

Figure S1. Size distribution of Fe₃O₄ nanoparticles.

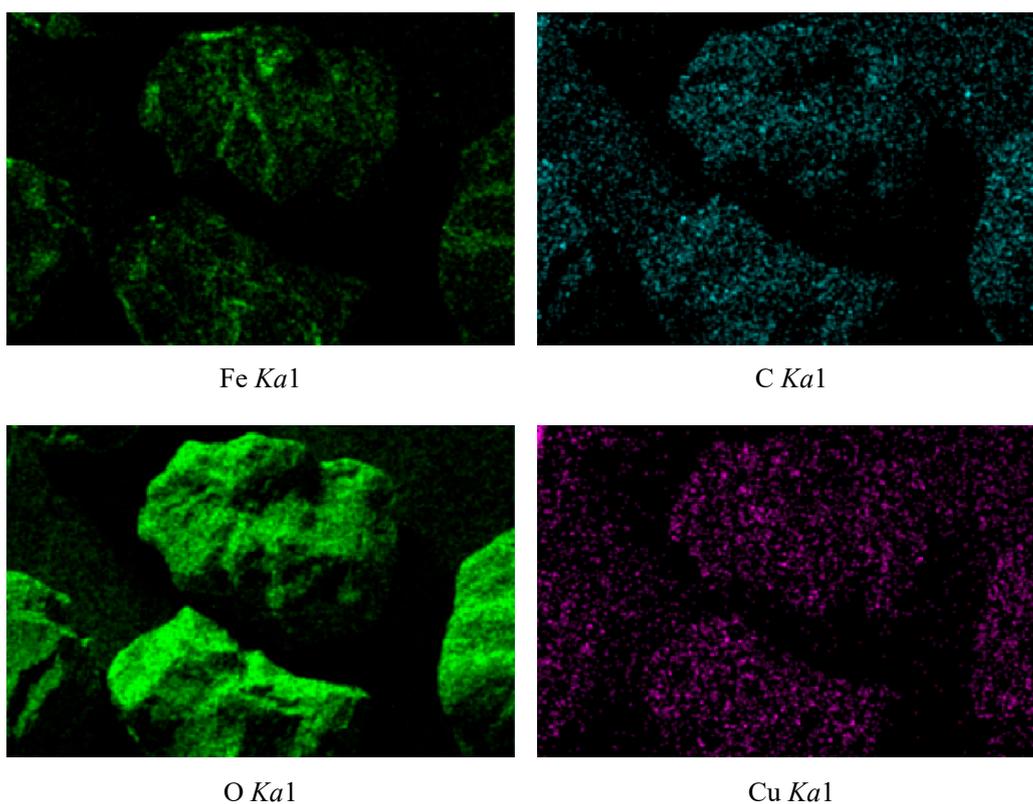


Figure S2. X-ray energy dispersive spectrometer mapping to confirm Cu adsorption.