Supplementary Information

Code	Name	Lon	Lat	
AT02	Illmitz	16.77	47.77	
AT05	Vorhegg	12.97	46.68	
AT30	Pillersdorf bei Retz	15.94	48.72	
AT32	Sulzberg	9.93	47.53	
AT33	Stolzalpe bei Murau	14.20	47.13	
AT34	Sonnblick	12.96	47.05	
AT38	Gerlitzen	13.92	46.69	
AT40	Masenberg	15.88	47.35	
AT41	Haunsberg	13.02	47.97	
AT42	Heidenreichstein	15.05	48.88	
AT43	Forsthof	15.92	48.11	
AT44	Graz Platte	15.47	47.11	
AT45	Dunkelsteinerwald	15.55	48.37	
AT46	Gänserndorf	16.73	48.33	
AT47	Stixneusiedl	16.68	48.05	
AT48	Zoebelboden	14.44	47.84	
BG53	Rojen peak	24.74	41.70	
CH01	Jungfraujoch	7.99	46.55	
CH02	Payerne	6.94	46.81	
CH03	Tänikon	8.90	47.48	
CH04	Chaumont	6.98	47.05	
CH05	Rigi	8.46	47.07	
CY02	Ayia Marina	33.06	35.04	
DE03	Schauinsland	7.91	47.91	
DE43	Hohenpeissenberg	11.10	47.80	
ES07	Víznar	-3.53	37.23	
ES09	Campisabalos	-3.14	41.28	
ES10	Cabo de Creus	3.32	42.32	
ES11	Barcarrola	-6.92	38.48	
ES12	Zarra	-1.10	39.09	
ES13	Penausende	-5.87	41.28	
ES14	Els Torms	0.72	41.40	
ES15	Risco Llamo	-4.35	39.52	
ES16	O Saviñao	-7.70	43.23	
FR08	Donon	7.13	48.50	
FR12	Iraty	-1.08	43.03	
FR13	Peyrusse Vieille	0.18	43.62	

Table S1. Location of the EMEP measurement sites used for the model evaluation.

Name	Lon	Lat	
Montandon	6.83	47.30	
Le Casset	6.47	45.00	
Finokalia	25.67	35.32	
K-puszta	19.58	46.97	
Montelibretti	12.63	42.10	
Ispra	8.63	45.80	
Lazaropole	20.42	41.32	
Giordan lighthouse	14.22	36.07	
Iskrba	14.87	45.57	
Zarodnje	15.00	46.43	
Krvavec	14.54	46.30	
Kovk	15.11	46.13	
Chopok	19.58	48.93	
Stará Lesn	20.28	49.15	
Topolniky	17.86	47.96	
	NameMontandonLe CassetFinokaliaK-pusztaMontelibrettiIspraLazaropoleGiordan lighthouseIskrbaZarodnjeKrvavecKovkChopokStará LesnTopolniky	Name Lon Montandon 6.83 Le Casset 6.47 Finokalia 25.67 Finokalia 19.58 Montelibretti 12.63 Montelibretti 12.63 Ispra 8.63 Lazaropole 20.42 Giordan lighthouse 14.22 Iskrba 14.87 Zarodnje 15.00 Krvavec 14.54 Kovk 15.11 Chopok 19.58 Stará Lesn 20.28 Topolniky 17.86	

 Table S1. Cont.

Table S2. Comparison of the daily mean and maximum model results and the ozone concentrations measured aboard the R. V. Urania.

	Daily Maxima				Daily Mean			
Year	MB (ppb)		R		MB (ppb)		R	
	low	hi	low	hi	low	hi	low	hi
2000	-0.80	1.44	0.78	0.83	4.50	0.39	0.81	0.91
2003	10.11	10.35	0.64	0.53	3.90	3.67	0.61	0.59
2005	3.29	5.87	0.45	0.55	4.30	5.67	0.64	0.68
2006	-9.98	-10.39	0.18	0.21	-5.89	-5.37	0.24	0.11
2009	8.88	8.14	0.64	0.62	8.20	8.23	0.33	0.28
2010	1.44	0.69	0.46	0.47	0.66	0.18	0.35	0.34

Period	Stat.	MNB	NGE	AUP
2000	IT01	-24.0	27.4	-19.8
	MT01	2.4	15.5	11.0
	SI08	-17.7	18.2	-14.6
	SI31	-9.1	13.1	-3.6
	SI32	-22.2	22.9	-16.5
	SI33	-17.5	18.7	-20.3
	BG53	-27.1	27.1	-27.6
	ES07	-13.4	19.9	-13.6
	ES09	-4.6	11.0	0.9
	ES10	-5.8	14.8	-0.1
	ES11	8.4	16.3	6.6
	ES12	-12.6	19.6	-2.7
	ES13	-6.4	14.7	-3.0
2002	ES14	-9.2	16.8	3.4
2003	ES15	-20.6	23.6	-9.0
	ES16	61.5	61.5	65.7
	FR12	-23.3	25.2	-21.0
	FR13	0.5	15.3	3.9
	GR02	-2.0	9.4	3.0
	IT01	-5.5	16.8	-7.3
	MT01	4.0	15.3	5.8
	SI08	-23.0	23.5	-22.9
	AT02	-10.5	13.9	-9.7
	AT05	-28.7	29.0	-24.9
	AT30	-16.8	20.8	-14.6
	AT32	-25.9	27.8	-18.8
	AT33	-27.9	27.9	-25.5
	AT34	-27.5	27.5	-27.5
2005	AT38	-29.6	29.6	-26.5
2003	AT40	-25.5	25.7	-21.6
	AT41	-17.1	22.8	-5.3
	AT42	-14.8	18.4	-14.9
	AT43	-26.5	27.4	-18.3
	AT44	-25.7	25.8	-19.9
	AT45	-17.1	18.1	-18.0
	AT46	-6.4	7.5	-4.4

Table S3. Comparison of the model results and the ozone concentrations measured at the EMEP stations during the period of the oceanographic campaign (see Table 1). Values for mean normalized bias (MNB), normalized gross error (NGE) and for accuracy of the unpaired predicted to observed peak hourly O_3 concentration ratio (AUP) are in percent (%).

	<u>a.</u>		NGE	
Period	Stat.	MNB	NGE	AUP
	AT47	-9.4	NGE 12.3 29.8 5 13.0 13.3 22.2 25.7 24.1 9 16 15.9 11.1 25.6 13.5 9 32.0 19.6 4 21.4 24.3 21.4 24.3 25.2 0 23.3 1 14.2 12.8	-6.2
	AT48	-29.0	29.8	-21.9
	CH02	-10.5	13.0	-11.1
	CH03	-5.9	13.3	-5.4
	CH04	-18.1	22.2	-7.3
	CH05	-23.0	25.7 24.1 31.6 15.9	-12.0
	DE03	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-13.1	
	DE43	-30.9	31.6	-23.0
	FR08	-8.5	15.9	-4.6
	FR14	-6.1	11.1	-5.1
2005	HU02	8.0	25.6	16.8
2003	IT01	-4.9	13.5	-8.1
	IT04	8.5	13.5	8.0
	MK07	-31.9	32.0	-26.5
	MT01	9.6	19.6	12.2
	SI08	-21.4	21.4	-19.7
	SI31	-21.3	21.4	-18.1
	SI32	-24.1	24.3	-22.9
	SI33	-25.2	25.2	-24.0
	SK02	-23.0	23.3	-19.6
	SK04	-11.1	11.4	-13.7
	SK07	-9.2	NGE 12.3 29.8 13.0 13.3 22.2 25.7 24.1 31.6 15.9 11.1 25.6 13.5 32.0 19.6 21.4 24.3 25.2 23.3 11.4 12.8 18.3 9.1 20.5 10.5 29.2 21.9 36.9 26.5 20.0 24.3	-11.5
	CY02	13.9	NGE 12.3 29.8 13.0 13.3 22.2 25.7 24.1 31.6 15.9 11.1 25.6 13.5 32.0 19.6 21.4 24.3 25.2 23.3 11.4 22.8 18.3 9.1 20.5 10.5 29.2 21.9 36.9 26.5 20.0 24.3	17.1
2006	IT01	1.7	9.1	-4.9
2006	MK07	-19.1	20.5	-16.3
	SI08	-0.2	13.5 13.5 32.0 19.6 21.4 21.4 24.3 25.2 23.3 11.4 12.8 18.3 9.1 20.5 10.5 29.2 21.9 36.9 26.5 20.0	2.4
	BG53	-29.0	12.3 29.8 13.0 13.3 22.2 25.7 24.1 31.6 15.9 11.1 25.6 13.5 32.0 19.6 21.4 24.3 25.2 23.3 11.4 22.8 18.3 9.1 20.5 10.5 29.2 21.9 36.9 26.5 20.0 24.3	-25.1
2000	IT01	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	21.9	-24.8
2009	MK07	-35.4	22.2 25.7 24.1 31.6 15.9 11.1 25.6 13.5 13.5 32.0 19.6 21.4 21.4 24.3 25.2 23.3 11.4 12.8 18.3 9.1 20.5 10.5 29.2 21.9 36.9 26.5 20.0 24.3	-28.2
	SI08	-26.5		-21.0
2010	GR02	-19.4	20.0	-15.0
2010	IT01	-24.3	24.3	-25.4

 Table S3. Cont.

Figure S1. Examples of shipping emissions used in the model runs [1]. The NOx emissions (shown in the left panel) and SOx (in the right panel) refer to the 2010 emission inventory (see Section 3.5), and show clearly the major shipping lanes.



Figure S2. Model domains used for simulations of 2000 campaign, displayed in $Google^{TM}$ Earth.



Figure S3. Model domains used for simulations of 2003 campaign, displayed in $Google^{TM}$ Earth.



Figure S4. Model domains used for simulations of 2005 campaign, displayed in $Google^{TM}$ Earth.



Figure S5. Model domains used for simulations of 2006 and 2010 campaigns, displayed in $Google^{TM}$ Earth.



Figure S6. Model domains used for simulations of 2009 campaign, displayed in $Google^{TM}$ Earth.



Figure S7. Model comparison with land-based observations during the period of the oceanographic campaign in 2000 (see Table 1). Values for mean normalized bias (MNB), normalized gross error (NGE) and for accuracy of the unpaired predicted to observed peak hourly O_3 concentration ratio (AUP) are in percent (%).



Figure S8. Model comparison with land-based observations during the period of the oceanographic campaign in 2003 (see Table 1). Values for mean normalized bias (MNB), normalized gross error (NGE) and for accuracy of the unpaired predicted to observed peak hourly O_3 concentration ratio (AUP) are in percent (%).



Figure S9. Model comparison with land-based observations during the period of the oceanographic campaign in 2005 (see Table 1). Values for mean normalized bias (MNB), normalized gross error (NGE) and for accuracy of the unpaired predicted to observed peak hourly O_3 concentration ratio (AUP) are in percent (%).



Figure S10. Model comparison with land-based observations during the period of the oceanographic campaign in 2006 (see Table 1). Values for mean normalized bias (MNB), normalized gross error (NGE) and for accuracy of the unpaired predicted to observed peak hourly O_3 concentration ratio (AUP) are in percent (%).



Figure S11. Model comparison with land-based observations during the period of the oceanographic campaign in 2009 (see Table 1). Values for mean normalized bias (MNB), normalized gross error (NGE) and for accuracy of the unpaired predicted to observed peak hourly O_3 concentration ratio (AUP) are in percent (%).



Figure S12. Model comparison with land-based observations during the period of the oceanographic campaign in 2010 (see Table 1). Values for mean normalized bias (MNB), normalized gross error (NGE) and for accuracy of the unpaired predicted to observed peak hourly O_3 concentration ratio (AUP) are in percent (%).







Figure S14. The average O_3 concentration difference in the first model layer for 2000. Absolute difference (ppb) in lower panel, and percentage in upper panel.





Figure S15. The average O_3 concentration difference in the first model layer for 2003. Absolute difference (ppb) in lower panel, and percentage in upper panel.

Figure S16. The average O_3 concentration difference in the first model layer for 2005. Absolute difference (ppb) in lower panel, and percentage in upper panel.





Figure S17. The average O_3 concentration difference in the first model layer for 2006. Absolute difference (ppb) in lower panel, and percentage in upper panel.

Figure S18. The average O_3 concentration difference in the first model layer for 2009. Absolute difference (ppb) in lower panel, and percentage in upper panel.



Figure S19. The average O_3 concentration difference in the first model layer for 2010. Absolute difference (ppb) in lower panel, and percentage in upper panel.

Figure S20. The difference (ppb) in the maximum O_3 concentrations between the Tot_emiss and No_ships simulations for the 2000 measurement campaign.

Figure S21. The difference (ppb) in the maximum O_3 concentrations between the Tot_emiss and No_ships simulations for the 2005 measurement campaign.

Figure S22. The difference (ppb) in the maximum O_3 concentrations between the Tot_emiss and No_ships simulations for the 2006 measurement campaign.

Figure S23. The difference (ppb) in the maximum O_3 concentrations between the Tot_emiss and No_ships simulations for the 2009 measurement campaign.

Figure S24. The difference (ppb) in the maximum O_3 concentrations between the Tot_emiss and No_ships simulations for the 2010 measurement campaign.

References

1. EMEP/CEIP. Present State of Emissions as Used in EMEP Models. Available online: http://www.ceip.at/webdab_emepdatabase/emissions_emepmodels/ (accessed on 20 November 2014).