

**Figure S3.** The familial *GJB2* monoallelic cases.

Deaf individuals are shown by black symbols. The patients with *GJB2* monoallelic mutations are shown by blue arrows. The *GJB2* pathogenic variants and the *SLC26A4* pathogenic variants (M1, M2 or M3) are shown by red and green, respectively. Mating types: D x D (including noncomp. D x D), D x N, N x N (see explanation in text).

