0.366
AUC _{n5}	38.69 [34.40;58.27]	49.65 [40.10;97.86]	0.439
AP _{n5}	2.29 [1.45;4.82]	3.21 [2.44;13.21]	0.366
Dv ₂	0.63 [0.22;1.22]	2.08 [0.75;4.35]	0.156
Dv ₃	0.27 [0.14;0.50]	0.23 [0.16;0.51]	1.000
Dv ₄	0.55 [0.29;0.98]	0.70 [0.50;0.86]	0.606
Dv ₅	0.69 [0.48;0.97]	0.53 [0.26;3.82]	0.897

Note: average (standard deviation) and median [Q1;Q3] are provided depending on the normality character of the parameter distribution.