

Supplementary Table S1. List of Ephemeroptera species in the Raba River in 1966-1967 [15], Dunajec River in 1992-1993 (sites 1-3) and 1999 (sites 4-5) [18, 26] and Vistula River in 1982-1983 [27] (+ < 1%; ++ 1-10%; +++ > 10%; X - extinct species, present in the 1940's [31]).

Species	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	
<i>Rhithrogena germanica</i> Eaton, 1885					+	+	++	+	+							
<i>Oligoneuriella rhenana</i> (Imhoff, 1852)					+	++	+++	++	+++	+	+	+	++			
<i>Centroptilum luteolum</i> (Muller, 1776)					+	+	+	+	++	+						X
<i>Caenis macrura</i> Stephens, 1835					+	+	+	++	+	++						X
<i>Rhithrogena diaphana</i> Navàs, 1917						+	+	+	++	++						X
<i>Ecdyonurus insignis</i> (Eaton, 1870)						+	+	+	++	+						
<i>Baetis vernus</i> Curtis, 1834						+					++					
<i>Potamanthus luteus</i> (Linnaeus, 1767)						+	+	++	++	++						
<i>Ephemera lineata</i> Eaton, 1870						+	+	+	+	+						
<i>Acentrella sinaicus</i> (Bogorescu, 1931)						+	+									
<i>Procloeon pennulatum</i> (Eaton, 1870)						+	+	+	+	+						
<i>Procloeon pulchrum</i> (Eaton, 1885)							+	+	+	++						
<i>Ecdyonurus macani</i> Thomas & Sowa, 1970							+	+	+							
<i>Heptagenia sulphurea</i> (Muller, 1776)							+	+	+	+	++		+	+		X
<i>Paraleptophlebia submarginata</i> (Stephens, 1835)							+	+	+	+						X
<i>Ecdyonurus aurantiacus</i> (Burmeister, 1839)							+	+	++	++						
<i>Siphlonurus lacustris</i> (Eaton, 1870)							+									
<i>Heptagenia coerulans</i> Rostock, 1878								+	+							X
<i>Choroterpes picteti</i> (Eaton, 1871)							+									
<i>Ephemerella notata</i> Eaton, 1887							+	+								
<i>Heptagenia longicauda</i> (Stephens, 1835)							+	+	++							
<i>Procloeon bifidum</i> (Bengtsson, 1912)							+	++	+							
<i>Acentrella inexpectata</i> (Tshernova, 1928)								+	+	+						
<i>Baetis calcaratus</i> Keffermuller, 1972								+	++							
<i>Baetis gracilis</i> Bogorescu & Tabacaru, 1957								+	++							
<i>Heptagenia flava</i> Rostock, 1878								+	+							X
<i>Baetis niger</i> (Linnaeus, 1761)								+								
<i>Baetis buceratus</i> Eaton, 1870								+	++							
<i>Ecdyonurus affinis</i> (Eaton, 1883)								+								
<i>Paraleptophlebia cincta</i> (Retzius, 1783)										+						
<i>Isonychia ignota</i> (Walker, 1853)										+						
<i>Electrogena quadrilineata</i> (Landa, 1969)											+	+	+			
<i>Acentrella sinaica</i> Bogorescu, 1931																
<i>Epeorus sylvicola</i> (Pictet, 1865)																
<i>Caenis beskidensis</i> Sowa, 1973																
<i>Caenis horaria</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)																
<i>Cloeon dipterum</i> (Linnaeus, 1761)																X

**Rhithrogena carpatoalpina* Klonowska & Olechowska & Sartori & Weichselbaumer 1987

Supplementary Table S2. List of Oligochaeta species in the Raba River in 1966-1967 (+<100, ++100–1000, +++>1000 specimens) [17] as well as in the Dunajec River in 1992-1993 (sites 1-3) and 1999 (sites 4-5) [18,26] and Vistula River in 1982-1983 [27] (+< 1%; ++ 1–10%; +++> 10%).

Species	Raba River										Dunajec River					Vistula River					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Amphichaeta leydigi</i> Tauber, 1879								++			+	++	++								
<i>Chaetogaster diaphanus</i> (Gruithuisen, 1828)							+	+	++		+	++	+		++		+		+	+	+
<i>Chaetogaster diastrophus</i> (Gruithuisen, 1828)					++	++		+	+		++	++	+								present
<i>Chaetogaster langi</i> Bretscher, 1896								+													
<i>Paranais frici</i> Hrabe, 1941								+													
<i>Homochaeta setosa</i> (Moszynski, 1933)										+											
<i>Uncinais uncinata</i> (Orsted, 1842)										+	+										
<i>Ophidonaïs serpentina</i> (Müller, 1774)							+	+	+												
<i>Pristina (Pristinella) amphibiotica</i> Lastockin, 1927																					
<i>Pristina (Pristinella) bilobata</i> (Bretscher, 1903)							+	+													
<i>Pristina (Pristina) aequiseta</i> Bourne, 1891							+	+	+	+						++	+	+	+		
<i>Pristina jenkinsae</i> (Stephenson, 1931)										+											
<i>Pristina (Pristina) longiseta</i> Ehrenberg, 1828										+											
<i>Pristina (Pristinella) menoni</i> (Aiyer, 1929)							+	+	++	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	++			
<i>Pristina (Pristinella) rosea</i> (Piguet, 1906)										+											
<i>Slavina appendiculata</i> (Udekem, 1855)										+											
<i>Vejdovskyella intermedia</i> (Bretscher, 1896)										+											
<i>Stylaria lacustris</i> (Linnaeus, 1767)										+	+										+
<i>Piguetiella blanci</i> (Piguet, 1906)											+	+									+
<i>Nais alpina</i> Sperber, 1948							++	++	++	+	++	+	++	++	++	++					
<i>Nais barbata</i> Muller, 1774										+	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	++	++		+
<i>Nais behningi</i> Michaelsen, 1923											+	+	+	+							+
<i>Nais bretschieri</i> Michaelsen, 1899							+	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++		
<i>Nais christinae</i> Kasprzak, 1973											+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
<i>Nais communis</i> Piguet, 1906							+	+	+	+	++	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++		
<i>Nais elinguis</i> Müller, 1774										+	+	++	+	++	++	++	++	++	++		
<i>Nais pardalis</i> Piguet, 1906										+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++		
<i>Nais pseudobtusa</i> Piguet, 1906										+	+	++	+	+	++	++					

Species	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Nais variabilis</i> Piguet, 1906									+		++	++	++	+							
<i>Ophidonaïs serpentina</i> (Mull.)											+										
<i>Tubifex tubifex</i> Müller, 1774				+		+		+		+						+++	+	+	+	+	+
<i>Limnodrilus claparedianus</i> Ratzel, 1869				+	+				+	+						present					
<i>Limnodrilus hoffmeisteri</i> Claparède, 1862					+	+		+	+	++							+++	+++	+++	+++	+++
<i>Limnodrilus udekemianus</i> Claparède, 1862						+		+		+							++	++	++	++	+
<i>Limnodrilus profundicola</i> (Verrill, 1871)																	+	+	+	+	+
<i>Potamthrix moldaviensis</i> Vej. & Mr																		+	+		
<i>Aulodrilus pluriseta</i> (Piguet, 1906)											+	+									
<i>Propappus volki</i> Michaelsen, 1916	+	+		++	+	++	+	++	+++	+++							+	+			
<i>Cernosvitoviella atrata</i> (Bretscher, 1903)			+	+	+	+											+	+			
<i>Cernosvitoviella immota</i> (Knollner, 1935)	+	+																			
<i>Cernosvitoviella carpatica</i> *			+	+	+																
<i>Cernosvitoviella tatreensis</i> (Kowalewski, 1916)						+															
<i>Mesenchytraeus armatus</i> (Levinsen, 1884)	+	+	+																		
<i>Henlea heleotropha</i> Stephenson, 1922							+														
<i>Henlea perpusilla</i> Friend, 1911								+													
<i>Henlea ventriculosa</i> (d'Udekem, 1854)							+														
<i>Fridericia bulbosa</i> (Rosa, 1887)					+			+													
<i>Fridericia gracilis</i> von Bulow, 1957					+				+												
<i>Fridericia maculata</i> Issel, 1904						+			+												
<i>Fridericia ratzeli</i> (Eisen, 1872)						+															
<i>Lumbricillus rivalis</i> Levinsen, 1884															+		+	+	+		+
<i>Enchytraeus buchholzi</i> Vejdovsky, 1878						+										present					
<i>Marionina argentea</i> (Michaelsen, 1889)		+	+	+																	
<i>Marionina communis</i> Nielsen & Christensen, 1959									+												
<i>Marionina riparia</i> Bretscher, 1899	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+						present					
<i>Marionina spicula</i> (Leuckart 1847)									+												
<i>Haplotaxis gordioides</i> (Hartmann, 1821)									+												
<i>Lumbriculus variegatus</i> (Muller, 1774)										+	+										
<i>Stylodrilus heringianus</i> Claparède, 1862	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+								++				
<i>Eiseniella tetraedra</i> (Savigny, 1826)									+							present					
<i>Dendrobaena rubida</i> (Savigny, 1826)									+												

Species	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Dero digitata</i> Müller, 1774																+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>Aulophorus furcatus</i> (Oken, 1815)																+	+		+	+	
<i>Dero digitata</i> (Muller, 1774)																+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>Psammoryctides albicola</i> (Michaelsen, 1901)																		+	+	+	
<i>Paranais frici</i> Hrabě, 1941																					+
<i>Spirosperma ferox</i> Eisen, 1879																					+
<i>Quistadrilus multisetosus</i> (Smith, 1900)																					present

**Cernosvitoviella carpatica* Nielsen & Christensen, 1959, present – the exact site is unknown.