

**Supplementary material S2.** Stakeholder interview questions divided into 11 thematic categories 1A-11B on Atlantic Salmon fishing in northern Finland 2021-2022

Question Nr.	Theme	Questions for all interviewees	Questions only for local communities and tourism entrepreneurs
1A	Residence		Do you reside in the area? If yes, how long have you been residing in the area?
1B/1C	Work/relationship to salmon fishing	What do you do for work, or how is your work related to salmon fishing?	What else do you do for a living apart from salmon fishing/salmon fishing related business?
1D	Relevance of fishing, values	How relevant do you think fishing is locally/for Finland/globally?	
2A	Relationship with other livelihoods	How do you see fishing in the area in relation to other livelihoods?	
2B	Employment	What is the importance of fishing as a source of employment in the area?	
2C	Possibilities for living	How does fishing affect living conditions in the area?	
2D	Economic well-being	Has fishing increased the supply of services in the area? If yes, how?	
3A	The importance of community	What local communities/businesses does fishing concretely affect, and how?	
3B/C	Differences of opinion	Has fishing created conflicts within or between communities/businesses? If so, how/what are the main contradictions?	
3D	Indigenous peoples	How, if at all, has the status/rights of the Indigenous peoples/population been considered fairly in fishing-related decision-making?	
4A	Local identity	How does fishing mark the area's characteristics, culture or landscape?	

<b>4B</b>	Traditional livelihoods	How should traditional livelihoods be considered in area development, such as in connection with municipal zoning?	
<b>5A</b>	The impact of decision-making on local livelihoods	Do you think that the national level steering of fishing in the area works? If yes, how?	
<b>5B</b>		Do you think that the municipal level steering of fishing in the area works? If yes, how?	
<b>5C</b>			What significance do these means of steering have for your way of living?
<b>5D</b>		What steering mechanisms should be improved?	
<b>6A</b>	Individual's possibilities to participate in and influence decision-making and planning		How can you influence fishing-related decision-making and planning?
<b>6B</b>	Community's possibilities to participate in and influence decision-making and planning	How have the residents of the municipalities been consulted in planning and decision-making regarding fishing?	
<b>6C</b>	Stakeholders' possibilities to participate in and influence decision-making and planning	How have the stakeholders been consulted in planning and decision-making regarding fishing?	
<b>6D</b>	Public discussion	Do you think the public discussion about fishing in the area is just? If yes, how?	
<b>7A</b>	Quantity and quality of information	Whom do you contact to obtain information about fishing in the area?	
<b>7B</b>		Do you think that clear and up-to-date information about fishing is available? If not, what is needed?	
<b>7C</b>	Reliability of information	Do you think the information you receive about fishing in the area is reliable? If not, why not?	

<b>8A</b>	Types of benefits	What are the main fishing-related benefits for the local communities/area?	
<b>8B</b>	Types of impacts	What are the main negative impacts of fishing on the local communities/area?	
<b>8C</b>	Types of risks	What are the risks to the local communities/area caused by fishing?	
<b>8D</b>	Distribution of benefits, risks and impacts/harms	Who gains the main benefits from fishing? Who bears the risks and negative impacts?	
<b>8E</b>	Justice and fairness	Do you think the distribution of benefits, harms and risks is fair? If not, why not?	
<b>8F</b>	Risk governance	Should the state/municipality try to influence the distribution of benefits, harms and risks? If yes, how?	
<b>9A</b>	Perceptions on fishing	What do you think about fishing in nature reserves/other ecologically valuable areas or in their vicinity?	
<b>10A</b>	Climate change	What risks does climate change pose to fishing?	
<b>10B</b>	Ecosystem services		What natural resources other than fishing do the livelihoods in the area utilize?
<b>10C</b>	Environment	How does fishing affect the use of the area's natural environment?	
<b>11A</b>	Future planning	How should fishing in the area be planned to benefit future generations?	
<b>11B</b>	Meaning and value of fishing in the future	As how relevant do you see fishing in the area in future?	