

*Supplementary material*

# A pilot study combining ultrafiltration with ozonation for the treatment of secondary urban wastewater: organic micropollutants, microbial load and biological effects

Cátia A.L. Graça<sup>1</sup>, Sara Ribeirinho-Soares<sup>2</sup>, Joana Abreu-Silva<sup>3</sup>, Inês I. Ramos<sup>4</sup>, Ana R. Ribeiro<sup>1</sup>, Sérgio M. Castro-Silva<sup>5</sup>, Marcela A. Segundo<sup>4</sup>, Célia M. Manaia<sup>3,\*</sup>, Olga C. Nunes<sup>2,\*</sup> and Adrián M.T. Silva<sup>1,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Laboratory of Separation and Reaction Engineering - Laboratory of Catalysis and Materials (LSRE-LCM), Faculdade de Engenharia, Universidade do Porto, Rua Dr. Roberto Frias, 4200-465 Porto, Portugal; catiaalgraca@fe.up.pt (C.A.L.G); ritalado@fe.up.pt (A.R.R); adrian@fe.up.pt (A.M.T.S)

<sup>2</sup> LEPABE - Laboratory for Process Engineering, Environment, Biotechnology and Energy, Faculdade de Engenharia, Universidade do Porto, Rua Dr. Roberto Frias, 4200-465 Porto, Portugal; saramariasoares@hotmail.com (S.S.S); opnunes@fe.up.pt (O.C.N)

<sup>3</sup> Universidade Católica Portuguesa, CBQF - Centro de Biotecnologia e Química Fina – Laboratório Associado, Escola Superior de Biotecnologia, Rua Diogo Botelho 1327, 4169-005 Porto, Portugal; jsilva@porto.ucp.pt (J. A-S); cmaniaa@porto.ucp.pt (C. M. M.)

<sup>4</sup> LAQV, REQUIMTE, Departamento de Ciências Químicas, Faculdade de Farmácia, Universidade do Porto, Rua de Jorge Viterbo Ferreira 228, 4050-313 Porto, Portugal; iibmramos@gmail.com (I.I.R); msegundo@ff.up.pt (M. A. S)

<sup>5</sup> Adventech-Advanced Environmental Technologies, Centro Empresarial e Tecnológico, Rua de Fundões 151, 3700-121 São João da Madeira, Portugal; sergio.silva@adventech.pt (S. M. C-S)

\* Correspondence: adrian@fe.up.pt (A.M.T. S); opnunes@fe.up.pt (O.C. N); cmaniaa@porto.ucp.pt (C.M. M).

**Table S1.** Quantitative PCR conditions used in the present study for absolute gene quantification in all WW, TWW<sub>0</sub>, and TWW<sub>7</sub> samples.

Gene	Primer sequences (5' to 3')		Reference DNA		Accuracy (R <sup>2</sup> )	Efficiency (%)	Cycling conditions <sup>†</sup>	
<b>16S rRNA</b>	1114	CGGCAACGAGCGCAACCC	Denman et al., 2006 [41]	<i>E. coli</i> ATCC 25992	Sousa et al., 2017 [15]	1.0	97.0	Initial denaturation step at 95 °C for 10 min; 15 s at 95 °C, 20 s at 55°C, and 10 s at 72 °C (35 cycles) <sup>1</sup>
	1275	CCATTGTAGCACGTGTAGCC						
<i>intI1</i>	<i>intI1</i> -LC1	GCCTTGATGTTACCCGAGAG	Barraud et al., 2010 [42]	pNORM1	Rocha et al., 2018 [44]	0.999	91.0	Initial denaturation step at 95 °C for 10 min; 15 s at 95 °C, and 1 min at 60 °C (40 cycles) <sup>2</sup>
	<i>intI1</i> -LC5	GATCGGTCGAATGCGTGT						

<sup>†</sup>StepOnePlus™ Real-Time PCR System (Life Technologies, USA).

<sup>1</sup>KAPA SYBR® FAST qPCR kit, ABI Prism®, 200 nM of primer in a reaction volume of 20 µL.

<sup>2</sup>Power SYBR™ Green PCR Master Mix, Applied Biosystems™, 200 nM of primer in a reaction volume of 20 µL.