

# Supplementary Materials

**Table S1.** Modal composition of the studied samples.

Sample	Modal composition (%)					
	olivine	tremolite	opx <sup>1</sup>	chlorite	spinel	biotite
443 Trm-rich <sup>2</sup>	46	42	12	0	0	0
447	96	1	1	1	0.5	0.5
448	96	1	2	1	0.5	0.5

<sup>1</sup>Orthopyroxene; <sup>2</sup>Tremolite-rich layer

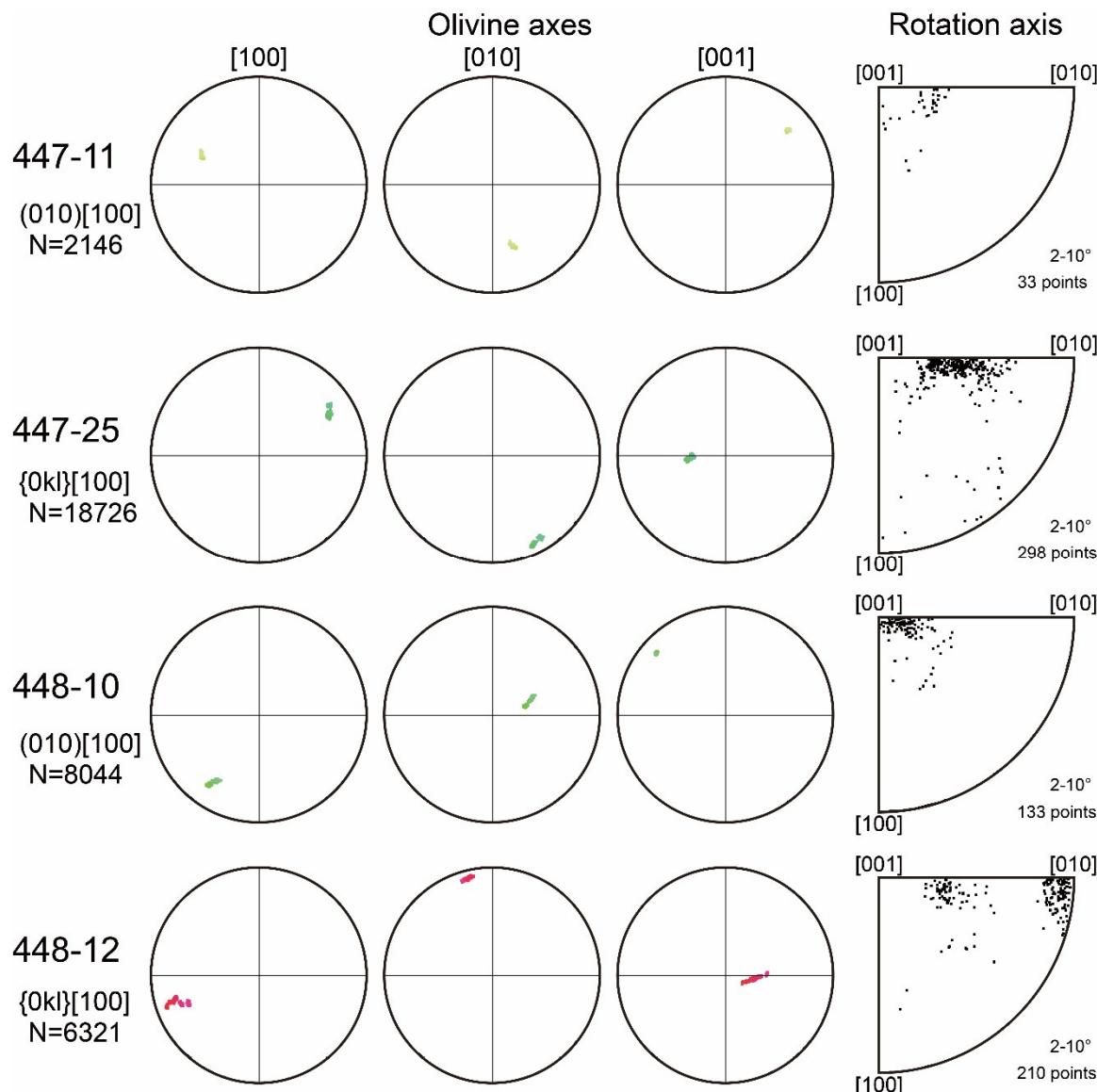
**Table S2.** Olivine slip system determined by EBSD mapping along olivine subgrain boundaries.

Slip System	Sample 447	Sample 448
(001)[100]	15	15
(010)[100]	1	4
(0kl}[100]	2	1
(100)[001]	1	-
(010)[001]	1	-

**Table S3.** Summary of olivine slip systems determined from the thickness fringe method in Figures 6, 7 and 8.

Sample	Figure Number	$g^1$	$n^2$	$\mathbf{b}^3$	Line Direction	Slip System
447 dislocation 1	Fig. 6A	211	+2	[100]	[001]	(010)[100]
	Fig. 6B	122	+1			
	Fig. 6C	112	+1			
447 dislocation 2	Fig. 6D	211	-1	[001]	[100]	(010)[001]
	Fig. 6E	122	-2			
	Fig. 6F	112	-2			
447 dislocation 3	Fig. 6G	0̄1	0	[100]	[010]	(001)[100]
	Fig. 6H	1̄30	+1			
	Fig. 6I	2̄40	+2			
448 dislocation 1	Fig. 7A	131	+1	[100]	[001]	(010)[100]
	Fig. 7B	004	0			
	Fig. 7C	140	+1			
448 dislocation 2	Fig. 7D	131	-1	[001]	[100]	(010)[001]
	Fig. 7E	004	-4			
	Fig. 7F	140	0			
448 dislocation 3	Fig. 7G	1̄30	-1	[100]	[010]	(001)[100]
	Fig. 7H	041	0			
	Fig. 7I	2̄1̄1	-2			
448 subgrain boundary	Fig. 8A	1̄30	+1	[100]	[010]	(001)[100]
	Fig. 8B	041	0			
	Fig. 8C	2̄1̄1	+2			

<sup>1</sup>Diffraction vector; <sup>2</sup>Number of terminating thickness fringes at the extremity of dislocation; <sup>3</sup>Burgers vector



**Figure S1.** The examples of minor slip systems of the olivine determined from the subgrain boundaries in olivines of samples 447 and 448. The [100], [010], and [001] olivine crystallographic axes are plotted in the lower hemisphere of stereonet. The rotational axis distribution with misorientation angles of 2-10° is plotted in the inverse pole figure. N is the number of data points for each EBSD mapping.