

Supplementary materials

Table S1. Descriptive Statistics and randomization checks.

| Variable | Greened Street | Lawn | Plaza | Forest | Waterside | F | <i>p</i> |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|----------|
| SCL _{T0} | 0.17 (0.37) | 0.05 (0.35) | 0 (0.37) | -0.1 (0.44) | 0 (0.37) | 1.68 | 0.160 |
| Perceived Stress _{T0} | 0.95 (0.7) | 1.35 (0.91) | 1.23 (1.24) | 0.9 (1.07) | 1.21 (1.27) | 0.82 | 0.512 |
| Chronic stress level | 3.96 (1.54) | 4.08 (1.52) | 3.8 (1.35) | 3.84 (1.34) | 4 (1.35) | 0.16 | 0.956 |
| Perceived physical health | 4.48 (1.53) | 4.08 (1.52) | 4.96 (1.33) | 5 (1.11) | 4.56 (1.04) | 2.04 | 0.092 |
| Depressive symptoms (PHQ-9) | 8.28 (5.37) | 8.64 (4.86) | 7.28 (4.76) | 6.88 (4.52) | 7.44 (5.18) | 0.54 | 0.703 |
| Δ SCL _{stress} | 0.58 (0.07) | 0.49 (0.06) | 0.54 (0.05) | 0.69 (0.08) | 0.59 (0.07) | 1.22 | 0.308 |
| Δ PS _{stress} | 3.72 (0.37) | 4.13 (0.34) | 4.28 (0.40) | 4.24 (0.36) | 4.54 (0.37) | 0.60 | 0.666 |

$$\Delta\text{SCL}_{\text{stress}} = \text{SCL}_{\text{T1}} - \text{SCL}_{\text{T0}}, \Delta\text{PS}_{\text{stress}} = \text{PS}_{\text{T1}} - \text{PS}_{\text{T0}}.$$

Table S2. Descriptive Statistics of the Outcome Variables.

| Environment | | M _{scl} (SD) | | M _{ps} (SD) | |
|----------------|----|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
| | | Women | Men | Women | Men |
| Greened Street | N | 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| | T0 | -0.1 (0.36) | 0.1 (0.37) | 0.93 (0.79) | 0.97 (0.63) |
| | T1 | 0.6 (0.15) | 0.56 (0.26) | 5.2 (1.78) | 4.15 (1.73) |
| | T2 | 0.27 (0.22) | 0.53 (0.25) | | |
| | T3 | 0.28 (0.26) | 0.51 (0.26) | 2.6 (1.95) | 2.85 (2) |
| Lawn | N | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| | T0 | 0.05 (0.05) | 0.31 (0.27) | 1.5 (0.95) | 1.2 (0.89) |
| | T1 | 0.64 (0.16) | 0.67 (0.17) | 6.23 (1.62) | 4.68 (1.73) |
| | T2 | 0.22 (0.36) | 0.47 (0.31) | | |
| | T3 | 0.19 (0.37) | 0.45 (0.29) | 1.63 (0.8) | 2.27 (1.34) |
| Plaza | N | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| | T0 | -0.02 (0.37) | 0.13 (0.32) | 0.76 (1.07) | 1.73 (1.27) |
| | T1 | 0.54 (0.26) | 0.65 (0.24) | 5.43 (2.34) | 5.42 (1.58) |
| | T2 | 0.18 (0.35) | 0.43 (0.35) | | |
| | T3 | 0.01 (0.32) | 0.36 (0.36) | 1.8 (1.47) | 1.76 (1.36) |
| Forest | N | 12 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| | T0 | -0.15 (0.51) | -0.05 (0.37) | 0.71 (0.65) | 1.11 (1.39) |
| | T1 | 0.53 (0.27) | 0.63 (0.17) | 5.53 (2.02) | 5.09 (1.47) |
| | T2 | 0.14 (0.39) | 0.33 (0.23) | | |
| | T3 | -0.02 (0.38) | 0.23 (0.23) | 1.11 (0.96) | 1.04 (1.03) |
| Waterside | N | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 |
| | T0 | -0.05 (0.47) | 0.06 (0.25) | 1.27 (1.39) | 1.16 (1.2) |
| | T1 | 0.55 (0.23) | 0.63 (0.18) | 5.29 (1.91) | 5.93 (1.51) |
| | T2 | 0.21 (0.23) | 0.34 (0.26) | | |
| | T3 | 0.19 (0.3) | 0.23 (0.24) | 1.25 (1.54) | 2 (1.46) |

Notes. T0 = baseline; T1 = stressor (pre-recover); T2 = minute 5 of recover; T3 = minute 10 of recover. M_{scl} = Mean skin conductance level; M_{ps} = Mean perceived stress; SD = standard deviation.

Table S3. Results of regression models testing the interaction between environmental condition and depressive symptoms (PHQ-9 sum score) on the outcome measures.

| SCL (T3) | Step1 | | | Step2 | | | Step3 | | | Step4 | | | Step5 | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | B | SE | p | B | SE | p | B | SE | p | B | SE | p | B | SE | p |
| Constant | 0.246 | 0.026 | 0.000 | 0.153 | 0.034 | 0.000 | 0.327 | 0.056 | 0.000 | 0.330 | 0.057 | 0.000 | 0.330 | 0.057 | 0.000 |
| Stressor level (centered) | 0.896 | 0.119 | 0.000 | 0.841 | 0.114 | 0.000 | 0.839 | 0.109 | 0.000 | 0.841 | 0.109 | 0.000 | 0.869 | 0.111 | 0.000 |
| Male | | | | 0.188 | 0.049 | 0.000 | 0.183 | 0.046 | 0.000 | 0.181 | 0.047 | 0.000 | 0.189 | 0.047 | 0.000 |
| Condition (Greened street as reference) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lawn | | | | | | | -0.144 | 0.072 | 0.049 | -0.144 | 0.073 | 0.051 | -0.145 | 0.074 | 0.052 |
| Plaza | | | | | | | -0.226 | 0.072 | 0.002 | -0.228 | 0.072 | 0.002 | -0.235 | 0.072 | 0.002 |
| Forest | | | | | | | -0.299 | 0.073 | 0.000 | -0.303 | 0.074 | 0.000 | -0.290 | 0.074 | 0.000 |
| Waterside | | | | | | | -0.197 | 0.073 | 0.008 | -0.199 | 0.073 | 0.007 | -0.204 | 0.073 | 0.006 |
| PHQ (centered) | | | | | | | | | | -0.003 | 0.005 | 0.596 | -0.010 | 0.010 | 0.314 |
| Treatment x PHQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lawn x PHQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.002 | 0.014 | 0.885 |
| Plaza x PHQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.003 | 0.015 | 0.864 |
| Forest x PHQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.029 | 0.015 | 0.065 |
| Waterside x PHQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.555 |
| R ² | 0.319 | | | 0.394 | | | 0.479 | | | 0.480 | | | 0.500 | | |
| ΔR^2 | | | | 0.074 | | 0.000 | 0.085 | | 0.001 | 0.001 | | 0.596 | 0.020 | | 0.373 |

Table S4. Results of regression models testing the interaction between environmental condition and depressive symptoms (PHQ-9 sum score) on the outcome measures.

| Perceived stress (T3) | Step1 | | | Step2 | | | Step3 | | | Step4 | | | Step5 | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | B | SE | p | B | SE | p | B | SE | p | B | SE | p | B | SE | p |
| Constant | 1.828 | 0.129 | 0.000 | 1.614 | 0.181 | 0.000 | 2.695 | 0.295 | 0.000 | 2.594 | 0.288 | 0.000 | 2.497 | 0.286 | 0.000 |
| Stressor level (centered) | 0.240 | 0.071 | 0.001 | 0.256 | 0.072 | 0.001 | 0.303 | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.263 | 0.067 | 0.000 | 0.226 | 0.066 | 0.001 |
| Male | | | | 0.434 | 0.259 | 0.097 | 0.449 | 0.239 | 0.063 | 0.469 | 0.232 | 0.046 | 0.437 | 0.229 | 0.059 |
| Condition (Greened street as reference) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lawn | | | | | | | -1.022 | 0.381 | 0.008 | -0.990 | 0.369 | 0.008 | -0.758 | 0.369 | 0.042 |
| Plaza | | | | | | | -1.160 | 0.380 | 0.003 | -1.034 | 0.371 | 0.006 | -0.909 | 0.366 | 0.014 |
| Forest | | | | | | | -1.832 | 0.379 | 0.000 | -1.681 | 0.371 | 0.000 | -1.587 | 0.367 | 0.000 |
| Waterside | | | | | | | -1.383 | 0.382 | 0.000 | -1.261 | 0.373 | 0.001 | -1.129 | 0.368 | 0.003 |
| PHQ (centered) | | | | | | | | | | 0.071 | 0.024 | 0.004 | 0.169 | 0.052 | 0.001 |
| Treatment x PHQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lawn x PHQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | -0.219 | 0.074 | 0.004 |
| Plaza x PHQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | -0.079 | 0.074 | 0.288 |
| Forest x PHQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | -0.121 | 0.076 | 0.116 |
| Waterside x PHQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | -0.070 | 0.071 | 0.324 |
| R ² | 0.085 | | | 0.105 | | | 0.264 | | | 0.314 | | | 0.368 | | |
| ΔR^2 | | | | 0.021 | | 0.097 | 0.158 | | 0.000 | 0.051 | | 0.004 | 0.053 | | 0.058 |