

## Supplementary Materials

**Table S1.** The 20 most stably expressed genes (low relative expression variability, REV) in each of the three phenotypes. Shaded genes are the genes of interest in each phenotype.

Gene	Description	MRL/lpr	Fn14ko	MRL/+
<i>Xrcc4</i>	X-ray repair complementing defective repair in Chinese hamster cells 4	0.66	18.31	12.04
<i>Tubb4</i>	tubulin, beta 4	0.73	15.07	18.02
<i>Ecd</i>	ecdysoneless homolog (Drosophila)	1.27	4.64	23.95
<i>Arhgap23</i>	Rho GTPase activating protein 23	1.28	7.90	16.16
<i>Ggnbp2</i>	gametogenetin binding protein 2	1.36	10.69	10.32
<i>Tusc2</i>	tumor suppressor candidate 2	1.40	17.41	15.19
<i>Med22</i>	mediator complex subunit 22	1.42	8.15	20.64
<i>Mfsd5</i>	major facilitator superfamily domain containing 5	1.42	9.11	8.62
<i>Acbd3</i>	acyl-Coenzyme A binding domain containing 3	1.49	14.69	13.51
<i>Nacad</i>	NAC alpha domain containing	1.51	15.95	9.89
<i>Pdia3</i>	protein disulfide isomerase associated 3	1.52	15.96	22.67
<i>Serf2</i>	small EDRK-rich factor 2	1.53	10.49	21.71
<i>Hax1</i>	HCLS1 associated X-1	1.55	16.20	16.17
<i>Pnlc1</i>	poly(A)-specific ribonuclease (PARN)-like domain containing 1	1.56	11.55	44.31
<i>Cacfd1</i>	calcium channel flower domain containing 1	1.77	16.68	25.14
<i>Mad2l2</i>	MAD2 mitotic arrest deficient-like 2	1.78	2.31	11.33
<i>Ppp1r12c</i>	protein phosphatase 1, regulatory (inhibitor) subunit 12C	1.82	11.85	16.76
<i>Rpa2</i>	replication protein A2	1.88	8.77	11.51
<i>Unc79</i>	unc-79 homolog (C. elegans)	1.89	4.81	32.56
<i>Nfasc</i>	neurofascin	1.90	17.03	24.38
<i>Ddx59</i>	DEAD (Asp-Glu-Ala-Asp) box polypeptide 59	58.12	0.97	21.59
<i>Rg9mtd3</i>	RNA (guanine-9-) methyltransferase domain containing 3	6.77	0.98	47.38
<i>Ppfia1</i>	protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, f polypeptide (PTPRF), interacting protein (liprin), alpha 1	9.43	1.09	6.35
<i>Cenpv</i>	centromere protein V	8.75	1.14	33.88
<i>Polr1e</i>	polymerase (RNA) I polypeptide E	7.16	1.17	20.01
<i>Pclo</i>	piccolo (presynaptic cytomatrix protein)	31.49	1.17	19.95
<i>Map4k5</i>	mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase 5	15.50	1.18	19.31
<i>Mrpl45</i>	mitochondrial ribosomal protein L45	9.22	1.24	22.10
<i>Iscu</i>	IscU iron-sulfur cluster scaffold homolog (E. coli) (Iscu), nuclear gene encoding mitochondrial protein	8.15	1.31	8.60
<i>Riok2</i>	RIO kinase 2 (yeast)	5.43	1.37	22.03
<i>Nup88</i>	nucleoporin 88	13.52	1.39	26.28
<i>Fbxo25</i>	F-box protein 25	40.03	1.44	79.33
<i>Plcb1</i>	phospholipase C, beta 1	13.38	1.44	61.35
<i>Slc6a17</i>	solute carrier family 6 (neurotransmitter transporter), member 17	10.46	1.53	10.30
<i>Pomc</i>	pro-opiomelanocortin-alpha	4.61	1.53	35.08
<i>Tor2a</i>	torsin family 2, member A	45.22	1.55	13.89
<i>Ccdc134</i>	coiled-coil domain containing 134	7.10	1.60	16.73
<i>Gpr137b-ps</i>	G protein-coupled receptor 137B, pseudogene	9.18	1.61	14.52
<i>Pdcd2</i>	programmed cell death 2	10.57	1.62	24.11
<i>Gm14407</i>	predicted gene 14407	18.82	1.71	41.59
<i>Tfb2m</i>	transcription factor B2, mitochondrial	15.69	2.65	0.28
<i>Homez</i>	homeodomain leucine zipper-encoding gene	23.29	15.77	0.94
<i>Ttc26</i>	tetratricopeptide repeat domain 26	19.30	15.56	0.98

<i>Hiatl1</i>	hippocampus abundant transcript-like 1	13.97	9.72	1.36
<i>Galns</i>	galactosamine (N-acetyl)-6-sulfate sulfatase	25.09	21.35	1.38
<i>Dfna5</i>	deafness, autosomal dominant 5 (human)	20.16	10.87	1.45
<i>Avl9</i>	AVL9 homolog (S. cerevisiae)	14.70	5.70	1.48
<i>Dele1</i>	DAP3 binding cell death enhancer 1	18.28	11.55	1.55
<i>Foxq1</i>	forkhead box Q1	19.66	26.03	1.58
<i>Gipc1</i>	GIPC PDZ domain containing family, member 1	20.12	24.64	1.68
<i>Nfkbib</i>	nuclear factor of kappa light polypeptide gene enhancer in B-cells inhibitor, beta	12.98	9.89	1.70
<i>Tor1aip2</i>	torsin A interacting protein 2	39.31	12.54	1.72
<i>Abhd8</i>	abhydrolase domain containing 8	28.32	20.92	1.74
<i>Ndst2</i>	N-deacetylase/N-sulfotransferase (heparan glucosaminyl) 2	8.64	9.60	1.79
<i>Trim37</i>	tripartite motif-containing 37	41.95	12.85	1.86
<i>Cnnm4</i>	cyclin M4	16.35	4.75	1.90
<i>Lmna</i>	lamin A	15.22	16.69	1.92
<i>Gga2</i>	golgi associated, gamma adaptin ear containing, ARF binding protein 2	19.14	17.78	1.97
<i>Mettl11a</i>	methyltransferase like 11A	39.50	6.43	1.99
<i>Syt11</i>	synaptotagmin XI	13.12	9.44	2.07

**Table S2. The 20 most unstably expressed genes (high REV) in each of the three phenotypes.** Shaded genes are the genes of interest in each phenotype.

Gene	Description	MRL/lpr	Fn14ko	MRL/+
<i>Kctd10</i>	potassium channel tetramerisation domain containing 10	200.0	43.4	97.5
<i>Syne2</i>	synaptic nuclear envelope 2	200.0	25.3	73.7
<i>Vprbp</i>	Vpr (HIV-1) binding protein	199.9	29.0	75.6
<i>Dnajc28</i>	DnaJ (Hsp40) homolog, subfamily C, member 28	199.9	10.8	49.4
<i>Gpr183</i>	G protein-coupled receptor 183	199.9	18.9	70.8
<i>Zfp455</i>	zinc finger protein 455	199.9	11.0	37.4
<i>Clec14a</i>	C-type lectin domain family 14, member a	199.9	21.7	39.5
<i>Lrrc2</i>	leucine rich repeat containing 2	199.9	5.5	55.8
<i>Abcc3</i>	ATP-binding cassette, sub-family C (CFTR/MRP), member 3	199.9	36.0	41.2
<i>Mki67</i>	antigen identified by monoclonal antibody Ki 67	199.9	29.9	55.1
<i>Dlx5</i>	distal-less homeobox 5	199.8	21.5	48.8
<i>Tmie</i>	transmembrane inner ear	199.7	15.7	53.2
<i>Sall1</i>	sal-like 1 (Drosophila)	199.7	5.5	37.7
<i>Ybx2</i>	Y box protein 2	199.7	25.9	27.0
<i>Dnajc14</i>	DnaJ (Hsp40) homolog, subfamily C, member 14	199.7	24.3	24.0
<i>Cradd</i>	CASP2 and RIPK1 domain containing adaptor with death domain	199.7	16.1	27.0
<i>Tank</i>	TRAF family member-associated Nf-kappa B activator	199.5	16.8	6.5
<i>Marf1</i>	meiosis regulator and mRNA stability 1	199.4	24.1	26.1
<i>Eif2s1</i>	eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2, subunit 1 alpha	199.4	15.3	29.1
<i>Tle6</i>	transducin-like enhancer of split 6, homolog of Drosophila E(spl)	199.4	31.7	21.0
<i>Serpina9</i>	serine (or cysteine) peptidase inhibitor, clade A	21.7	159.0	84.8
<i>Gpr88</i>	G-protein coupled receptor 88	85.3	154.6	55.3
<i>Scn4b</i>	sodium channel, type IV, beta	58.2	151.4	12.5
<i>Drd1</i>	dopamine receptor D1	61.8	149.4	58.8
<i>Penk</i>	preproenkephalin	66.9	145.4	66.3
<i>Ppp1r1b</i>	protein phosphatase 1, regulatory (inhibitor) subunit 1B	53.3	134.2	26.5
<i>Adora2a</i>	adenosine A2a receptor	57.3	132.1	87.2
<i>Rgs9</i>	regulator of G-protein signaling 9	21.6	127.2	34.1

<i>Tac1</i>	tachykinin 1	20.5	127.1	38.3
<i>Gpr6</i>	G protein-coupled receptor 6	32.2	116.2	57.4
<i>H2-Ab1</i>	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	51.2	115.8	62.8
<i>Ccl2</i>	chemokine (C-C motif) ligand 2	52.9	114.5	91.2
<i>Tmem90a</i>	transmembrane protein 90a	21.5	111.9	45.7
<i>Pde10a</i>	phosphodiesterase 10A	39.6	105.1	46.8
<i>Rasd2</i>	RASD family, member 2	47.2	104.2	12.1
<i>Lyz1</i>	lysozyme 1	64.0	103.7	64.0
<i>Rarb</i>	retinoic acid receptor, beta	26.5	102.9	58.7
<i>Pde7b</i>	phosphodiesterase 7B	55.1	101.4	76.0
<i>Lrrc10b</i>	leucine rich repeat containing 10B	93.3	99.5	10.8
<i>Igj</i>	immunoglobulin joining chain	130.0	99.3	106.9
<i>Nkap</i>	NFKB activating protein	3.5	11.6	192.0
<i>Mettl24</i>	methyltransferase like 24	9.9	20.7	164.7
<i>Oxt</i>	oxytocin	31.9	41.0	161.8
<i>Mybpc3</i>	myosin binding protein C, cardiac	56.4	65.0	118.4
<i>Aqp5</i>	aquaporin 5	75.2	73.7	118.1
<i>C7</i>	complement component 7	66.6	68.1	117.9
<i>Olfr681</i>	olfactory receptor 681	62.5	50.2	117.3
<i>Gcnt1</i>	glucosaminyl (N-acetyl) transferase 1, core 2	69.7	65.8	116.6
<i>Ttr</i>	transthyretin	87.8	75.1	116.3
<i>Ifi202b</i>	interferon activated gene 202B	58.4	83.5	115.3
<i>Barx2</i>	BarH-like homeobox 2	84.2	79.9	114.8
<i>Nrtn</i>	neurturin	11.2	29.3	114.5
<i>Zbtb44</i>	zinc finger and BTB domain containing 44	73.2	64.1	114.4
<i>Chrn1b</i>	cholinergic receptor, nicotinic, beta polypeptide 1 (muscle)	51.5	54.5	114.4
<i>Avp</i>	arginine vasopressin	38.7	27.0	114.1
<i>Gm6762</i>	predicted pseudogene 6762	75.8	73.1	113.1
<i>Rab33b</i>	RAB33B, member of RAS oncogene family	52.4	43.6	113.1
<i>Gphb5</i>	glycoprotein hormone beta 5	89.8	75.6	112.4
<i>Tekt2</i>	tektin 2	135.6	52.8	111.6
<i>Ltbp2</i>	latent transforming growth factor beta binding protein 2	52.4	60.9	111.5