

PART I Building a reference database

#Build a reference database (EMBL)

#Download the whole set of EMBL sequences

```
wget ftp://ftp.ebi.ac.uk/pub/databases/ena/sequence/release/std/rel_std_pln*.dat.gz
```

```
gunzip *.gz
```

#Download the NCBI taxonomy

```
wget ftp://ftp.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pub/taxonomy/taxdump.tar.gz
```

```
tar -xvzf taxdump.tar.gz
```

#Format them into the ecoPCR format

```
obiconvert --embl -t ../taxo/ --ecopcrdb-output=pln_r143 --skip-on-error ../raw/pool*.dat
```

#Use ecoPCR to simulate amplification and build a reference database

```
ecoPCR -d ~/ngs/database/embl/ecopcr/pln_r143 -e 3 -l 100 -L 250 GTACACACCGCCCGTC  
TGATCCTTCTGCAGGTTACCTAC > ~/ngs/database/embl/ecopcr_Euk_V9/18S.pln.r143.ecopcr
```

#Clean the database

#filter sequences so that they have a good taxonomic description at the species, genus, and family levels

```
obigrep -d pln_r143 --require-rank=species --require-rank=genus --require-rank=family pool*.ecopcr >  
pool*.clean.fasta
```

#remove redundant sequences

```
obiuniq -d pln_r143 pool*.clean.fasta > pool*.uniq.fasta
```

#ensure that the dereplicated sequences have a taxid at the family level

```
obigrep -d pln_r143 --require-rank=family pool*.uniq.fasta > pool*.taxid.fasta
```

#ensure that sequences each have a unique identification

```
obiannotate --uniq-id pool*.taxid.fasta > db.pool*.fasta
```

PART II Processing raw data

#Decompress raw data

```
gunzip pool*-R*.fastq.gz
```

#QC Analysis

```
fastqc pool*-R1.fastq
```

```
fastqc pool*-R2.fastq
```

#Alignment F/R

```
illuminapairedend --score-min=32 -r pool*2.fastq pool*1.fastq > pool*.align.fastq
```

#Filtering Unpaired

```
obigrep -p 'mode!="joined"' pool*.align.fastq > pool*.grep.fastq
```

#Removing tags & primers

```
ngsfilter -t pool*.ngsfilter.txt pool*.grep.fastq > pool*.tag.fastq
```

#Remove repetetive sequences

```
obiuniq -m sample pool*.tag.fastq > pool*.uniq.fasta
```

#OBICount

```
obigrep -l 100 -L 250 -p 'count>=10' pool*.uniq.fasta > pool*.c10.l100.L250.fasta
```

```
obigrep -l 100 -L 250 -p 'count<10 and count>=1' pool*.uniq.fasta > pool*.c1-10.l150.L300.fasta
```

#Count statistics

```
obistat -c count pool*.uniq.fasta
```

#Clean PCR/Sequencing Errors

```
obiclean -r 0.05 -H pool*.uniq.c110.l100.L250.fasta > pool*.uniq.clean.c110.l100.L250.fasta
```

```
obiclean -r 0.05 -H pool*.uniq.c1-10.l100.L250.fasta > pool*.uniq.clean.c1-10.l100.L250.fasta
```

#Taxonomic assignment

#via downloaded EMBL database (offline)

```
ecotag -d database/pln_r143 -R database/db.pool*.fasta pool*.uniq.clean.c110.l100.L250.fasta  
>pool*.uniq.clean.c110.l100.L250.fasta.l100.ecotag.fasta
```

```
ecotag -d database/pln_r143 -R database/db.pool*.fasta pool*.uniq.clean.c1-10.l100.L250.fasta  
>pool*.uniq.clean.c1-10.l100.L250.ecotag.fasta
```

#via remote BLAST (online)

```
blastn -query pool*.uniq.clean.c110.l100.L250.fasta -db nt -remote -max_target_seqs 3 -outfmt "6  
qseqid stitle length pident ssciname" -out pool*.uniq.clean.c110.l100.L250.rblast.results
```

```
blastn -query pool*.uniq.clean.c1-10.l100.L250.fasta -db nt -remote -max_target_seqs 3 -outfmt "6  
qseqid stitle length pident ssciname" -out pool*.uniq.clean.c1-10.l100.L250.rblast.results
```

#Annotating/Exporting to Spreadsheet

```
obiannotate --delete-tag=scientific_name_by_db --delete-tag=obiclean_samplecount --delete-  
tag=obiclean_count --delete-tag=obiclean_singletoncount --delete-tag=obiclean_cluster --delete-  
tag=obiclean_internalcount --delete-tag=obiclean_head --delete-tag=taxid_by_db --delete-  
tag=obiclean_headcount --delete-tag=id_status --delete-tag=rank_by_db --delete-tag=order_name --  
delete-tag=order pool*.uniq.clean.c110.l100.L250.ecotag.fasta >  
pool*.uniq.clean.c110.l100.L250.ecotag.ann.fasta
```

```
obiannotate --delete-tag=scientific_name_by_db --delete-tag=obiclean_samplecount --delete-  
tag=obiclean_count --delete-tag=obiclean_singletoncount --delete-tag=obiclean_cluster --delete-  
tag=obiclean_internalcount --delete-tag=obiclean_head --delete-tag=taxid_by_db --delete-  
tag=obiclean_headcount --delete-tag=id_status --delete-tag=rank_by_db --delete-tag=order_name --  
delete-tag=order pool*.uniq.clean.c1-10.l100.L250.ecotag.fasta > pool*.uniq.clean.c1-  
10.l100.L250.ecotag.ann.fasta
```

#Sorting Read Numbers

```
obisort -k count -r pool*.uniq.clean.c110.l100.L250.ecotag.ann.fasta >  
pool*.uniq.clean.c110.l100.L250.sort.fasta
```

```
obisort -k count -r pool*.uniq.clean.c1-10.l100.L250.ecotag.ann.fasta > pool*.uniq.clean.c1-  
10.l100.L250.sort.fasta
```

#Converting to a tab-delimited/excel file

```
obitab -o pool*.uniq.clean.c110.l100.L250.sort.fasta >  
pool*.uniq.clean.c110.l100.L250.sort.fasta.sort.tab
```

```
obitab -o pool*.uniq.clean.c1-10.l100.L250.sort.fasta > pool*.uniq.clean.c1-  
10.l100.L250.sort.fasta.sort.tab
```

```
obitab -o pool*.uniq.clean.c110.l100.L250.sort.fasta > pool*.uniq.clean.c110.l100.L250.sort.xls
```

```
obitab -o pool*.uniq.clean.c1-10.l100.L250.sort.fasta > pool*.uniq.clean.c1-10.l100.L250.sort.xls
```