

Supporting Information

# Sorption of Differently Charged Gold Nanoparticles on Synthetic Pyrite

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## 1. Characterization of Pyrite

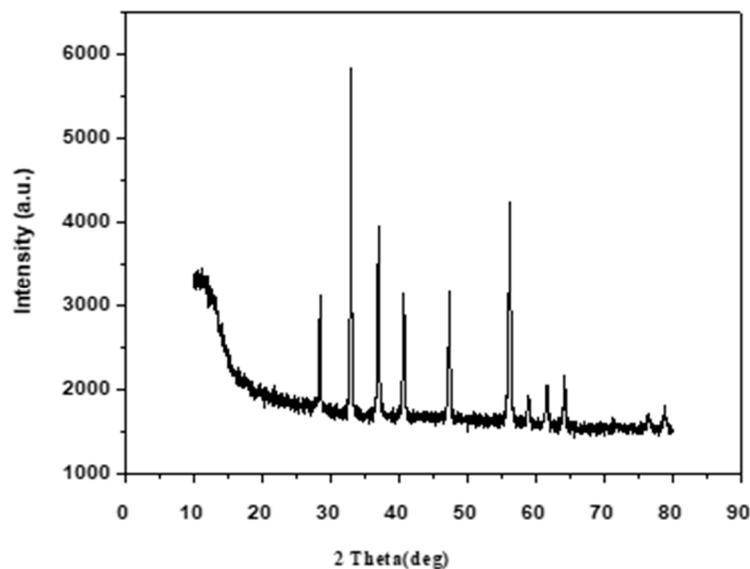


Figure S1. XRD of pyrite.

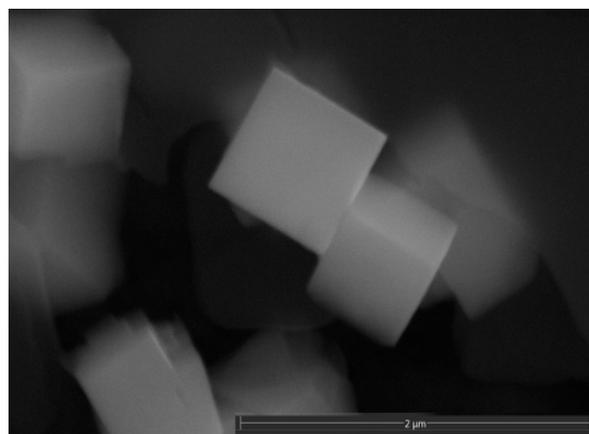


Figure S2. SEM micrographs of synthesized pyrite.

## 2. Effect of Ageing on Positively Charged AuNPs' Stability

The stability of positively charged AuNPs was verified by ageing the nanoparticles for 180 days while measuring UV-Vis spectra at different time intervals (e.g., Figure S3). The negligible change in the shape or wavelength of the UV-Vis absorption peak indicated good stability.

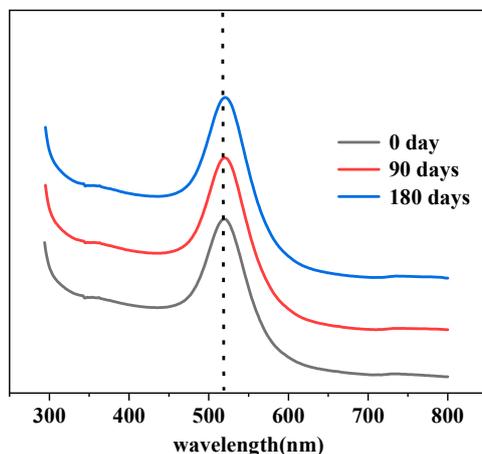


Figure S3. Effect of ageing on the stability of positively charged AuNPs.

## 3. XPS Spectrum of Pyrite after Sorption of Positively Charged AuNPs

Figure S4 represents the Au 4f 7/2, 5/2 doublet spectra from adsorbed pyrite. A component at a binding energy approaching 84.0 eV can be assigned to AuNPs.

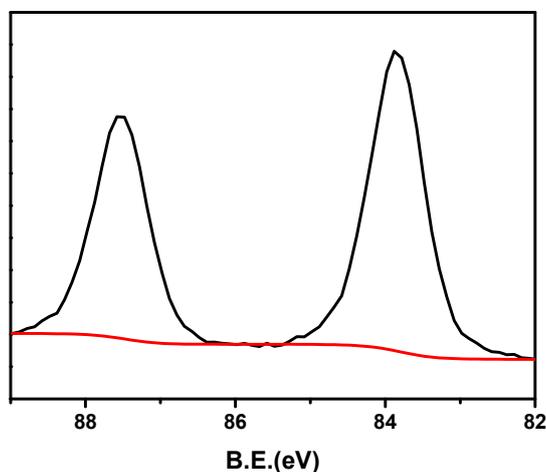


Figure S4. Au 4f XPS spectrum of pyrite after sorption of positively charged AuNPs.

## 4. Zeta Potential of Pyrite and Positively Charged AuNPs at Different NaCl Concentrations

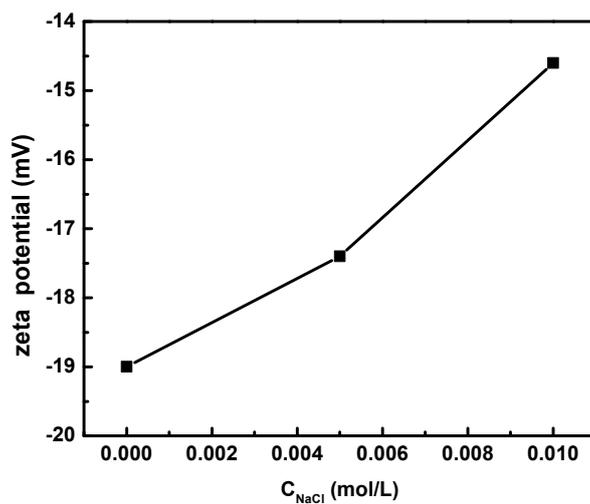


Figure S5. zeta potential of pyrite at different NaCl concentrations (pH = 4).

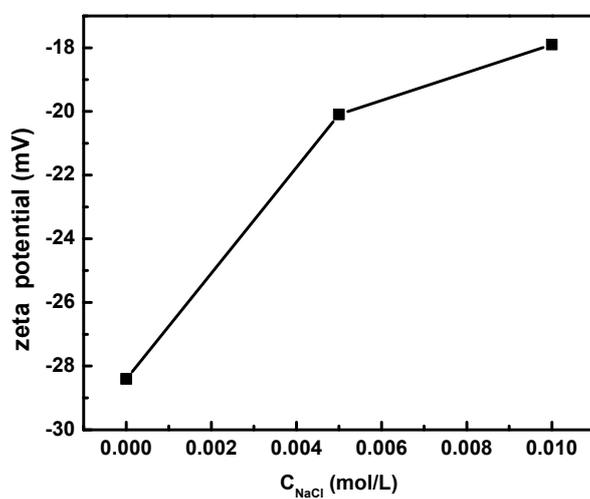


Figure S6. zeta potential of pyrite at different NaCl concentrations (pH = 7).

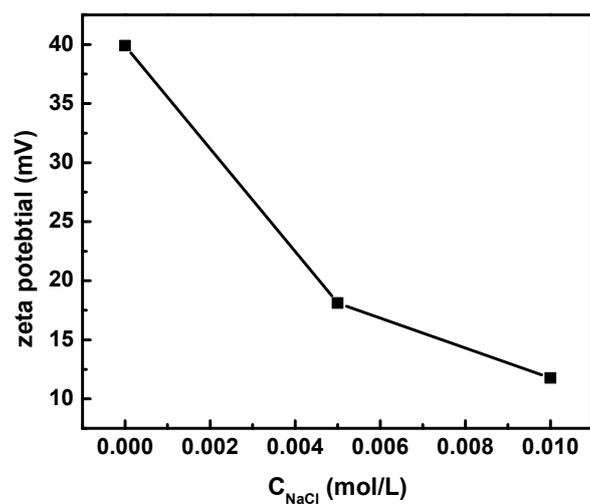
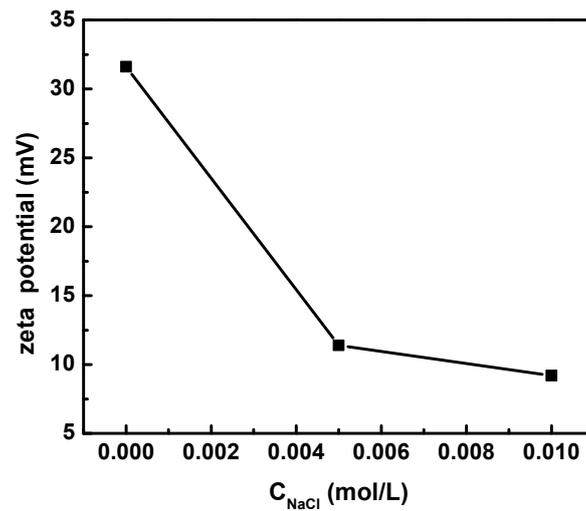


Figure S7. zeta potential of positively charged Au NPs at different NaCl concentrations (pH = 4).



**Figure S8.** zeta potential of positively charged Au NPs at different NaCl concentrations (pH = 7).

Figures S5 and S6 plotted the zeta potentials of pyrite at different NaCl concentrations at pH 4 and 7, respectively. Figures S7 and S8 plotted the zeta potentials of positively charged AuNPs at different NaCl concentrations at pH 4 and 7, respectively. The results showed that the absolute values of the zeta potential for both pyrite and positively charged AuNPs decreased with the increase of ionic strength.