

Supplementary Information

A. DNA extraction protocols. Details for the saline, ancient DNA and silica extractions are given.

Saline extraction protocol

A small amount of tissue was taken and cut into fine pieces using a sterile scalpel blade, the contents were transferred into a labeled 1.5 ml eppendorf tube. Then, 600 µL of lysis buffer and 10 µL of proteinase K were added to each tube. The samples were vortexed several times and incubated at 56°C overnight. After that, samples were put in the fridge at 4°C for 10 min, and 300 µL of ammonium acetate was added. The samples were centrifuged for 15 min at 14000 rpm and kept at 4°C. The supernatant was transferred to a new 1.5 ml eppendorf tube, and 600 µL of ice-cold isopropanol was added and mixed by inverting the tubers several times. The samples were put in the freezer overnight and then centrifuged for 30 min at 14000 rpm. The supernatant was discarded and 1000 µL of ice-cold ethanol (70%) was added and mixed by tapping with the finger at the bottom until the DNA pellet was released. The tubes were centrifuged for 15 min at 14000 rpm. The supernatant was rapidly discarded and the tubes were incubated for evaporation at room temperature until complete evaporation. After that, 50 µL of ultra-pure water was added and the samples were left to hydrate at ambient temperature overnight.

Ancient DNA extraction protocol

The samples were cut in small pieces and about 50 mg was added to a 2.0 ml eppendorf tube together with 1 ml of extraction buffer (745 µL H₂O; 9 ml EDTA 0.5 M (pH=8.0); 250 µL Proteinase K 10 mg/ml; 5 µL Tween 20) they were left overnight at 37°C in the incubator. In the next day, the samples were spun for 2 min at maximum speed and the supernatant was transferred to a 50 ml falcon tube containing 10 ml Binding Buffer (23.88 g Guanidine hydrochloride; 30 ml H₂O; 50 ml Isopropanol; 25 µL Tween 20) and 400 µL 3M sodium acetate. A MinElute spin column was separated for each sample and an extension reservoir of a V-spin column was forced into the opening of the MinElute tube. The extension reservoir/MinElute assembly was removed from the collection tube and placed into a 50 ml falcon tube.

The solution with Binding buffer mixture was transferred into the extension reservoir, then it was centrifuged for 4 min at 1500 rpm and then for 2 min at 1500 rpm. The extension reservoir/spin column assembly was placed back into the collection tube and a dry spin was performed for 1 min at 6000 rpm in a centrifuge, then the flow-through was discarded. After that, 750 µL PE buffer was added and the samples were centrifuged at 6000 rpm for 30 s and the flow-through was discarded, this last step was repeated. After that, the spin column was turned and a dry spin was performed for 1 min at 13000 rpm, the spin column was then transferred into a 1.5 ml tube with the cap ripped off. Next, 25 µL TET buffer (~49.4 ml H₂O; 100 µL EDTA 0.5 M (pH=8.0); 500 µL Tris-HCl 1 M (pH=8.0); 25 µL Tween 20) was added on top of the silica membrane and left standing for 5 min before centrifugation at 13000 rpm during 30 s. After that, more 25 µL of TET was added and the centrifugation was repeated. The 50 µL of the extraction was transferred to a fresh tube labeled with sample code.

DNA extraction with silica protocol

The feces were preserved in ethanol 96% and frozen. In order to proceed the DNA extraction, the samples were left in the greenhouse overnight to evaporate de ethanol. The entire process was done with filter tips and a negative control was prepared for the set of samples. The first step was adding 20 ml of PBS solution (6.08 g KH₂PO₄; 8.62 g NaCl and 1000 ml H₂O) in a 50 ml falcon with the scat (entire pellet). The material was wash vigorously with a Pasteur pipette to promote the epithelial cells elution. About 15 ml of the supernatant was transferred to a 15 ml falcon and centrifuged at 4000 rpm during 20 min. After that, the supernatant was discarded and 2 ml of buffer L6 (147.8 g Guanidine Thiocyanate; 25 ml Tris-HCl 1 M (pH=6.4); 10 ml EDTA 0.1 M (pH=8.0); 3.25

ml Triton X-100 and 250 ml H₂O) was added to the pellet and the solution was vortexed. Then, the samples were incubated overnight at room temperature on constant agitation.

In the next day, they were centrifuged at 4000 rpm at 15 min, the supernatant was transferred to a new 15 ml falcon, 250 µL of silica solution was added and vortexed during 2 min to promote the bond of DNA molecules with silica solution. Then, the solution was centrifuged during 2 min at 4000 rpm. After that, the supernatant was discarded and 2.5 ml of buffer L2 (350 g Guanidine Thiocyanate; 59.2 ml Tris-HCl (pH=6.4); 23.7 ml EDTA (pH=8.0) and 592 ml H₂O) was added to each sample and vortexed until the pellet dissolution. The tubes were centrifuged at 4000 rpm during 2 min, this last step was then repeated in order to clean the DNA solution. Then, 4 ml of ethanol 80% was added to dissolve the entire pellet and the samples were centrifuged again at 4000 rpm during 2 min.

The tubes were left in the greenhouse at 60°C to dry the pellet and remove all the ethanol. The DNA elution was made with 500 µL of ultra-pure water, the material was vortexed to dissolve the pellet and incubated at room temperature. After that, the solution was centrifuged at 4000 rpm during 10 min, the supernatant was recovered and transferred to a new eppendorf 1.5 ml. In order to remove all silica residuals, the samples were centrifuged at 8000 rpm during 1 min. The supernatant was then transferred to a column and centrifuged at 13000 rpm during 10 min to purify the DNA. The fluid was discarded, 500 µL of ultra-pure water was added to the column and centrifuged at 13000 rpm during 15 min. Then, the final step was adding 120 µL of ultra-pure water to a new tube, invert the column and centrifuge at 14000 rpm during 1 min. For the Silica Solution preparation, 6 g of Silica was dissolved in 50 ml of distilled water. The solution was incubated at room temperature wrapped in aluminium foil to avoid light during 24 hours to promote silica precipitation. The supernatant was discarded and 50 ml of distilled water was added, the solution was vortexed until the dissolution of the silica pellet. Then it was incubated at room temperature covered by aluminium foil during 5 hours to promote de silica precipitation. The supernatant was discarded (about 44 ml) and 60 µL of HCl 10 M (37%) was added.

Table S1. Summary of all Cabo Verde samples used in this study. The species, with the specimen and Morphobank codes, island (I) and locality, sample type and DNA amplification success (DNA) is given. The islands are coded as F (Fogo), M (Maio), SA (Santo Antão), SN (São Nicolau), ST (Santiago), SV (São Vicente).

| Species | Code | I | Locality | Sample | DNA | Morphobank |
|------------------------|----------------|----|----------------|------------|-----|-----------------|
| <i>H. savii</i> | MCSNG 47910a | F | São Filipe | Museum | Yes | - |
| <i>H. savii</i> | MCSNG 47910b | F | São Filipe | Museum | Yes | - |
| <i>H. savii</i> | MZS 1399 | SV | Unknown | Museum | No | M675987 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | MZS 12222 | SV | Monte Verde | Museum | Yes | M675986 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | SNQ001 | SN | Monte Gordo | Wing punch | Yes | M676428-M676509 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | SNQ002 | SN | Monte Gordo | Wing punch | Yes | M676428-M676509 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | SNQ003 | SN | Monte Gordo | Wing punch | Yes | M676428-M676509 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | SNQ004 | SN | Monte Gordo | Wing punch | Yes | M676428-M676509 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | SNQ005 | SN | Monte Gordo | Wing punch | Yes | M676428-M676509 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | SNQ006 | SN | Cachaço | Wing punch | Yes | M676546 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | InBIO 1806_12 | F | São Filipe | Acoustic | - | P3514-Doc 1 |
| <i>P. kuhlii</i> | MZS 10597 | SV | Unknown | Museum | Yes | M675984-M675985 |
| <i>P. kuhlii</i> | InBIO 1806_09 | ST | Monte Caleirão | Acoustic | - | P3514-Doc 3 |
| <i>P. kuhlii</i> | InBIO 1806_21 | F | São Filipe | Acoustic | - | P3514-Doc 2 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | MZS 12221 | SA | Ribeira Grande | Museum | Yes | M675988-M675989 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | MZS 12514 | SA | Paúl | Museum | Yes | M675990-M675991 |
| <i>P. austriacus</i> | MNHN 1983-1467 | M | Vila do Maio | Museum | No | - |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | MNHN 1986-375 | M | Unknown | Museum | Yes | M676419 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | MNHN 1986-376 | M | Unknown | Museum | Yes | M676420 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | MNHN 1986-377 | ST | Pedra Badejo | Museum | No | M676249/M676418 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | MNHN 1986-378 | ST | Pedra Badejo | Museum | Yes | M676421 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | MNHN 1986-379 | ST | Pedra Badejo | Museum | No | M676422 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | MNHN 1983-2229 | ST | Trindade | Museum | Yes | M676250/M676417 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | InBIO 1806_11 | F | São Filipe | Acoustic | - | P3514-Doc 4 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | STM1 | ST | Calabaceira | Pellet | - | - |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | FM10 | F | São Filipe | Pellet | - | - |

Table S2. Summary of all primers used in this study. Primers are identified by gene with the sequence, species in which they were used, and the reference.

| Gene | Primers | Sequence (5'-3') | Species | Reference |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---|
| <i>cyt b</i> | F_Hs | CCTTGCATAATACACTATACATCAGAC | <i>H. savii</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | R_Hs | CCCATAGTAAAGGCCCGTC | <i>H. savii</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | F_PPk_m | CGGATCCCTACTGGGCATT | <i>P. kuhlii</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | R_PPk_m | TCCTACGTGCAGGTATAAGCA | <i>P. kuhlii</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | F_PPh | ACGCAATTCTACGATCAATCCCTA | <i>P. kuhlii</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | R_PPh | AACTGGCTGTCCCTCCAATTCTAT | <i>P. kuhlii</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | F_PLar_teSP | GCCATACACTACACATCAGACAC | <i>P. austriacus</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | R_PLar_teSP | GATCCGTAGTAAAGGCCTCGG | <i>P. austriacus</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | F_PLar_teCI | AGCACTACAAATCTAACAGGACTT | <i>P. austriacus</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | R_PLar_teCI | TGGAGGCTCCGTTAGCATGA | <i>P. austriacus</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | F_PLar_teTR | AGCACTACAAATCTAACAGGACTT | <i>P. austriacus</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | R_PLar_teTR | GGAGGCTCCGTTAGCATGAA | <i>P. austriacus</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | F_PLma | ATCATGATGAAACTTGGATCTCTC | <i>P. austriacus</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | R_PLma | TCTCGGCAAATATGGTGACA | <i>P. austriacus</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | F_PLas | CCTTTGAGGGCAACCGTA | <i>P. austriacus</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | R_PLas | GAGTTAGCGTGGCCTTGTCT | <i>P. austriacus</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | F_Msc_ma1 | TCCAAAGACTCAAGGAAAGAGCA | <i>M. schreibersii</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | R_Msc_ma1 | ACATGCTACATATTGATGGGGA | <i>M. schreibersii</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | F_Msc_ma2 | TCCTGCTCTCGCTGTAATAG | <i>M. schreibersii</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | R_Msc_ma2 | AGAATCGGTAAGGGTTGCT | <i>M. schreibersii</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | F_Tn | ACGCAAATGGGCTTCCATA | <i>T. nudiventris</i> | This study |
| <i>cyt b</i> | R_Tn | CGGTTGCGCCTCAAAAAGAT | <i>T. nudiventris</i> | This study |
| RAG2 | RAG2-F1 | GGCYGGCCCAARAGATCCTG | <i>H. savii</i> | Baker <i>et al.</i> , 2000 |
| RAG2 | RAG2-R2 | GRAAGGATTCTTGGCAGGAGT | <i>H. savii</i> | Baker <i>et al.</i> , 2000 |
| RAG2 | RAG2-R1 | AACYTGYTTATTGTCCTGGTATGC | <i>H. savii</i> | Baker <i>et al.</i> , 2000 |
| RAG2 | RAG2-F1int | GRACAGTCGAGGGAARAGCATGG | <i>H. savii</i> | Baker <i>et al.</i> , 2000 |
| <i>cyt b</i> | CB1 | CCATCCAACATCTCAGCATGATGAAA | <i>H. savii</i> | Kocher <i>et al.</i> , 1989 (short) |
| <i>cyt b</i> | cytb2 | CCCTCAGAACATGATATTGTCCTCA | <i>H. savii</i> | Kocher <i>et al.</i> , 1989 (short) |
| <i>cyt b</i> | cb2F | TGAGGACAAATATCATTCTGAGGG | <i>H. savii</i> | Palumbi <i>et al.</i> , 2002 |
| <i>cyt b</i> | CB3H | GGCAAATAGGAARTATCATTTC | <i>H. savii</i> | Palumbi <i>et al.</i> , 2002 |
| <i>cyt b</i> | Molcit-F | AATGACATGAAAAATCACCGTTGT | <i>M. schreibersii</i> | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>cyt b</i> | MVZ-16 | AAATAGGAARTATCAYTCTGGTTTRAT | <i>M. schreibersii</i> | In Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 (Smith & Patton 1993) |

Table S3. Summary of GenBank sequences used in this study. The species name, marker, country of origin and corresponding reference of each sequence is also given.

| Species | Gene | Code | Country | Reference |
|------------------------|--------------|----------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821912 | Cabo Verde, São Nicolau | This study (SN01) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821913 | Cabo Verde, São Nicolau | This study (SN02) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821914 | Cabo Verde, São Nicolau | This study (SN04) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821915 | Cabo Verde, São Nicolau | This study (SN06) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821916 | Cabo Verde, São Nicolau | This study (SN03) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821917 | Cabo Verde, São Nicolau | This study (SN05) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821918 | Cabo Verde, São Vicente | This study (MZS12222) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821919 | Cabo Verde, São Vicente | This study (MZS10597) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821920 | Cabo Verde, Fogo | This study (MCSNG47910B) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821921 | Cabo Verde, Fogo | This study (MCSNG47910A) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | RAG2 | MT821922 | Cabo Verde, São Nicolau | This study (SN01) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | RAG2 | MT821923 | Cabo Verde, São Nicolau | This study (SN02) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | RAG2 | MT821924 | Cabo Verde, São Nicolau | This study (SN03) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | RAG2 | MT821925 | Cabo Verde, São Nicolau | This study (SN04) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | RAG2 | MT821926 | Cabo Verde, São Nicolau | This study (SN05) |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821906 | Cabo Verde, Maio | This study (MNHN1986_375) |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821907 | Cabo Verde, Maio | This study (MNHN1986_376) |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821908 | Cabo Verde, Santiago | This study (MNHN1983_2229) |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821909 | Cabo Verde, Santiago | This study (MNHN1986_378) |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821910 | Cabo Verde, Santiago | This study (STM1) |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821911 | Cabo Verde, Fogo | This study (FM10) |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821927 | Cabo Verde, Santo Antão | This study (MZS12221) |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | MT821928 | Cabo Verde, Santo Antão | This study (MZS12514) |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX375197 | Cyprus | Benda <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX375196 | Montenegro | Benda <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX375195 | Greece | Benda <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX375194 | Syria | Benda <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | DQ120866 | Greece | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | DQ120865 | Southern Iberia | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | DQ120864 | Southern Iberia | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | DQ120863 | Southern Iberia | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | DQ120862 | Southern Iberia | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | DQ120861 | Southern Iberia | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | DQ120860 | Southern Iberia | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | DQ120859 | Northern Iberia | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | DQ120858 | Northern Iberia | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | DQ120857 | Northern Iberia | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KF218377 | Turkey | Çoraman <i>et al.</i> , 2013 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KF218376 | Turkey | Çoraman <i>et al.</i> , 2013 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KF218375 | Iran | Çoraman <i>et al.</i> , 2013 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AJ504450 | Switzerland | Stadelmann <i>et al.</i> , 2004 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AJ426626 | Canary Islands, El Hierro | Pestano <i>et al.</i> , 2002 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AJ426625 | Canary Islands, La Gomera | Pestano <i>et al.</i> , 2002 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AJ426624 | Canary Islands, La Gomera | Pestano <i>et al.</i> , 2002 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AJ426623 | Canary Islands, Tenerife | Pestano <i>et al.</i> , 2002 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AJ426622 | Canary Islands, Gran Canaria | Pestano <i>et al.</i> , 2002 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AJ426621 | Canary Islands | Pestano <i>et al.</i> , 2002 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AJ426620 | Spain | Pestano <i>et al.</i> , 2002 |
| <i>H. sp. C1</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | EU360677 | Morocco | García-Mudarra <i>et al.</i> , 2009 |
| <i>H. sp. C2</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | EU360678 | Morocco | García-Mudarra <i>et al.</i> , 2009 |
| <i>H. sp. C4</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | EU360679 | Morocco | García-Mudarra <i>et al.</i> , 2009 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | RAG2 | EU360607 | Northern Iberia | García-Mudarra <i>et al.</i> , 2009 |

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|------------------------|-------|----------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <i>H. savii</i> | RAG2 | DQ120827 | Switzerland | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | RAG2 | DQ120826 | Northern Iberia | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | RAG2 | DQ120825 | Southern Iberia | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | RAG2 | DQ120824 | Southern Iberia | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | RAG2 | DQ120823 | Southern Iberia | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. savii</i> | RAG2 | HM561667 | Switzerland | Roehrs <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>H. cadornae</i> | RAG2 | MH753143 | Vietnam | Goerfoel & Csorba, 2018 |
| <i>H. cadornae</i> | RAG2 | DQ318882 | Unknown | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> unpublished |
| <i>H. cadornae</i> | RAG2 | DQ120828 | Unknown | Ibáñez <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>H. cadornae</i> | RAG2 | GU328061 | Laos | Lack <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>H. pulveratus</i> | RAG2 | MH753145 | Laos | Goerfoel & Csorba, 2018 |
| <i>H. sp. R1</i> | RAG2 | EU360606 | Morocco | García-Mudarra <i>et al.</i> , 2009 |
| <i>H. dolichodon</i> | RAG2 | MH753144 | Cambodia | Goerfoel & Csorba, 2018 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | KF218430 | Turkey | Çoraman <i>et al.</i> , 2013 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | KF218429 | Syria | Çoraman <i>et al.</i> , 2013 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | HQ693713 | Iran | Ruedi <i>et al.</i> , 2012 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | HQ693712 | Iran | Ruedi <i>et al.</i> , 2012 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064287 | Iraq | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064288 | Iraq | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064289 | Iraq | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064290 | Iraq | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064343 | Iran | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064344 | Syria | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064345 | Syria | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064346 | Syria | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064347 | Syria | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064348 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064349 | Syria | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064350 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064351 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064352 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064353 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064354 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064355 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064356 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064357 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064358 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064359 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064360 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064361 | Syria | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064362 | Sudan | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064363 | Sudan | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064364 | Sudan | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064365 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064366 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064367 | Oman | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. nudiventris</i> | cyt b | MN064384 | Ghana | Uvizl <i>et al.</i> , 2019 |
| <i>T. perforatus</i> | cyt b | KF498635 | Saudi Arabia | Memish <i>et al.</i> , 2013 |
| <i>T.</i> | cyt b | JQ956444 | Central African Republic | Maganga <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | cyt b | FJ028649 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2009 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | cyt b | FJ028648 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2009 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | cyt b | FJ028647 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2009 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | cyt b | FJ028646 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2009 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | cyt b | FJ028631 | Turkey/Georgia | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2009 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | cyt b | FJ028630 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2009 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | cyt b | FJ028629 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2009 |

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|------------------------|--------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | EU332357 | Bulgaria_Greece_Turkey | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2008 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | EU332356 | Bulgaria_Greece_Turkey | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2008 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | EU332355 | Bulgaria_Greece_Turkey | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2008 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AY923073 | Turkey | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AY923072 | Turkey | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AY923071 | Turkey | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AY923069 | Greece | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AY923068 | Greece | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AY923067 | Bulgaria | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AY923065 | Bulgaria | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | AY923064 | Turkey | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2006 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM047792 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM047791 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM047790 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM047789 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM047788 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044090 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044089 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044088 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044087 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044086 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044085 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044084 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044083 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044082 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044081 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044080 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044079 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044078 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044077 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044076 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044075 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044074 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044073 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044072 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | HM044071 | Turkey | Furman <i>et al.</i> , 2010 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008566 | Unknown | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008565 | Unknown | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008564 | Unknown | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008563 | Unknown | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008562 | Balkans | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008561 | Anatolia | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008560 | Anatolia | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008559 | Balkans | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008558 | Anatolia | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008557 | Anatolia | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008556 | Anatolia | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008555 | Anatolia | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008554 | Black Sea | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008553 | Anatolia | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008552 | Black Sea | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008551 | Anatolia | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008550 | North Africa | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008549 | Iberia | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008548 | Balkans | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008547 | Russia | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |

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| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008546 | Balkans | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008545 | Balkans | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008544 | Balkans | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008543 | Balkans_Slovakia | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008542 | Balkans | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008541 | Morocco | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008540 | North Africa | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008539 | North Africa | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008538 | Morocco | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008537 | Unknown | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008536 | Lebanon | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008535 | Balkans | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008534 | Unknown | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008533 | Balkans | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008532 | France | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008531 | France | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008530 | France | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008529 | France | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008528 | Cyprus | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008527 | Albania | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008526 | Balkans | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008525 | Balkans | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008524 | Balkans | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008523 | Albania | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KX008522 | Balkans | Bilgin <i>et al.</i> , 2016 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535860 | Spain | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535858 | Romania | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535852 | Lebanon | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535850 | Slovenia | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535849 | Romania | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535845 | France | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535842 | Tunisia | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535841 | Lebanon | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535839 | Slovenia | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535837 | Russia | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535836 | Romania | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535835 | Romania | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535833 | Croatia | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535832 | Croatia | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535830 | Albania | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |
| <i>M. schreibersii</i> | <i>cyt b</i> | KJ535829 | Morocco | Puechmaille <i>et al.</i> , 2014 |