

Table S1. Re-Os data for molybdenite samples from the Wulandele Mo deposit.

Sample	Weight (g)	Re ($\pm 2\sigma$) (ppm)	Normal Os ($\pm 2\sigma$) (ppb)	^{187}Re ($\pm 2\sigma$) (ppm)	^{187}Os ($\pm 2\sigma$) (ppb)	Modal age ($\pm 2\sigma$) (Ma)
A10-607	0.03314	31.82 $\pm$ 0.24	0.2757 $\pm$ 0.02	20 $\pm$ 0.15	44.98 $\pm$ 0.4	134.8 $\pm$ 1.9

Table S2. Major element contents and relative parameters of the MG from the Wulandele Mo deposit (SiO₂-total: %; T_{zr}: °C).

Samples	ZK1525-1	ZK1302-1	ZK502-1	ZK1103-1	ZK1708-1	ZK1078-2
SiO ₂	71.7	71.7	72.5	72.6	73.6	73.8
TiO ₂	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.17
Al ₂ O ₃	14.30	14.20	14.25	14.25	13.65	13.75
Fe ₂ O _{3T}	2.04	2.02	1.96	1.94	1.92	1.76
FeO	1.36	1.38	1.32	1.26	1.32	1.10
CaO	1.22	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.02	0.92
MgO	0.37	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.27
K ₂ O	4.70	4.96	4.91	4.90	4.70	4.71
Na ₂ O	4.01	3.79	3.87	3.89	3.76	4.01
P ₂ O ₅	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05
MnO	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
LOI	0.62	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.36	0.42
Total	99.3	99.0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9
Mg#	26.43	26.09	26.67	26.88	26.53	23.30
K ₂ O+Na ₂ O	8.71	8.75	8.78	8.79	8.46	8.72
A/NK	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.18
A/CNK	1.03	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.03
Fe ₂ O ₃ /FeO	0.39	0.35	0.37	0.43	0.35	0.49
ΔOx	-0.05	-0.10	-0.08	-0.01	-0.11	0.04
T _{zr}	786	782	779	782	779	760

$\text{Mg}^\# = 100 * (\text{MgO}/40.3044) / (\text{MgO}/40.3044 + \text{FeO}^*/71.844)$; $\text{A/NK} = (\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/101.94) / ((\text{Na}_2\text{O}/61.982) + (\text{K}_2\text{O}/94.2))$; $\text{A/CNK} = (\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/101.94) / ((\text{CaO}/56.08) + (\text{Na}_2\text{O}/61.982) + (\text{K}_2\text{O}/94.2))$; $\Delta\text{Ox} = \log_{10}(\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3/\text{FeO}) + 0.3 + 0.03\text{TFeO}$.

Table S3. Trace element contents and relative parameters of the MG from the Wulandele Mo deposit(Rb-Zr: ppm).

Samples	ZK1525-1	ZK1302-1	ZK502-1	ZK1103-1	ZK1708-1	ZK1078-2
Rb	416	291	382	416	322	389
Sr	201.0	187.0	174.5	182.5	123.5	124.0
Ba	629	561	508	550	344	376
La	41.7	37.0	35.7	38.7	26.7	29.0
Ce	78.2	70.1	68.7	73.4	56.1	56.5
Pr	7.90	7.00	6.83	7.44	6.05	5.64
Nd	25.6	22.3	22.8	24.0	21.4	18.9
Sm	4.52	3.83	4.11	4.32	4.38	3.74
Eu	0.71	0.65	0.63	0.58	0.54	0.44
Gd	3.11	2.99	3.23	2.99	3.34	3.18
Tb	0.40	0.39	0.42	0.39	0.49	0.48
Dy	1.93	1.82	2.10	1.91	2.71	2.55
Ho	0.31	0.32	0.38	0.33	0.52	0.49
Er	0.85	0.78	0.95	0.79	1.41	1.31
Tm	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.20	0.23
Yb	0.67	0.70	0.92	0.73	1.28	1.39
Lu	0.11	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.21	0.21
Hf	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.1
Ta	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.4	3.8
Pb	32.1	27.9	27.5	29.7	27.5	33.6
Th	34.4	33.7	32.4	34.0	27.6	27.1
U	17.55	14.25	16.10	7.05	13.70	16.55
Sc	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.9
Y	10.0	10.0	12.3	10.5	16.3	15.6
Nb	18.2	15.8	16.1	17.4	20.9	22.0
Zr	168	156	152	157	149	120
ΣREE	166.14	148.10	147.07	155.82	125.33	124.06
LREE/HREE	21.12	19.51	16.72	20.11	11.34	11.61
La _N /Yb _N	44.64	37.91	27.83	38.03	14.96	14.97
δEu	0.55	0.57	0.51	0.47	0.41	0.38
Zr + Nb + Y + Ce	274.4	251.9	249.1	258.3	242.3	214.1
10000*Ga/Al	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2
K/Rb	82.45	125.09	92.15	84.86	104.66	87.92
Rb/Sr	2.07	1.56	2.19	2.28	2.61	3.14

Table S4. Sr-Nd-Pb isotopic compositions of the MG from the Wulandele Mo deposit.

Samples	ZK1525-1	ZK1302-1	ZK502-1	ZK1078-2
t(Ma)	131.3	131.3	131.3	131.3
Rb(ppm)	416	291	382	389
Sr(ppm)	201	187	175	124
⁸⁷ Rb/ ⁸⁶ Sr	5.9887	4.5029	6.3344	9.0775
⁸⁷ Sr/ ⁸⁶ Sr	0.716947	0.714152	0.717516	0.722287
2σ	17	13	11	9
(⁸⁷ Sr/ ⁸⁶ Sr) _i	0.705771	0.705749	0.705695	0.705347
Sm(ppm)	4.52	4.11	3.83	3.74
Nd(ppm)	25.6	22.3	22.8	18.9
¹⁴⁷ Sm/ ¹⁴⁴ Nd	0.1067	0.1114	0.1015	0.1196
¹⁴³ Nd/ ¹⁴⁴ Nd	0.512476	0.512462	0.512472	0.512503
2σ	10	8	12	8
(¹⁴³ Nd/ ¹⁴⁴ Nd) _i	0.512384	0.512366	0.512385	0.512400
ε _{Nd} (t)	-1.7	-2.0	-1.6	-1.3
T _{DM} (Ma)	960	1024	921	1047
f _{Sm/Nd}	-0.458	-0.434	-0.484	-0.392
²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²⁰⁴ Pb	18.742	18.228	18.761	19.014
²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²⁰⁴ Pb	15.562	15.51	15.539	15.54
²⁰⁸ Pb/ ²⁰⁴ Pb	38.388	38.015	38.448	38.245
U/ppm	17.55	14.25	16.10	16.55
Th/ppm	34.4	33.7	32.4	27.1
Pb/ppm	32.1	27.9	27.5	33.6
(²⁰⁶ Pb/ ²⁰⁴ Pb) _t	18.0256	17.5673	17.9933	18.3676
(²⁰⁷ Pb/ ²⁰⁴ Pb) _t	15.5271	15.4778	15.5016	15.5085
(²⁰⁸ Pb/ ²⁰⁴ Pb) _t	37.9284	37.5036	37.9423	37.8986

⁸⁷Rb decay $\lambda = 1.42 \times 10^{-11} \text{ year}^{-1}$; ¹⁴⁷Sm decay $k = 6.54 \times 10^{-12} \text{ year}^{-1}$; ε_{Nd}(t) were calculated with modern (¹⁴³Nd/¹⁴⁴Nd)_{CHUR}=0.512638 and (¹⁴⁷Sm/¹⁴⁴Nd)_{CHUR}=0.1967, and T_{DM} were calculated using present-day (¹⁴⁷Sm/¹⁴⁴Nd)_{DM}=0.2137 and (¹⁴³Nd/¹⁴⁴Nd)_{DM}=0.51315 [53]. The (²⁰⁸Pb/²⁰⁴Pb)_i, (²⁰⁸Pb/²⁰⁴Pb)_i, (²⁰⁸Pb/²⁰⁴Pb)_t were calculated by the Geokit of Lu [25].