

Supplementary Table S1. Number of images extracted from 100 CE videos and used for validating GI organ classification AI model after the noise control process

| | Total GI tracts | Esophagus | Stomach | Small bowel | Colon |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Extracted images | 1,715,852 | 5,400 | 229,618 | 1,206,033 | 274,801 |
| (Range of images/case) | (5,597-50,720) | (0-2,752) | (0-14,367) | (1,583-32,617) | (0-22,040) |
| Noise images | 311,525 (18.2%) | 60 (11.1%) | 11,644 (5.07%) | 218,420 (18.1%) | 81,525 (29.67%) |
| (Range of images/case) | (51-35,181) | (0-23) | (0-2,378) | (9-19,195) | (0-15,142) |
| Total clear images | 1,404,203 | 5,340 | 217,974 | 987,613 | 193,276 |
| (Range of images/case) | (5,546-27,437) | (0-2,729) | (0-12,631) | (1,243-24,197) | (0-12,490) |

Supplementary Table S2. Comparisons of performance before and after 99.9% cut-off application by paired T-test

| t-score | | Accuracy | Recall | Specificity | Precision | NPV | F1 score |
|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 99.9%/baseline | Esophagus | 4.017 (p<0.001) | 1.220 (p=0.226) | 3.952 (p<0.001) | 11.851 (p<0.001) | 0.867 (p=0.388) | 12.689 (p<0.001) |
| | Stomach | 2.136 (p=0.035) | 7.769 (p<0.001) | 0.568 (p=0.572) | 5.490 (p<0.001) | 4.935 (p<0.001) | 6.848 (p<0.001) |
| | Small bowel | 16.712 (p<0.001) | 18.893 (p<0.001) | 4.045 (p<0.001) | 3.007 (p=0.003) | 13.516 (p<0.001) | 15.958 (p<0.001) |
| | Colon | 13.495 (p<0.001) | 3.216 (p=0.002) | 16.248 (p<0.001) | 11.064 (p<0.001) | 3.077 (p=0.003) | 11.332 (p<0.001) |
| Total | | 12.853 (p<0.001) | 11.309 (p<0.001) | 7.036 (p<0.001) | 13.008 (p<0.001) | 10.597 (p<0.001) | 14.842 (p<0.001) |

Supplementary Table S3. Comparisons of GI organ-specific accuracy between small bowel diseases by independent T-test

| t-score | Normal | | | | Blood | | | Inflamed | | Vascular |
|------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Blood | Inflamed | Vascular | Polypoid | Inflamed | Vascular | Polypoid | Vascular | Polypoid | Polypoid |
| Baseline | | | | | | | | | | |
| Esophagus | 2.470 | -0.632 | 0.302 | -2.032 | -2.549 | -2.409 | -2.665 | 0.781 | -0.918 | -1.618 |
| | (p=0.024) | (p=0.531) | (p=0.764) | (p=0.049) | (p=0.02) | (p=0.026) | (p=0.016) | (p=0.441) | (p=0.366) | (p=0.126) |
| Stomach | 2.630 | 0.505 | 0.124 | -1.041 | -2.298 | -2.379 | -3.193 | -0.282 | -1.451 | 1.037 |
| | (p=0.015) | (p=0.616) | (p=0.902) | (p=0.304) | (p=0.03) | (p=0.025) | (p=0.005) | (p=0.78) | (p=0.156) | (p=0.309) |
| Small bowel | 0.418 | 0.322 | -0.179 | -0.715 | -0.046 | -0.517 | -1.011 | -0.401 | -0.821 | -0.471 |
| | (p=0.678) | (p=0.749) | (p=0.859) | (p=0.478) | (p=0.963) | (p=0.609) | (p=0.319) | (p=0.691) | (p=0.418) | (p=0.641) |
| Colon | 0.837 | -0.606 | -0.177 | -0.564 | -1.198 | -0.906 | -1.151 | 0.371 | 0.029 | -0.322 |
| | (p=0.411) | (p=0.548) | (p=0.861) | (p=0.576) | (p=0.242) | (p=0.374) | (p=0.26) | (p=0.714) | (p=0.977) | (p=0.75) |
| Overall | 2.735 | -0.067 | -0.172 | -0.798 | -2.529 | -2.603 | -3.147 | -0.096 | -0.648 | -0.549 |
| | (p=0.007) | (p=0.947) | (p=0.864) | (p=0.426) | (p=0.013) | (p=0.010) | (p=0.002) | (p=0.923) | (p=0.518) | (0.584) |
| AI score ≥ 99.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Esophagus | 1.675 | -1.015 | -0.269 | -1.009 | -1.705 | -1.684 | -1.460 | 0.694 | -0.128 | -0.741 |
| | (p=0.111) | (p=0.316) | (p=0.789) | (p=0.319) | (p=0.105) | (p=0.109) | (p=0.154) | (p=0.493) | (p=0.899) | (p=0.465) |
| Stomach | 0.278 | -0.784 | -0.664 | -0.800 | -1.357 | -1.178 | -1.545 | -0.038 | -0.778 | -0.887 |
| | (p=0.782) | (p=0.437) | (p=0.511) | (p=0.428) | (p=0.191) | (p=0.248) | (p=0.14) | (p=0.97) | (p=0.442) | (p=0.383) |
| Small bowel | -0.272 | 0.869 | -0.352 | -0.245 | 1.046 | -0.145 | -0.058 | -0.967 | -0.789 | 0.039 |
| | (p=0.786) | (p=0.389) | (p=0.727) | (p=0.808) | (p=0.302) | (p=0.886) | (p=0.954) | (p=0.341) | (p=0.435) | (p=0.97) |
| Colon | 0.861 | -0.695 | -0.695 | -0.315 | -1.213 | -1.019 | -0.918 | -0.077 | 0.219 | 0.244 |
| | (p=0.399) | (p=0.491) | (p=0.492) | (p=0.754) | (p=0.24) | (p=0.318) | (p=0.366) | (p=0.939) | (p=0.828) | (p=0.809) |
| Overall | 1.251 | -0.491 | -1.000 | -0.821 | -1.600 | -2.260 | -1.899 | -0.738 | -0.455 | 0.176 |
| | (p=0.212) | (p=0.624) | (p=0.319) | (p=0.413) | (p=0.099) | (p=0.026) | (p=0.060) | (p=0.462) | (p=0.650) | (p=0.860) |