

Supplementary material

Table S1. Correspondence between the IMGT unique numbering for C-DOMAIN, the IMGT exon numbering, the EU and Kabat numberings: Human IGHG [1,2] https://www.imgt.org/IMGTScientificChart/Numbering/Hu_IGHGnber.html.

Table S2. IMGT nomenclature (alphanumeric order) of engineered variants involved in effector properties (ADCC, ADCP, CDC), half-life and structure of therapeutical monoclonal antibodies.

Type	Species	IMGT engineered Fc variant name	IMGT engineered variant definition	IMGT amino acid changes on IGHG CH domain (Eu numbering between parentheses)	Amino acid changes with the Eu positions	Motif identifiable in gene and domain with positions according to the IMGT unique numbering and with Eu positions between parentheses	1. Property and function	2. Property and function	3. Property and function /3D
1	Homsap	G1v1	CH2 P1.4	CH2 E1.4>P (233)	E233P	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APPLGGPS	ADCC reduction. Prevents FcγRI binding [3]		
1	Homsap	G1v2	CH2 V1.3	CH2 L1.3>V (234)	L234V	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APEVLGGPS	ADCC reduction. Decreases FcγRI binding [3]		
1	Homsap	G1v3	CH2 A1.2	CH2 L1.2>A (235)	L235A	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APELAGGPS	ADCC reduction. Prevents FcγRI binding [3]		
6	Homsap	G1v4	CH2 A114	CH2 P114>A (329)	P329A	IGHG1 CH2 FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > KVSNKA..LAAPL	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [4]	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [4]	
1, 4	Homsap	G1v5	CH2 W109	CH2 K109>W (326)	K326W	IGHG1 CH2 FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > KVSNWA..LPAPI	ADCC reduction [5]	CDC enhancement. Increases C1q binding [5]	
2	Homsap	G1v6	CH2 A85.4, A118, A119	CH2 S85.4>A (298), E118>A (333), K119>A (334)	S298A, E333A, K334A	IGHG1 CH2 84.1-85.1 (294-301) EQYNSTYR > EQYNATYR FG 105-117,118,119 (322-334) KVSNKA..LPAPIEK > KVSNKA..LPAPIAA	ADCC enhancement. Increases FcγRIIIa binding [6]		

2	Homsap	G1v7	CH2 D3, E117	CH2 S3>D (239), I117>E (332)	S239D, I332E DE	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APELLGGPD FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > KVSNKA..LPAP	ADCC enhancement. Increases FcγRIIIA binding [7].		
2, 5	Homsap	G1v8	CH2 D3, L115, E117	CH2 S3>D (239), A115>L (330), I117>E (332)	S239D, A330L, I332E DLE, 3M	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APELLGGPD FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > KVSNKA..LPLPE	ADCC enhancement. Increases FcRIIIA binding [7] Decreases FcγRIIB binding [7]	CDC reduction. Ab- lates CDC [7]	3D [8]
2	Homsap	G1v9	CH2 L7, P83, L85.2, I88. CH3 L83	CH2 F7>L (243), R83>P (292), Y85.2>L (300), V88>I (305). CH3 P83>L (396)	F243L, R292P, Y300L, V305I. P396L LPLIL	IGHG1 CH2 6-10 (242-246) LFPPK > LLPPK 83-88 (292-305) REEQYNSTYRVVSV > PEEQYNSTLRVVS CH3 83-84.4 (396-401) PVLDS > LVLDS	ADCC enhancement. 100% increase. [9]		
2	Homsap	G1v10	CH2 Y1.3, Q1.2, W1.1, M3, D30, E34, A85.4	CH2 L1.3>Y (234), L1.2>Q (235), G1.1>W (236), S3>M (239), H30>D (268), D34>E (270), S85.4>A (298)	L234Y, L235Q, G236W, S239M, H268D, D270E, S298A	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APEYQWGP 27-31,34 (265-270) DVSHED > DVSDEE 84.1-85.1 (294-301) EQYNSTYR > EQYNATYR	ADCC enhancement. Increases FcγIIIA binding [10] >2000- fold (F158), >1000-fold (V158) in the associa- tion of G1v10 and G1v11 [10]		

2	Homsap	G1v11	CH2 E34, D109, M115, E119	CH2 D34>E (270), K109>D (326), A115>M (330) K119>E (334)	D270E, K326D, A330M, K334E	IGHG1 CH2 27-31,34 (265-270) DVSHE D > DVSHE E FG 105-117,118,119 (322-334) KVS N K A ..LP A PIEK > KVS N D A ..LP M PIEE	ADCC enhancement. Increases FcγIIIa binding [10] >2000-fold (F158), >1000-fold (V158) in the association of G1v10 and G1v11 [10]		
3	Homsap	G1v12	CH2 A1.1, D3, L115, E117	CH2 G1.1>A (236), S3>D (239), A115>L (330), I117>E (332)	G236A, S239D, A330L, I332E GASDALIE	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELL G G P S > APELL A G P D FG 105-117 (322-332) KVS N K A ..LP A PI > KVS N K A ..LP L PE	ADCC enhancement. Increases FcγRIIIa binding [11].	ADCP enhancement. NK cell activation. Increases FcγRIIA binding [11]	5d4q, 5d6d
3	Homsap	G1v13	CH2 A1.1, D3, E117	CH2 G1.1>A (236), S3>D (239), I117>E (332)	G236A, S239D, I332E GASDIE, ADE	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELL G G P S > APELL A G P D FG 105-117 (322-332) KVS N K A ..LP A PI > KVS N K A ..LP A PE	ADCC enhancement. Increases FcγIIIa binding [12].	ADCP enhancement. NK cell activation. Increases FcγRIIA binding (70>fold). Increases FcγRIIA/FcγRIIB binding ratio (15-fold) [12]	
6	Homsap	G1v14	CH2 A1.3, A1.2	CH2 L1.3>A (234), L1.2>A (235)	L234A, L235A LALA	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELL G G P S > APE A A G G P S	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [13,14].	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [13,14]	
6	Homsap	G1v14-1	CH2 A1.3, A1.2, A1	CH2 L1.3>A (234), L1.2>A (235), G1>A (237)	L234A, L235A, G237A	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELL G G P S > APE A A G A P S	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding.	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding.	Combines Homsap G1v14 and G1 CH2 A1.

6	Homsap	G1v14-4	CH2 A1.3, A1.2, A114	CH2 L1.3>A (234), L1.2>A (235), P114>A (329)	L234A, L235A, P329A	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APEAAGGPS FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > KVSNKA..LAAPL	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding.	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding.	Combines Homsap G1v14 and Gv4.(G1 CH2 A114).
6	Homsap	G1v14-48	CH2 A1.3, A1.2, R113	CH2 L1.3>A (234), L1.2>A (235), L113>R (328)	L234A, L235A, L328R	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APEAAGGPS FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > KVSNKA..RPAPL	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding.	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding.	Combines Homsap G1v14 and G1v48.(G1 CH2 R113).
6	Homsap	G1v14-49	CH2 A1.3, A1.2, G114	CH2 L1.3>A (234), L1.2>A (235), P114>G (329)	L234A, L235A, P329G LALAPG	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APEAAGGPS FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > KVSNKA..LGAPL	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [15].	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [15].	Combines Homsap G1v14 and G1v49 (G1 CH2 G114).
6	Homsap	G1v14-67	CH2 A1.3, A1.2, S27	CH2 L1.3>A (234), L1.2>A (235), D27>S (265)	L234A, L235A, D265S	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APEAAGGPS 23-31 (261-269) CVVVDSVSHL > CVVVS VSHL	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [15].	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [15].	Combines Homsap G1v14 and G1v67 (G1 CH2 S27).
4	Homsap	G1v15	CH2 S118	CH2 E118>S (333)	E333S	IGHG1 CH2 FG 105-117,118 (322-333) KVSNKA..LPAPLH > KVSNKA..LPAPL	CDC enhancement. Increases C1q binding [5].		

4	Homsap	G1v16	CH2 W109, S118	CH2 K109>W (326), E118>S (333)	K326W, E333S	IGHG1 CH2 FG 105-117,118 (322-333) KVSNKA..LPAPIE > KVSNWA..LPAPIS	CDC enhancement. Increases C1q binding [5].		
4	Homsap	G1v17	CH2 E29, F30, T107	CH2 S29>E (267), H30>F (268), S107>T (324)	S267E, H268F, S324T EFT	IGHG1 CH2 27-31 (265-269) DVSHE > DVEFE FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > KVTNKA..LPAPI	CDC enhancement Increases C1q binding [16].		
4	Homsap	G1v18	CH3 R1, G109, Y120	CH3 E1>R (345), E109>G (430), S120>Y (440)	E345R, E430G, S440Y	IGHG1 CH3 1.4-2 (341-346) GQPREP > GQPRRP 105-110 (426-431) SVMHEA > SVMHGA 118-125 (438-445) QKSLSLSP > QKYLSSLSP	CDC enhancement. Increases C1q binding [17]. The triple mutant IgG1-005-RGY (IGHG1v18) form IgG1 hexamers [17].	Favors IgG1 hexamerization.	
5	Homsap	G1v19	CH2 A34	CH2 D34>A (270)	D270A	IGHG1 CH2 34-41 (270-277) DPEVKFNW > APEVKFNW	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [4]		
5	Homsap	G1v20	CH2 A105	CH2 K105>A (322)	K322A	IGHG1 CH2 FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > AVSNKA..LPAPI	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [4,14].		
9	Homsap	G1v21	CH2 Y15.1, T16, E18	CH2 M15.1>Y (252), S16>T (254), T18>E (256)	M252Y, S254T, T256E YTE	IGHG1 CH2 13-18 (249-256) DTLMISRT > DTLYITRE	Half-life increase Enhances FCGRT binding at pH 6.0 [18,19] (1).		
9	Homsap	G1v22	CH2	CH2		IGHG1 CH2	Half-life increase		

			Y15.1, T16, E18, CH3 K113, F114, H116	M15.1>Y (252) S16>T (254) T18>E (256). CH3 H113>K (433) N114>F (434) Y116>H (436)	M252Y S254T T256E H433K N434F Y436H	13-18 (249-256) DTLMISRT > DTLYITRE CH3 FG 105-117 (426-437) SVMHEA.LHNHYT > SVMHEA.LKFHHT	Enhances FCGRT binding at pH 6.0 [19]		
6	Homsap	G1v23	CH2 E1.2	CH2 L1.2>E (235)	L235E	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELGGPS > APELEGGPS	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [20]	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [20]	
9	Homsap	G1v24	CH3 L107, S114	CH3 M107>L (428), N114>S (434)	M428L, N434S	GHG1 CH3 FG 105-117 (426-437) SVMHEA.LHNHYT > SVLHEA.LHSHYT	Half-life increase Enhances FCGRT binding at pH 6.0 (11-fold increase in affinity) [21] (2).		
7	Homsap	G1v25	CH2 E29, F113	CH2 S29>E (267), L113>F (328)	S267E, L328F	IGHG1 CH2 27-31 (265-269) DVSHE > DVEHE FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > KVSNKA..FPAPI	Increases FcγRIIB binding (400-fold) [22] Inhibits by downstream ITIM signaling in B cells [23]		
14	Homsap	G1v26	CH3 Y22	CH3 T22>Y (366)	T366Y	IGHG1 CH3 20-26 (364-370) SLTCLVK > SLYCLVK	Knob of knobs-into-holes G1v26 knob/G1v31 hole interactions between the CH3 of the two different gamma1 chains [24]		
16	Homsap	G1v27	CH2 C3	CH2 S3>C (329)	S239C	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-4 (231-240) APELGGPSV > APELGGPCV	Site-specific drug attachment engineered cysteine		
16	Homsap	G1v28	CH2 C(3^4)	CH2 (3^4)C(239^240)	C(239^240)	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-4 (231-240) APELGGPSV > APELGGPSCV	Site-specific drug attachment engineered cysteine		
8	Homsap	G1v29	CH2 A84.4	CH2 N84.4>A (297)	N297A	IGHG1 CH2 83-86 REEQYNSTYRVV > REEQYASTYRVV	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [25].	Owing to the absence of N-glycosylation at CH2 84.4 (297).	

8	Homsap	G1v30	CH2 G84.4	CH2 N84.4>G (297)	N297G	IGHG1 CH2 83-86 REEQYNSTYRVV > REEQYGSTYRVV	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [25].	Owing to the absence of N-glycosylation at CH2 84.4 (297).	
14	Homsap	G1v31	CH3 T86	CH3 Y86>T (407)	Y407T	IGHG1 CH3 85.4-89 (404-410) GSFFLYSKL > GSFFLTSKL	Hole of knobs-into-holes G1v26 knob/G1v31 hole interactions between the CH3 of the two different gamma1 chains [24] (G1v26 knob/G1v31 hole).		
14	Homsap	G1v32	CH3 W22	CH3 T22>W (366)	T366W	IGHG1 CH3 20-26 (364-370) SLTCLVK > SLWCLVK	Knob of knobs-into-holes G1v32 knob/G1v33 hole interactions between the CH3 of the two different gamma1 chains.		
14	Homsap	G1v33	CH3 S22, A24, V86	CH3 T22>S (366), L24>A (368), Y86>V (407)	T366S, L368A, Y407V	IGHG1 CH3 20-26 (364-370) SLTCLVK > SLSCAVK 85.4-89 (404-410) GSFFLYSKL > GSFFLVSKL	Hole of knobs-into-holes G1v32 knob/G1v33 hole interactions between the CH3 of the two different gamma1 chains.		
13	Homsap	G1v34	CH3 G109	CH3 E109>G (430)	E430G	IGHG1 CH3 FG 105-117 (426-437) SVMHEA.LHNHYT > SVMHGA.LHNHYT	Favors IgG1 hexamerisation by increased intermolecular Fc-Fc interactions after antigen binding on the cell surface.		
4	Homsap	G1v35	CH2 E29	CH2 S29>E (267)	S267E SE	IGHG1 CH2 27-31 (265-269) DVSHE > DVEHE	CDC enhancement. Increases C1q binding [16]	Binds to FCGRT and FcγRIIB, but not to other FcγR in a mouse model [26]	
8	Homsap	G1v36	CH2 Q84.4	CH2 N84.4>Q (297)	N297Q	IGHG1 CH2 83-86 REEQYNSTYRVV > REEQYOSTYRVV	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding	Owing to the absence of N-glycosylation at CH2 84.4 (297).	
15	Homsap	G1v37	h S5	h C5>S (220)	C220S	IGHG1 h 1-15 (216-230) EPKSCDKTHTCPPCP > EPKSSDKTHTCPPCP	No disulfide bridge inter H-L		

6	Homsap	G1v38	CH2 S108, F113	CH2 N108>S (325), L113>F (328)	N325S, L328F	IGHG1 CH2 FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > KVSska..FPAPI	ADCC reduction. Abrogates FcγRIII binding, increases FcγRII binding, retains FcγRI high affinity binding [27]	CDC reduction. Abrogates C1q binding.	
6	Homsap	G1v39	CH2 F1.3, E1.2, S116	CH2 L1.3>F (234), L1.2>E (235), P116>S (331)	L234F, L235E, P331S FES, TM	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APEFEGGPS FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > KVSNKA..LPASl	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR effector properties [28]	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [20]	3D 3c2s
6	Homsap	G1v40	CH2 A1.3, A1.2, S116	CH2 L1.3>A (234), L1.2>A (235), P116>S (331)	L234A, L235A, P331S	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APEAAGGPS FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > KVSNKA..LPASl	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding.	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding.	
6	Homsap	G1v41	CH2 F1.3, E1.2	CH2 L1.3>F (234), L1.2>E (235) FE	L234F, L235E	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APEFEGGPS	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [28]	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [20]	
9	Homsap	G1v42	CH2 Q14, CH3 L107	CH2 T14>Q (250) CH3 M107>L (428)	T250Q M428L	IGHG1 CH2 13-18 (249-256) DTLMISRT > DQLMISRT CH3 FG 105-117 (426-437) SVMHEA.LHNHYT > SVLHEA.LHNHYT >	Half-life increase Enhances FCGRT binding at pH 6.0 [19]		
6	Homsap	G1v43	CH2 A1.3, E1.2, A1	CH2 L1.3>A (234), L1.2>E (235), G1>A (237)	L234A, L235E, G237A	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APEAEGAPS	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding.	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding.	
16	Homsap	G1v44	CH3 C122	CH3 S122>C (442)	S442C	IGHG1 CH3 118-125 (438-445)	Conjugation site-specific engineered cysteine		

						QKSL SLSP > QKSL CLSP			
3	Homsap	G1v45	CH2 A1.1, L115, E117	CH2 G1.1>A (236), A115>L (330), I117>E (332)	G236A, A330L, I332E GAALIE	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELL GGPS > APELL AGPS FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA.. LPAPI > KVSNKA.. LPLPE	ADCC enhancement. Increases FcγIIIa binding.	ADCP enhancement. NK cell activation.	
9	Homsap	G1v46	CH3 K113, F114	CH3 H113>K (433), N114>F (434)	H433K, N434F	IGHG1 CH3 FG 105-117 (426-437) SVMHEA.L HNHYT > SVMHEA.L KFHYT	Half-life increase Enhances FCGRT binding at pH 6.0.		
1	Homsap	G1v47	CH2 delG1.1	CH2 G1.1>del (236)	G236del	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELL GGPS > APELL - GPS	ADCC reduction. Eliminates binding to FcγRI, FcγRIIA, FcγRIIIA [29].		
6	Homsap	G1v48	CH2 R113	CH2 L113>R (328)	L328R	IGHG1 CH2 FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA.. LPAPI > KVSNKA.. RPAPI	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding.	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding.	
6	Homsap	G1v49	CH2 G114	CH2 P114>G (329)	P329G	IGHG1 CH2 FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA.. LPAPI > KVSNKA.. LGAPI	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [15].	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [15].	
1	Homsap	G1v50	CH2 P1.4, V1.3, A1.2, delG1.1	CH2 E1.4>P (233), L1.3>V (234), L1.2>A (235), G1.1>del (236)	E233P, L234V, L235A, G236del	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELL GGPS > APPVA-GPS	ADCC reduction. Decreases FcγmAR binding (G2-like motif combines Homsap G1v1, v2, v3 and v47).		
6	Homsap	G1v51	CH2 K29	CH2 S29>K (267)	S267K	IGHG1 CH2 27-31 (265-269) DVS HE > DVK HE	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding.	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding.	

1	Homsap	G1v52	CH2 R1.1, R113	G1.1>R (236) L113>R (328)	G236R, L328R GRLR	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APELLRGPS IGHG1 CH2 FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > KVSNKA..RPAPI	ADCC reduction. Abrogates FcγR binding.		
6	Homsap	G1v53	CH2 F1.3, Q1.2, Q105	CH2 L1.3>F (234) L1.2>Q (235) K105>Q (322)	L234F, L235Q, K322Q, FQQ	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APEFOGGPS FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > QVSNKA..LPAPI	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding.	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding.	
11	Homsap	G1v54	CH2 C83, C85	CH2 R83>C (292), V85>C (302)	R292C, V302C	IGHG1 CH2 83-86 REEQYNSTYR VV > CEEQYASTYRCV (v29) CEEQYGSTYRCV (v30) CEEQYOSTYRCV (v36)	Stabilizes CH2 in the absence of N84.4 (297) glycosylation (e.g. with G1v29, G1v30 or G1v36).		
11, 8	Homsap	G1v54-29	CH2 C83, A84.4, C85	CH2 R83>C (292), N84.4>A (297) V85>C (302)	R292C, N297A V302C	IGHG1 CH2 83-86 (292-303) REEQYNSTYR VV > CEEQYASTYRCV	Stabilizes CH2 in the absence of N84.4 (297) glycosylation (Gv1-54).	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [25] (G1v29).	Combines Homsap G1v54 and G1v29.
11, 8	Homsap	G1v54-30	CH2 C83, G84.4, C85	CH2 R83>C (292), N84.4>G (297) V85>C (302)	R292C, N297G V302C	IGHG1 CH2 83-86 (292-303) REEQYNSTYR VV > CEEQYGSTYRCV	Stabilizes CH2 in the absence of N84.4 (297) glycosylation (G1v54)	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [25] (Gv1-30).	Combines Homsap G1v54 and G1v30.
11, 8	Homsap	G1v54-36	CH2 C83, Q84.4, C85	CH2 R83>C (292), N84.4>Q (297) V85>C (302)	R292C, N297Q V302C	IGHG1 CH2 83-86 (292-303) REEQYNSTYR VV > CEEQYOSTYRCV	Stabilizes CH2 in the absence of N84.4 (297) glycosylation (G1v54).	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [25] (Gv1-36).	Combines Homsap G1v54 and G1v36.
16	Homsap	G1v55	CH3 C123	CH3 L123>C (443)	L443C	IGHG1 CH3 118-125 (438-445) QKSLSLSP > QKSLSCSP	Conjugation site-specific engineered cysteine		
16	Homsap	G1v56	CH2 F85.2 CH3 F85.2	CH2 Y85.2>F (pAMF) CH3 F85.2>F (pAMF)	Y300F F404F	IGHG1 CH2 84.1-85.1 (294-301) EQYNSTYR > EQYNSTFR CH3 84.1-85.1 (398-405)	Modified phenylalanine for conjugation (produced in <i>Escherichia coli</i> , non glycosylated)		

						<u>LDS</u> DGSFF <u>LDS</u> DGSFF			
17	Homsap	G1v57	CH1 E26, E119	CH1 K26>E (147), K119>E (213)	K147E, K213E	IGHG1 CH1 23-26 (144-147) CLVK > CLVE 118-121 (212-215) DKKV > DEKV	Enhances, with KCv57, the hetero pairing H-L of bispecific antibodies		
17	Homsap	KCv57	IGKC R12, K13	IGKC E12>R, Q13>K	E123R, Q124K	IGKC 10-15 (121-126) SDEQLK > SDRKLK	Enhances, with G1v57, the hetero pairing H-L of bispecific antibodies		
17	Homsap	G1v58	CH1 C5, h V5	CH1 F5>C (126), h C5>V (220)	F126C, C220V	IGHG1 CH1 1.4-15 (118-136) ASTKGPSVFPLAPSSKSTS > ASTKGPSVCPLAPSSKSTS IGHG1 h 1-15 (216-230) EPKSCDKTHTCPPCP > EPKSVDKTHTCPPCP	Alternative interchain cysteine mutations to enhance, with LC2v58, the heteropairing H-L of bispecific antibodies		
17	Homsap	LC2v58	LC2 C10, V126	IGLC S10>C (121), C126>V (214)	S121C, C214V	IGLC2 1.5-15 (107A-126) GOPKAAPSVTLFPPSSEELQ > GOPKAAPSVTLFPPCSEELQ IGLC2 118-127 (206-215) EKTVAPECS > EKTVAPEVS	Alternative interchain cysteine mutations to enhance, with G1v58, the heteropairing H-L of bispecific antibodies		
6	Homsap	G1v59	CH2 S1.3 T1.2 R1.1	CH2 L1.3>S (234) L1.2>T (235) G1.1>R (236)	L234S L235T G236R	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APESTRGPS	ADCC undetectable. Abrogates FcγR binding [30].	CDC undetectable. Abrogates C1q binding [30].	
6	Homsap	G1v60	CH2 S115, S116	CH2 A115>S (330) P116>S (331)	A330S P331S	FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKA..LPAPI > QVSNKA..LPSSI	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding.	

15	Homsap	G1v61	h S11	h C11>S (226)	C226S	IGHG1 h 1-15 (216-230) EPKSCDKTHTCPPCP > EPKSCDKTHTSPPCP	No disulfide bridge inter H-H h 11.		
15	Homsap	G1v62	h S14	h C14>S (229)	C229S	IGHG1 h 1-15 (216-230) EPKSCDKTHTCPPCP > EPKSCDKTHTCPPSP	No disulfide bridge inter H-H h 14.		
6	Homsap	G1v63	CH2 S2	CH2 P2>S	P238S	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > APELLGGSS	ADCC reduction. Re- duces FcγR binding.	CDC reduction. Re- duces C1q binding.	
16	Homsap	G1v64	CH2 C36	CH2 E36>C	E272C	IGHG1 CH2 34-41 (270-277) DPEVKFNW > DPCVKFNW	Conjugation site-spe- cific engineered cyste- ine		
6	Homsap	G1v65	CH2 delE1.4, delL1.3, delL1.2	CH2 E1.4>del, L1.3>del, L1.2>del	E233del, L234del, L235del	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APELLGGPS > AP---GGPS	ADCC reduction. Re- duces FcγR binding.	CDC reduction. Re- duces C1q binding.	
1	Homsap	G1v66	CH2 A27	CH2 D27>A	D265A	IGHG1 CH2 23-31 (261-269) CVVVDVSHE > CVVVAVSHE	ADCC reduction. Re- duces FcγR binding.		
1	Homsap	G1v67	CH2 S27	CH2 D27>S	D265S	IGHG1 CH2 23-31 (261-269) CVVVDVSHE > CVVVSVSHE	ADCC reduction. Re- duces FcγR binding.		
14	Homsap	G1v68	CH3 V6, L22, L79, W81	CH3 T6>V (350) T22>L (366) K79>L (392) T81>W (394)	T350V T366L K392L T394W	IGHG1 CH3 3-9 (347-353) QVYTLPP > QVYVLPP 20-26 (364-370) SLTCLVK > SLLCLVK 77-83 (390-396) NYKTIPTP > NYLTWPP	Enhances, with G1v69, the heteropair- ing H-H of bispecific antibodies		

14	Homsap	G1v69	CH3 V6, Y7, A85.1, V86	CH3 T6>V (350) L7>Y (351) F85.1>A (405) Y86>V (407)	T350V L351Y F405A Y407V	IGHG1 CH3 3-9 (347-353) QVY T IPP > QVY V YPP IGHG1 CH3 85.4-89 (404-410) G S F F L Y SKL > G S F A L V SKL	Enhances, with G1v68, the heteropairing H-H of bispecific antibodies		
6	Homsap	G1v70	h S5, S11, S14, CH2 S2	h C5>S (220), C11>S (226) C14>S (229) CH2 P2>S	C220S C226S C229S P238S	IGHG1 h 1-15 (216-230) EPK S CDKTHT C PP C P > EPK S SDKTHT S PP S P IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) A P ELL G GP S > A P ELL G GS S	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding.	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding.	Combines G1v63 with G1v37 (no H-L), G1v61 (no H-H h11) and G1v62 (no H-H h14).
6, 9	Homsap	G1v53, G1v21	CH2 F1.3, Q1.2, Q105 Y15.1, T16, E18	CH2 L1.3>F (234), L1.2>Q (235), K105>Q (322) M15.1>Y (252), S16>T (254), T18>E (256)	L234F, L235Q, K322Q, M252Y, S254T, T256E FQQ-YTE	IGHG1 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) A P ELL G GP S > A P E F Q G GP S 15-18 (251-256) L M L S R T > L Y T R E FG 105-117 (322-332) K V S N K A ..LP A P I > Q V S N K A ..LP A P I	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [31] (G1v53).	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [31] (G1v53).	Half-life increase Enhances FCGRT binding at pH 6.0 [32] [19] (G1v21)..
4	Homsap	G1G3v1	CH2 Q38, K40, F85.2	CH2 K38>Q (274), N40>K (276), Y85.2>F (300)	K274Q, N276K, Y300F chimere G1-G3 (1)	IGHG1 CH2 34-41 (270-277) D P EV K F N W > D P EV Q F K W 84.1-85.1 (294-301) E O Y N S T Y R > E O Y N S T F R	CDC enhancement. Increases C1q binding [33].		
2	Homsap	G2v1	CH2 L1.3, L1.2, G1.1	CH2 V1.2>LL (234,235) A1.1>G (236)	V235LL, A236G	IGHG2 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) A P . P V A GP S > A P LL G GP S	ADCC enhancement. Confers FcγRI binding (WT does not show any binding capacity) [3]		

6	Homsap	G2v2	CH2 Q30, L92, S115, S116	CH2 H30>Q (268), V92>L (309), A115>S (330), P116>S (331)	H268Q, V309L, A330S, P331S IgG2m4	IGHG2 CH2 27-38 (265-274) DVSHEDPEVQ > DVSQEDPEVQ 89-96 (306-313) LTVVHQDW > LTVLHQDW FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKG..LPAPI > KVSNKA..LPSSI	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [34]	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [34]	
6	Homsap	G2v3	CH2 A1.2, A1, S2, A30, L92, S115, S116	CH2 V1.2>A (235), G1>A (237), P2>S (238), H30>A (268), V92>L (309), A115>S (330), P116>S (331)	V235A, G237A, P238S, H268A, V309L, A330S, P331S G2sigma	IGHG2 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) AP.PVAGPS > AP.PAAASS 27-38 (265-274) DVSHEDPEVQ > DVSAEDPEVQ 89-96 (306-313) LTVVHQDW > LTVLHQDW FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKG..LPAPI > KVSNKA..LPSSI	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [28]. Undetectable ADCC and V1 ADCC [28]	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [28]. Undetectable CDC [28]	
9	Homsap	G2v4	CH2 Q14	CH2 T14>Q (250)	T250Q	IGHG2 CH2 13-18 (249-256) DTLMISRT > DQLMISRT	Half-life increase Enhances FCGRT binding at pH 6.0 [35]		
9	Homsap	G2v5	CH3 L107	CH3 M107>L (428)	M428L	IGHG2 CH3 FG 105-117 (426-437) SVMHEA.LHNHYT > SVLHEA.LHNHYT	Half-life increase Enhances FCGRT binding at pH 6.0 [35]		
9	Homsap	G2v6	CH2 Q14, CH3 L107	CH2 T14>Q (250) CH3 M107>L (428)	T250Q M428L	IGHG2 CH2 13-18 (249-256) DTLMISRT > DQLMISRT CH3 FG 105-117 (426-437) SVMHEA.LHNHYT > SVLHEA.LHNHYT	Half-life increase Enhances FCGRT binding at pH 6.0 [35]		

19, 6	Homsap	G2v7	CH2 Y85.2, L92, A339	CH2 F85.2>Y (300) V92>L (309) T339>A (339)	F300Y V309L T339A	IGHG2 CH2 85.4- 92 (300-309) STFRVVSVLTVV > STYRVVSVLTVL 118-125 (333-340) EKTISKTK > EKTISKAK	Reduces acid-induced aggregation [36]	Low ADCC Low FcγR binding [36]	Low CDC Low C1q binding [36]
9	Homsap	G2v8-1	CH2 A93	CH2 H93>A (310)	H310A	IGHG2 CH2 89-96 (306-313) LTVVHQDW > LTVVAQDW	Abrogates FCGRT binding at pH 6.0 (G2v8 for any amino acid replacement of H93 except cystein) [37]. Number 1 of G2v8-1 is for A.		
6	Homsap	G2G4v1 (1)	CH2 E1.4>del P1.3, V1.2, A1.1	CH2 E1.4>del (233), F1.3>P (234), L1.2>V (235), G1.1>A (236)	E233del, F234P, L235V, G236A	IGHG4 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APEFLGGPS > AP.PVAGPS	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [38]	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [38]	
9	Homsap	G3v1	CH3 H115	CH3 R115>H (435)	R435H	IGHG3 CH3 FG 105-117 (426-437) SVMHEA.LHNRFT > SVMHEA.LHNHFT	Half-life increase Extends half-life [39]		
2	Homsap	G4v1	CH2 L1.3	CH2 F1.3>L (234)	F234L	IGHG4 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APEFLGGPS > APELLGGPS	ADCC enhancement. Increases FcγRI affinity [3].		
4	Homsap	G4v2	CH2 P116	CH2 S116>P (331)	S331P	IGHG4 CH2 FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKG..LPSSI > KVSNKG..LPSPi	CDC enhancement [40] (G1-, G2-, G3-like).		
6	Homsap	G4v3	CH2 E1.2	CH2 L1.2>E (235)	L235E LE	IGHG4 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APEFLGGPS > APEFEGGPS	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [20]	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [20]	

6	Homsap	G4v3-49	CH2 E1.2 G114	CH2 L1.2>E (235) P114>G (329)	L235E P329G LEPG	IGHG4 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APEFLGGPS > APEFEGGPS FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKG..LPSSI > KVSNKG..LGSSI	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [15].	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [15].	Combines G4v3 (G4 CH2 E1.2) and G4v49.(G4 CH2 G114).
6	Homsap	G4v4	CH2 A1.3, A1.2	CH2 F1.3>A (234), L1.2>A (235)	F234A L235A FALA	IGHG4 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APEFLGGPS > APEAAGGPS	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [13]	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [13]	
12	Homsap	G4v5	h P10	h S10>P (228)	S228P	IGHG4 h 1-12 (216-230) ESKYGPPCPSCP > ESKYGPPCPPCP (G1-like)	Prevents <i>in vivo</i> and <i>in vitro</i> IgG4 half-IG exchange [41]		
12	Homsap	G4v6	CH3 K88	CH3 R88>K	R409K	IGHG1 CH3 85.4-89 (404-410) GSFFLYSRL > GSFFLYSKL	Reduces IgG4 half-IG exchange [42]. IGHG4 CH3 K88 is an allelic polymorphism present in Homsap IGHG4*03 (CH3 codon 69) [43].		
6	Homsap	G4v7	CH2 delE1.4 P1.3, V1.2, A1.1, -	CH2 E1.4>del (233) F1.3>P (234), L1.2>V (235), G1.1>A (236),	E233del, F234P, L235V, G236A	IGHG4 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APEFLGGPS > AP-PVAGPS (G2-like)	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding.	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding.	
10	Homsap	G4v8	CH3 R115, F116, P125	CH3 H115>R (435), Y116>F (436), L125>P (445)	H435R, Y436F, L445P	IGHG4 CH3- FG 105-117 (426-437) SVMHEA.LHNHYT > SVMHEA.LHNRFT 118-125 (438-445) QKSLSLSL > QKSLSLSF	Abrogates binding to Protein A		
18	Homsap	G4v10	CH3 L85.1, K88	CH3 F85.1>L (405), R88>K (409)	F405L, R409K	IGHG1 CH3 85.4-92 (402-413) GSFFLYSRLTVD > GSFFLYSKLTVD	Control of half-IG exchange of bispecific IgG4		
9	Homsap	G4v21	CH2 Y15.1, T16,	CH2 M15.1>Y (252), S16>T (254),	M252Y, S254T,	IGHG4 CH2 13-18 (249-256) DTLMI S R T >	Half-life increase Enhances FCGRT binding at pH 6.0 [19].		

			E18	T18>E (256)	T256E YTE	DTLYITRE			
9	Homsap	G4v22	CH2 T16, P91, CH3 A114	CH2 S16>T (254), V91>P (308) CH3 N114>A (434)	S254T V308P N434A	IGHG4 CH2 13-18 (249-256) DTLMISRT > DTLMITRT 89-96 (306-313) LTVLHQDW > LTPLHQDW CH3 FG 105-117 (426-437) SVMHEA.LHNNHYT > SVMHEA.LHAHYT	Half-life increase Enhances FcγR binding at pH 6.0 [44]		
9	Homsap	G4v24	CH3 L107 S114	CH3 M107>L (428) N114>S (434)	M428L, N434S	CH3 FG 105-117 (426-437) SVMHEA.LHNNHYT > SVLHEA.LHSHYT	Half-life increase Enhances FcγR binding at pH 6.0.		
8	Homsap	G4v36	CH2 Q84.4	CH2 N84.4>Q (297)	N297Q	IGHG4 CH2 83-86 REEQFNSTYRVV > REEQFQSTYRVV	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding	Owing to the absence of N-glycosylation at CH2 84.4 (297).	
6	Homsap	G4v49	CH2 G114	CH2 P114>G (329)	P329G	IGHG4 CH2 FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKG..LPSSI > KVSNKG..LGSSI	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [15].	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [15].	
6, 12	Homsap	G4v3 G4v5	h P10, CH2 E1.2	h S10>P (228) CH2 L1.2>E (235)	S228P, L235E SPLE	IGHG4 h 1-12 (216-230) ESKYGPPCPSPCP ESKYGPPCPPCP CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APEFLGGPS > APEFEGGPS	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [20] (G4v3).	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [20] (G4v3).	Prevents <i>in vivo</i> and <i>in vitro</i> IgG4 half-IG exchange [41] (G4v5).
6, 12	Homsap	G4v3-49 G4v5	h P10, CH2 E1.2 G114	h S10>P (228) CH2 L1.2>E (235) P114>G (329)	S228P, L235E P329G SPLEPC	IGHG4 h 1-12 (216-230) ESKYGPPCPSPCP ESKYGPPCPPCP CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APEFLGGPS >	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [15] (G4v3-49).	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [15] (G4v3-49).	Prevents <i>in vivo</i> and <i>in vitro</i> IgG4 half-IG exchange [41] (G4v5).

						APEFEGGPS FG 105-117 (322-332) KVSNKG..LPSSI > KVSNKA..LGSSI			
6, 12	Homsap	G4v4 G4v5	h P10, CH2 A1.3, A1.2	h S10>P (228) CH2 F1.3>A (234) L1.2>A (235)	S228P, F234A, L235A IgG4 ProA- laAla	IGHG4 h 1-12 (216-230) ESKYGPPCPSCP ESKYGPPCP CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APEFLGGPS > APEAAGGPS	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding [28] (G4v4).	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [13]_(G4v4)	Prevents <i>in vivo</i> and <i>in vitro</i> IgG4 half-Ig exchange [41] (G4v5).
6	Canlupfam	G2v1	CH2 A1.3, A1.2, A1	CH2 M1.3>A (234), L1.2>A (235), G1>A (237).	M234A L235A G237A	IGHG2 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APEMLGGPS > APEAAGAPS	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding	
6	Canlupfam	G2v2	CH2 A1.3, A1.2, G114	CH2 M1.3>A (234), L1.2>A (235) P114>G (329)	M234A L235A P329G	IGHG2 CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APEMLGGPS > APEAAGGPS IGHG1 CH2 FG 105-117 (322-332) KVNNKA..LPSPI > KVNNKA..LGSPI	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding	
8	Canlupfam	G2v29	CH2 A84.4	CH2 N84.4>A (297)	N297A	IGHG1 CH2 83-86 REEQFNGTYRVV > REEQFAGTYRVV	ADCC reduction. Reduces FcγR binding		
2	Musmus	G2Bv1	CH2 L1.2	CH2 E1.2>L (235)	E235L	IGHG2B CH2 1.6-3 (231-239) APNLEGGPS > APNLLGGPS	ADCC enhancement. Increases FcγRI affinity [45]		
5	Musmus	G2Bv2	CH2 A101	CH2 E101>A (318)	E318A	IGHG2B CH2 317-327 KEFKCKVNNKD > KAFKCKVNNKD	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [46].		

5	Musmus	G2Bv3	CH2 A103	CH2 K103>A (320)	K320A	IGHG2B CH2 317-327 KEFKCKVNNKD > KEFACKVNNKD	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [46]		
5	Musmus	G2Bv4	CH2 A105	CH2 K105>A (322)	K322A	IGHG2B CH2 317-327 KEFKCKVNNKD > KEFKCAVNNKD	CDC reduction. Reduces C1q binding [46]		

Engineered amino acid changes are in bold in the IMGT variants (red before the change, green after the change). The motif is in yellow and shown before and after the AA change(s). Amino acids of the motifs at additional positions in the IMGT unique numbering for C-domain [47] (by comparison to the V-domain IMGT unique numbering [48]) are underlined. Alias variant names found in the literature are written in blue in column 4 'Amino Acid Changes with the Eu Positions'. The background color indicates a reduction (pink color) or an enhancement (green color) of the involved effector 'Property and Function'. For other 'Property and Function', background colors refer to structure (yellow), half-life (pale blue color) or protein A (pale orange).

IMGT nomenclature, Eu positions and IMGT motif of engineered Fc variants involved in:

The property and function type is indicated by a number from 1 to 19 with references to the separate tables per type of the manuscript.

1. antibody-dependent cellular cytotoxicity (ADCC) reductio (Table 5).
2. antibody-dependent cellular cytotoxicity (ADCC) enhancement (Table 6).
3. antibody-dependent cellular cytotoxicity (ADCC) and antibody-dependent cellular phagocytosis (ADCP) enhancement (Table 7).
4. complement-dependent cytotoxicity (CDC) enhancement (Table 8).
5. complement-dependent cytotoxicity (CDC) reduction (Table 9).
6. antibody-dependent cellular cytotoxicity (ADCC) and complement-dependent cytotoxicity (CDC) reduction (Table 10).
7. B cell inhibition by coengagement of antigen and FcγR on same cell (Table 11).
8. knock out CH2 84.4 glycosylation (Table 12).
9. half-life increase or decrease (Table 13).
10. abrogation of binding to Protein A (Table 14).
11. formation of additional bridge stabilizing CH2 in the absence of N84.4 (Eu 297) glycosylation (Table 15).
12. prevention of IgG4 half-IG exchange (Table 16).
13. hexamerisation (Table 17).
14. knobs-into-holes and enhancement of heteropairing H-H of bispecific antibodies (Table 18).
15. suppression of inter H-L and/or inter H-H disulfide bridges (Table 19).
16. site-specific drug attachment (Table 20).
17. enhancement of hetero pairing (Table 21).
18. control of half-IG exchange of bispecific IgG4.(Table 22).
19. reducing acid-induced aggregation (Table 23).

Amino acids: Amino acids are shown in the one-letter abbreviation [49]. Underlined amino acids in the 'Motif' column correspond to additional positions in the IMGT unique numbering for C-domain [47,50–52]

Species:

Homsap: Homo sapiens

Canlupfam: Canis lupus familiaris

Musmus: Mus musculus

IMGT engineered Fc variant name

G1v1: immunoglobulin gamma 1 heavy chain constant region engineered variant 1

Homsap

G2v1: immunoglobulin gamma 2 heavy chain constant region engineered variant 1

G3v1: : immunoglobulin gamma 3 heavy chain constant region engineered variant 1

G4v1: : immunoglobulin gamma 4 heavy chain constant region engineered variant 1

KCv: immunoglobulin kappa light chain constant region engineered variant

LCv: immunoglobulin lambda light chain constant region engineered variant

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