

Table S1. Results of SIMS measurements of chlorine isotopes in apatite from Isua rocks.

| Analysis no. | $\delta^{37}\text{Cl}_{\text{SMOC}} [\text{‰}]$ | Uncertainty of Single Analysis [‰] | RMs ¹ Repeatability During Analytical Session [‰] | Total Uncertainty ² [‰] |
|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| AL10-2 - banded iron formation | | | | |
| #Ap1-1 | 1.27 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap2-1 | 1.46 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap3-1 | 1.30 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap4-1 | 1.31 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap5-1 | 1.46 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap6-1 | 1.55 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap7-1 | 1.18 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap8-1 | 1.44 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap9-1 | 1.50 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap10-1 | 1.34 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap11-1 | 1.42 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap12-1 | 1.54 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap13-1 | 1.43 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap14-1 | 1.60 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap15-1 | 1.40 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap16-1 | 1.46 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap17-1 | 1.27 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap17-2 | 1.26 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap18-1 | 1.35 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap18-2 | 1.39 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| AL13 – banded iron formation | | | | |
| #Ap1-1 | 0.54 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap2-1 | 0.61 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap2-2 | 0.51 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap2-3 | 0.56 | 0.03 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap2-4 | 0.56 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap3-1 | 0.40 | 0.05 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap3-2 | 0.46 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap3-3 | 0.46 | 0.06 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap4-1 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap4-2 | 0.16 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap4-3 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap5-1 | 0.55 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap5-2 | 0.62 | 0.03 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap5-3 | 0.52 | 0.05 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap6-1 | 0.54 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap6-2 | 0.49 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap7-1 | 0.60 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.24 |

| Analysis no. | $\delta^{37}\text{Cl}_{\text{SMOC}} [\text{‰}]$ | Uncertainty of Single Analysis [‰] | RMs ¹ Repeatability During Analytical Session [‰] | Total Uncertainty ² [‰] |
|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| #Ap7-2 | 0.42 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap8-1 | 0.55 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap8-2 | 0.53 | 0.03 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap9-1 | 0.57 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap10-1 | 0.58 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap11-1 | 0.49 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap12-1 | 0.69 | 0.03 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap13-1 | 0.58 | 0.05 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap13-2 | 0.47 | 0.04 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap13-3 | 0.41 | 0.03 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| AL15B – banded iron formation | | | | |
| #Ap1-1 | -0.27 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.19 |
| #Ap2-1 | -0.22 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.13 |
| #Ap3-1 | -0.82 | 0.21 | 0.09 | 0.23 |
| #Ap4-1 | -0.55 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.18 |
| #Ap5-1 | -0.33 | 0.21 | 0.09 | 0.23 |
| #Ap6-1 | -0.22 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.21 |
| #Ap7-1 | -1.79 ³ | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.18 |
| #Ap8-1 | -0.32 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.22 |
| #Ap9-1 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.14 |
| #Ap10-1 | -0.47 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.21 |
| #Ap11-1 | -0.04 | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.24 |
| #Ap12-1 | -0.68 ³ | – | 0.09 | – |
| #Ap13-1 | 0.05 ³ | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.22 |
| #Ap14-1 | -0.68 ³ | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.15 |
| #Ap15-1 | -0.65 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.20 |
| AL8-1 - metacarbonate | | | | |
| #Ap1-1 | 0.22 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| #Ap2-1 | 0.23 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap3-1 | 0.38 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap4-1 | 0.41 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap5-1 | 0.48 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| #Ap6-1 | 0.16 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.12 |
| #Ap7-1 | 0.32 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap8-1 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| #Ap9-1 | 0.30 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap10-1 | 0.27 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| #Ap11-1 | 0.37 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| #Ap12-1 | 0.38 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| #Ap13-1 | 0.32 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.10 |

| Analysis no. | $\delta^{37}\text{Cl}_{\text{SMOC}} [\text{‰}]$ | Uncertainty of Single Analysis [‰] | RMs ¹ Repeatability During Analytical Session [‰] | Total Uncertainty ² [‰] |
|----------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| #Ap13-2 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| #Ap14-1 | 0.46 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| AL17 - metacarbonate | | | | |
| #Ap1-1 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| #Ap2-1 | 0.19 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| #Ap3-1 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| #Ap4-1 | 0.22 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| #Ap5-1 | 0.33 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| #Ap6-1 | 0.33 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| #Ap7-1 | 0.30 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| #Ap8-1 | 0.68 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| #Ap9-1 | -0.08 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| #Ap10-1 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| #Ap11-1 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| #Ap12-1 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| #Ap13-1 | 0.17 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| #Ap14-1 | 0.17 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.13 |
| #Ap15-1 | 0.33 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| #Ap16-1 | 0.47 | 0.08 | 0.24 | 0.25 |
| #Ap16-2 | 0.61 | 0.08 | 0.24 | 0.25 |
| #Ap16-3 | 0.30 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.27 |
| #Ap17-1 | 0.16 | 0.05 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap17-2 | 0.37 | 0.06 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap18-1 | 0.26 | 0.05 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap18-2 | 0.31 | 0.05 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap19-1 | 0.20 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap19-2 | 0.30 | 0.06 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap20-1 | 0.43 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap20-2 | 0.47 | 0.08 | 0.26 | 0.27 |
| #Ap21-1 | 0.34 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.25 |
| #Ap21-2 | 0.34 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.27 |
| #Ap22-1 | 0.42 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.25 |
| #Ap23-1 | 0.41 | 0.07 | 0.24 | 0.25 |
| #Ap24-1 | 0.26 | 0.05 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap24-2 | 0.40 | 0.05 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap25-1 | 0.54 | 0.05 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap26-1 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.24 | 0.24 |
| #Ap26-2 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap27-1 | 0.57 | 0.06 | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| #Ap28-1 | 0.27 | 0.05 | 0.26 | 0.26 |

| Analysis no. | $\delta^{37}\text{Cl}_{\text{SMOC}} [\text{‰}]$ | Uncertainty of Single Analysis [‰] | RMs ¹ Repeatability During Analytical Session [‰] | Total Uncertainty ² [‰] |
|---------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| AL21-2 - mafic dyke | | | | |
| #Ap1-1 | 0.21 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap1-2 | 0.25 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap2-1 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap2-2 | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap3-1 | 0.31 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap4-1 | 0.27 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap5-1 | 0.22 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap6-1 | 0.31 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap7-1 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap7-2 | 0.38 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap7-3 | 0.27 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap7-4 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap8-1 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap8-2 | 0.24 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap8-3 | 0.26 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap9-1 | 0.30 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap10-1 | -0.06 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap10-2 | 0.27 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| #Ap10-3 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap10-4 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap10-5 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap11-1 | 0.24 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap11-2 | 0.25 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap12-1 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| #Ap12-2 | -0.10 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.10 |

¹ RMs—reference materials. ² Total uncertainty combines the repeatability of $^{37}\text{Cl}/^{35}\text{Cl}$ measurements on the reference materials and the internal precision of each analysis. ³ An analysis has been rejected after detailed inspection of the data due to a crack (#Ap7-1, #Ap13-1, #Ap14-1) or very low Cl signal (#Ap12-1) and corresponding low internal precision of the analysis.