

**Figure S1.** Maximum likelihood tree of *Caprella penantis sensu stricto* and related taxa based on mitochondrial COI sequences. Bootstrap support above 50 are indicated. Clades VA – VC are identified. The tree was rooted with *C. simia* and *C. linearis* (sequences available in GenBank: KF743437 and FJ581572, respectively). The two haplotypes (H40 and H41) from Viana do Castelo grouped in the Clade VB are highlighted in bold.