

Supplementary Material S5. Multivariable time-dependent Cox regression model for all-cause mortality during 2012-2019 among cohort with CNCP in 2010.

Variable	HR (95% CI)	<i>P</i> -value
GC user (vs control)	1.45 (1.36, 1.54)	<0.001

CNCP, chronic non-cancer pain; HR, hazard ratio; CI, confidence interval; GC, glucocorticoid