

Table S1. List of 347 soybean lines and the evaluation of GR, NSR and EC in two environments JP14 and HY15.

| lines | JP14 | | | lines | JP14 | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|
| | GR | NSR | EC | | GR | NSR | EC |
| L001 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 1024 | L319 | 0.96 | 0.90 | 793 |
| L002 | 0.26 | 0.15 | 1544 | L320 | 0.92 | 0.84 | 1087 |
| L004 | 0.70 | 0.55 | 1215 | L322 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 1225 |
| L005 | 0.30 | 0.17 | 1163 | L323 | 0.27 | 0.10 | 1579 |
| L006 | 0.43 | 0.35 | 1180 | L324 | 0.74 | 0.53 | 1209 |
| L007 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 1379 | L325 | 0.70 | 0.51 | 772 |
| L008 | 0.50 | 0.24 | 1124 | L326 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 1069 |
| L009 | 0.55 | 0.36 | 1393 | L327 | 0.21 | 0.13 | 1320 |
| L010 | 0.43 | 0.21 | 1048 | L328 | 0.90 | 0.63 | 1089 |
| L014 | 0.29 | 0.21 | 1238 | L329 | 0.68 | 0.38 | 962 |
| L015 | 0.67 | 0.46 | 906 | L332 | 0.52 | 0.25 | 1310 |
| L016 | 0.95 | 0.88 | 745 | L334 | 0.67 | 0.23 | 1199 |
| L018 | 0.96 | 0.90 | 154 | L336 | 0.66 | 0.47 | 931 |
| L019 | 0.65 | 0.44 | 1241 | L338 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 2315 |
| L022 | 0.82 | 0.79 | 1088 | L340 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 958 |
| L023 | 0.69 | 0.49 | 1027 | L344 | 0.59 | 0.27 | 658 |
| L024 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 2078 | L347 | 0.71 | 0.39 | 616 |
| L026 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 1704 | L348 | 0.88 | 0.80 | 597 |
| L027 | 0.67 | 0.32 | 1090 | L349 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 1884 |
| L028 | 0.44 | 0.20 | 1643 | L350 | 0.50 | 0.28 | 799 |
| L029 | 0.36 | 0.17 | 1095 | L351 | 0.54 | 0.33 | 1463 |
| L031 | 0.45 | 0.26 | 1638 | L352 | 0.86 | 0.77 | 910 |
| L033 | 0.26 | 0.14 | 1340 | L353 | 0.89 | 0.80 | 845 |
| L034 | 0.47 | 0.31 | 1144 | L355 | 0.94 | 0.83 | 759 |
| L035 | 0.70 | 0.47 | 912 | L356 | 0.96 | 0.90 | 766 |
| L036 | 0.46 | 0.23 | 1112 | L358 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 1978 |
| L037 | 0.51 | 0.29 | 1495 | L360 | 0.73 | 0.43 | 1082 |
| L039 | 0.48 | 0.21 | 1493 | L361 | 1.00 | 0.94 | 551 |
| L040 | 0.38 | 0.18 | 1770 | L362 | 0.62 | 0.22 | 1163 |
| L042 | 0.90 | 0.80 | 886 | L365 | 0.26 | 0.10 | 1592 |
| L043 | 0.59 | 0.51 | 1014 | L366 | 0.43 | 0.32 | 1196 |
| L044 | 0.19 | 0.10 | 1556 | L369 | 0.87 | 0.80 | 1016 |
| L046 | 0.73 | 0.50 | 1219 | L371 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 1597 |
| L049 | 0.31 | 0.19 | 1635 | L373 | 0.46 | 0.20 | 1113 |
| L050 | 1.00 | 0.92 | 582 | L374 | 0.20 | 0.12 | 1459 |
| L051 | 0.35 | 0.21 | 1591 | L375 | 0.93 | 0.83 | 1140 |
| L054 | 0.73 | 0.20 | 1254 | L380 | 0.78 | 0.38 | 947 |
| L055 | 0.28 | 0.16 | 1833 | L383 | 0.58 | 0.23 | 1105 |
| L057 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 1783 | L384 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 1195 |
| L058 | 0.97 | 0.84 | 692 | L386 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 1052 |
| L060 | 0.94 | 0.89 | 629 | L387 | 0.58 | 0.40 | 1195 |
| L061 | 0.62 | 0.43 | 1223 | L388 | 0.53 | 0.27 | 1063 |
| L065 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 1767 | L389 | 0.86 | 0.68 | 922 |
| L068 | 0.59 | 0.27 | 1377 | L390 | 0.88 | 0.84 | 960 |

Table S1. List of 347 soybean lines and the evaluation of GR, NSR and EC in two environments JP14 and HY15.

| lines | JP14 | | | lines | JP14 | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|
| | GR | NSR | EC | | GR | NSR | EC |
| L071 | 0.71 | 0.57 | 1099 | L392 | 0.92 | 0.86 | 1450 |
| L074 | 0.93 | 0.64 | 749 | L394 | 0.62 | 0.28 | 770 |
| L075 | 0.83 | 0.38 | 1106 | L395 | 0.71 | 0.65 | 977 |
| L076 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 1553 | L397 | 0.42 | 0.20 | 1515 |
| L077 | 0.22 | 0.13 | 1127 | L400 | 0.82 | 0.64 | 2236 |
| L080 | 0.28 | 0.17 | 1378 | L401 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 2179 |
| L085 | 0.98 | 0.50 | 620 | L402 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 2175 |
| L086 | 0.90 | 0.84 | 712 | L404 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 1754 |
| L088 | 0.51 | 0.45 | 1274 | L405 | 0.84 | 0.24 | 1444 |
| L089 | 0.85 | 0.71 | 912 | L406 | 0.67 | 0.27 | 1283 |
| L090 | 0.40 | 0.35 | 1029 | L408 | 0.26 | 0.17 | 1796 |
| L093 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 1478 | L409 | 0.18 | 0.12 | 1678 |
| L094 | 0.62 | 0.54 | 1274 | L413 | 0.88 | 0.72 | 676 |
| L095 | 0.76 | 0.45 | 923 | L414 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 2010 |
| L096 | 0.61 | 0.42 | 1135 | L415 | 0.72 | 0.59 | 791 |
| L098 | 0.78 | 0.55 | 1202 | L416 | 0.78 | 0.56 | 1565 |
| L103 | 0.81 | 0.56 | 968 | L418 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 1680 |
| L104 | 0.92 | 0.71 | 925 | L419 | 0.24 | 0.15 | 1289 |
| L105 | 0.42 | 0.21 | 1313 | L420 | 0.80 | 0.62 | 971 |
| L106 | 0.91 | 0.42 | 1163 | L422 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 830 |
| L107 | 0.86 | 0.43 | 901 | L423 | 0.98 | 0.71 | 880 |
| L109 | 0.32 | 0.13 | 1046 | L425 | 0.63 | 0.46 | 521 |
| L110 | 0.67 | 0.46 | 1221 | L427 | 0.75 | 0.58 | 1003 |
| L111 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 1318 | L429 | 0.40 | 0.19 | 1180 |
| L115 | 0.89 | 0.87 | 904 | L430 | 0.94 | 0.88 | 946 |
| L116 | 0.32 | 0.21 | 1325 | L431 | 0.70 | 0.64 | 833 |
| L117 | 0.29 | 0.18 | 1333 | L433 | 0.57 | 0.27 | 809 |
| L123 | 0.59 | 0.35 | 1128 | L435 | 0.84 | 0.76 | 849 |
| L124 | 0.50 | 0.37 | 1162 | L437 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 1571 |
| L126 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 1945 | L438 | 0.92 | 0.61 | 728 |
| L127 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 1615 | L441 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 1842 |
| L128 | 0.55 | 0.23 | 1602 | L442 | 0.55 | 0.39 | 1596 |
| L129 | 0.36 | 0.22 | 992 | L443 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2840 |
| L131 | 0.85 | 0.84 | 1006 | L445 | 0.72 | 0.71 | 797 |
| L133 | 0.23 | 0.15 | 1860 | L447 | 0.58 | 0.40 | 1171 |
| L134 | 0.33 | 0.13 | 1254 | L449 | 0.80 | 0.35 | 1196 |
| L135 | 0.43 | 0.31 | 999 | L452 | 0.45 | 0.19 | 1744 |
| L136 | 0.33 | 0.10 | 1847 | L453 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 1699 |
| L137 | 0.46 | 0.19 | 1510 | L455 | 0.29 | 0.15 | 1294 |
| L138 | 0.82 | 0.70 | 867 | L456 | 0.82 | 0.21 | 1556 |
| L140 | 0.90 | 0.87 | 759 | L457 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 2012 |
| L141 | 0.21 | 0.12 | 1464 | L462 | 0.73 | 0.37 | 1487 |
| L143 | 0.96 | 0.94 | 1154 | L464 | 0.91 | 0.73 | 983 |
| L144 | 0.34 | 0.19 | 1261 | L465 | 0.57 | 0.20 | 1506 |

Table S1. List of 347 soybean lines and the evaluation of GR, NSR and EC in two environments JP14 and HY15.

| lines | JP14 | | | lines | JP14 | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|
| | GR | NSR | EC | | GR | NSR | EC |
| L149 | 0.87 | 0.74 | 945 | L466 | 0.79 | 0.51 | 836 |
| L152 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 1625 | L467 | 0.70 | 0.57 | 1081 |
| L153 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 1458 | L468 | 0.92 | 0.83 | 884 |
| L154 | 0.46 | 0.19 | 1582 | L470 | 0.38 | 0.16 | 1288 |
| L158 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 2318 | L473 | 0.37 | 0.00 | 1022 |
| L159 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 1197 | L476 | 0.51 | 0.46 | 453 |
| L161 | 0.19 | 0.10 | 1497 | L477 | 0.56 | 0.10 | 1175 |
| L165 | 0.90 | 0.84 | 814 | L479 | 0.51 | 0.28 | 1247 |
| L167 | 0.38 | 0.11 | 1107 | L482 | 0.41 | 0.38 | 1281 |
| L169 | 0.65 | 0.49 | 1063 | L483 | 0.29 | 0.16 | 1394 |
| L171 | 0.85 | 0.79 | 712 | L487 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 1791 |
| L172 | 0.69 | 0.53 | 1006 | L488 | 0.97 | 0.85 | 619 |
| L173 | 0.37 | 0.18 | 1494 | L489 | 0.59 | 0.14 | 2250 |
| L175 | 0.73 | 0.56 | 1186 | L490 | 0.27 | 0.19 | 1360 |
| L177 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 1284 | L492 | 0.92 | 0.86 | 792 |
| L178 | 0.26 | 0.16 | 1609 | L493 | 0.48 | 0.30 | 1166 |
| L180 | 0.49 | 0.18 | 906 | L496 | 0.40 | 0.19 | 1249 |
| L181 | 0.70 | 0.52 | 1016 | L497 | 0.42 | 0.10 | 1529 |
| L183 | 0.92 | 0.81 | 966 | L498 | 0.79 | 0.71 | 1302 |
| L184 | 0.40 | 0.33 | 1100 | L499 | 0.55 | 0.45 | 928 |
| L186 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 1418 | L500 | 0.48 | 0.19 | 931 |
| L189 | 0.62 | 0.45 | 940 | L501 | 0.69 | 0.62 | 804 |
| L191 | 0.43 | 0.35 | 983 | L503 | 0.88 | 0.65 | 693 |
| L195 | 0.90 | 0.84 | 992 | L505 | 0.53 | 0.48 | 1144 |
| L196 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 2095 | L509 | 0.63 | 0.47 | 850 |
| L203 | 0.95 | 0.89 | 719 | L510 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 812 |
| L204 | 0.60 | 0.42 | 1010 | L511 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 681 |
| L206 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 1566 | L512 | 0.75 | 0.56 | 923 |
| L208 | 0.32 | 0.13 | 2700 | L514 | 0.70 | 0.10 | 1400 |
| L209 | 0.24 | 0.10 | 1861 | L518 | 0.41 | 0.34 | 935 |
| L210 | 0.66 | 0.54 | 1247 | L520 | 0.38 | 0.30 | 1027 |
| L212 | 0.92 | 0.84 | 649 | L521 | 0.53 | 0.50 | 1614 |
| L213 | 0.47 | 0.32 | 1556 | L523 | 0.78 | 0.59 | 729 |
| L214 | 0.89 | 0.46 | 713 | L525 | 0.55 | 0.41 | 1318 |
| L216 | 0.70 | 0.42 | 840 | L526 | 0.27 | 0.16 | 1284 |
| L217 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 2049 | L527 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 490 |
| L223 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 1805 | L528 | 0.89 | 0.79 | 473 |
| L224 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 1854 | L530 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 1650 |
| L228 | 0.75 | 0.42 | 988 | L531 | 0.84 | 0.76 | 1158 |
| L230 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 2580 | L532 | 0.36 | 0.18 | 1178 |
| L233 | 0.87 | 0.76 | 946 | L533 | 0.37 | 0.24 | 1458 |
| L234 | 0.30 | 0.12 | 1353 | L534 | 0.61 | 0.56 | 1795 |
| L237 | 0.79 | 0.63 | 989 | L537 | 0.28 | 0.11 | 1476 |
| L239 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 1140 | L539 | 0.43 | 0.10 | 1901 |

Table S1. List of 347 soybean lines and the evaluation of GR, NSR and EC in two environments JP14 and HY15.

| lines | JP14 | | | lines | JP14 | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|
| | GR | NSR | EC | | GR | NSR | EC |
| L240 | 0.59 | 0.42 | 1411 | L540 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2475 |
| L242 | 0.84 | 0.65 | 805 | L542 | 0.26 | 0.17 | 2194 |
| L243 | 0.89 | 0.73 | 925 | L543 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 1267 |
| L245 | 0.45 | 0.30 | 1329 | L544 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 2120 |
| L247 | 0.78 | 0.51 | 846 | L548 | 0.94 | 0.76 | 823 |
| L248 | 0.62 | 0.36 | 1629 | L549 | 0.82 | 0.53 | 1210 |
| L250 | 0.55 | 0.37 | 1609 | L551 | 0.85 | 0.69 | 922 |
| L251 | 0.30 | 0.18 | 1644 | L552 | 0.55 | 0.15 | 1204 |
| L252 | 0.95 | 0.66 | 777 | L555 | 0.76 | 0.69 | 982 |
| L253 | 0.87 | 0.60 | 744 | L558 | 0.70 | 0.59 | 1472 |
| L254 | 0.67 | 0.56 | 1569 | L559 | 0.57 | 0.35 | 795 |
| L255 | 0.73 | 0.48 | 1874 | L560 | 0.62 | 0.40 | 1952 |
| L257 | 0.62 | 0.45 | 1494 | L561 | 0.73 | 0.63 | 1060 |
| L259 | 0.62 | 0.50 | 1114 | L562 | 0.89 | 0.59 | 994 |
| L260 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 1839 | L563 | 0.67 | 0.39 | 1166 |
| L262 | 0.76 | 0.65 | 866 | L569 | 0.72 | 0.64 | 1079 |
| L263 | 0.97 | 0.77 | 354 | L570 | 0.45 | 0.34 | 1463 |
| L266 | 0.27 | 0.20 | 1472 | L571 | 0.83 | 0.71 | 951 |
| L267 | 0.67 | 0.52 | 1414 | L572 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 1004 |
| L268 | 0.39 | 0.19 | 1328 | L573 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 1467 |
| L269 | 0.27 | 0.13 | 1200 | L574 | 0.73 | 0.41 | 1112 |
| L274 | 0.24 | 0.12 | 2000 | L576 | 0.60 | 0.53 | 984 |
| L275 | 0.96 | 0.79 | 1120 | L577 | 0.47 | 0.10 | 1482 |
| L277 | 0.26 | 0.11 | 1889 | L579 | 0.45 | 0.25 | 962 |
| L278 | 0.64 | 0.40 | 839 | L580 | 0.92 | 0.80 | 488 |
| L280 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 2255 | L582 | 0.55 | 0.19 | 1582 |
| L281 | 1.00 | 0.81 | 514 | L583 | 0.85 | 0.58 | 926 |
| L282 | 0.42 | 0.12 | 1401 | L584 | 0.42 | 0.34 | 1662 |
| L285 | 0.71 | 0.61 | 916 | L586 | 0.32 | 0.21 | 1479 |
| L286 | 0.68 | 0.53 | 1187 | L589 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 2230 |
| L288 | 0.17 | 0.12 | 1387 | L590 | 0.43 | 0.22 | 1334 |
| L289 | 0.89 | 0.73 | 997 | L591 | 0.58 | 0.19 | 866 |
| L295 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 1258 | L593 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 1576 |
| L299 | 0.65 | 0.41 | 1105 | L595 | 0.32 | 0.12 | 1481 |
| L300 | 0.72 | 0.51 | 1437 | L597 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 1599 |
| L303 | 0.65 | 0.60 | 1267 | L598 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 2390 |
| L306 | 0.75 | 0.53 | 1362 | L599 | 0.82 | 0.72 | 591 |
| L307 | 0.60 | 0.44 | 1254 | L600 | 0.62 | 0.27 | 1247 |
| L309 | 1.00 | 0.90 | 375 | L602 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 1958 |
| L311 | 0.70 | 0.40 | 905 | L605 | 0.57 | 0.43 | 1210 |
| L316 | 0.63 | 0.40 | 995 | L606 | 0.38 | 0.24 | 1849 |
| L317 | 0.38 | 0.31 | 1652 | | | | |

Table S1. List of 347 soybean lines and the evaluation of GR, NSR and EC in two environments JP14 and HY15.

| lines | HY15 | | | lines | HY15 | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|
| | GR | NSR | EC | | GR | NSR | EC |
| L001 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 1253 | L319 | 0.76 | 0.69 | 953 |
| L002 | 0.16 | 0.03 | 1237 | L320 | 0.73 | 0.61 | 1377 |
| L004 | 0.52 | 0.25 | 1491 | L322 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 1612 |
| L005 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 1089 | L323 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 1733 |
| L006 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 1349 | L324 | 0.48 | 0.44 | 1313 |
| L007 | 0.44 | 0.34 | 1125 | L325 | 0.46 | 0.32 | 1197 |
| L008 | 0.49 | 0.18 | 915 | L326 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 1465 |
| L009 | 0.26 | 0.14 | 1537 | L327 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 1453 |
| L010 | 0.32 | 0.03 | 1130 | L328 | 0.68 | 0.56 | 1271 |
| L014 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 1150 | L329 | 0.61 | 0.40 | 829 |
| L015 | 0.37 | 0.26 | 1189 | L332 | 0.40 | 0.19 | 1508 |
| L016 | 0.84 | 0.79 | 831 | L334 | 0.41 | 0.32 | 1079 |
| L018 | 0.94 | 0.92 | 228 | L336 | 0.48 | 0.28 | 1183 |
| L019 | 0.40 | 0.25 | 1522 | L338 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 1434 |
| L022 | 0.77 | 0.63 | 918 | L340 | 0.48 | 0.42 | 1135 |
| L023 | 0.38 | 0.22 | 1307 | L344 | 0.53 | 0.18 | 771 |
| L024 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 2295 | L347 | 0.51 | 0.27 | 805 |
| L026 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 3590 | L348 | 0.90 | 0.79 | 712 |
| L027 | 0.48 | 0.28 | 1566 | L349 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 2080 |
| L028 | 0.36 | 0.12 | 1319 | L350 | 0.44 | 0.26 | 838 |
| L029 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 1367 | L351 | 0.35 | 0.29 | 1670 |
| L031 | 0.23 | 0.03 | 1943 | L352 | 0.59 | 0.45 | 1030 |
| L033 | 0.32 | 0.13 | 1093 | L353 | 0.83 | 0.70 | 721 |
| L034 | 0.27 | 0.11 | 1289 | L355 | 0.74 | 0.59 | 848 |
| L035 | 0.40 | 0.34 | 1225 | L356 | 0.78 | 0.72 | 857 |
| L036 | 0.33 | 0.12 | 1261 | L358 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 1805 |
| L037 | 0.32 | 0.09 | 1573 | L360 | 0.52 | 0.21 | 1130 |
| L039 | 0.29 | 0.09 | 1723 | L361 | 0.94 | 0.90 | 494 |
| L040 | 0.28 | 0.01 | 1632 | L362 | 0.54 | 0.32 | 912 |
| L042 | 0.81 | 0.73 | 844 | L365 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 1824 |
| L043 | 0.55 | 0.43 | 928 | L366 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 1174 |
| L044 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 1467 | L369 | 0.77 | 0.50 | 1118 |
| L046 | 0.55 | 0.31 | 1369 | L371 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 1740 |
| L049 | 0.19 | 0.01 | 1507 | L373 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 1307 |
| L050 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 640 | L374 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1609 |
| L051 | 0.24 | 0.03 | 1636 | L375 | 0.69 | 0.56 | 1424 |
| L054 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 1761 | L380 | 0.46 | 0.29 | 1153 |
| L055 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 1594 | L383 | 0.51 | 0.22 | 972 |
| L057 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 1648 | L384 | 0.18 | 0.01 | 1201 |
| L058 | 0.77 | 0.63 | 743 | L386 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 1162 |
| L060 | 0.76 | 0.67 | 785 | L387 | 0.46 | 0.27 | 1071 |
| L061 | 0.54 | 0.24 | 1315 | L388 | 0.48 | 0.21 | 989 |
| L065 | 0.20 | 0.14 | 1855 | L389 | 0.58 | 0.46 | 1031 |
| L068 | 0.46 | 0.07 | 1290 | L390 | 0.85 | 0.74 | 1041 |

Table S1. List of 347 soybean lines and the evaluation of GR, NSR and EC in two environments JP14 and HY15.

| lines | HY15 | | | lines | HY15 | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|
| | GR | NSR | EC | | GR | NSR | EC |
| L071 | 0.88 | 0.86 | 830 | L392 | 0.82 | 0.69 | 1217 |
| L074 | 0.83 | 0.57 | 952 | L394 | 0.46 | 0.29 | 961 |
| L075 | 0.59 | 0.28 | 1373 | L395 | 0.60 | 0.34 | 886 |
| L076 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 1730 | L397 | 0.36 | 0.12 | 1324 |
| L077 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 1369 | L400 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 1788 |
| L080 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 1250 | L401 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 2225 |
| L085 | 0.78 | 0.41 | 519 | L402 | 0.20 | 0.08 | 2043 |
| L086 | 0.91 | 0.83 | 783 | L404 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1995 |
| L088 | 0.48 | 0.16 | 1033 | L405 | 0.32 | 0.01 | 1385 |
| L089 | 0.88 | 0.60 | 625 | L406 | 0.41 | 0.23 | 1394 |
| L090 | 0.31 | 0.14 | 872 | L408 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 1845 |
| L093 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 1695 | L409 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 1535 |
| L094 | 0.59 | 0.42 | 1185 | L413 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 880 |
| L095 | 0.53 | 0.24 | 1077 | L414 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 1547 |
| L096 | 0.58 | 0.32 | 973 | L415 | 0.73 | 0.65 | 595 |
| L098 | 0.78 | 0.51 | 1043 | L416 | 0.52 | 0.34 | 1660 |
| L103 | 0.44 | 0.21 | 1365 | L418 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 1475 |
| L104 | 0.86 | 0.63 | 736 | L419 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 1439 |
| L105 | 0.38 | 0.13 | 1043 | L420 | 0.64 | 0.42 | 1186 |
| L106 | 0.31 | 0.11 | 1567 | L422 | 0.89 | 0.68 | 920 |
| L107 | 0.79 | 0.31 | 769 | L423 | 0.77 | 0.69 | 970 |
| L109 | 0.23 | 0.03 | 1149 | L425 | 0.59 | 0.36 | 642 |
| L110 | 0.43 | 0.13 | 1680 | L427 | 0.51 | 0.35 | 1189 |
| L111 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 1398 | L429 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 1421 |
| L115 | 0.33 | 0.34 | 1695 | L430 | 0.82 | 0.66 | 1007 |
| L116 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 3620 | L431 | 0.79 | 0.74 | 925 |
| L117 | 0.71 | 0.39 | 1160 | L433 | 0.36 | 0.04 | 1018 |
| L123 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 1962 | L435 | 0.81 | 0.72 | 884 |
| L124 | 0.28 | 0.18 | 1492 | L437 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 1493 |
| L126 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 1675 | L438 | 0.82 | 0.58 | 686 |
| L127 | 0.22 | 0.12 | 1430 | L441 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 1760 |
| L128 | 0.21 | 0.12 | 1915 | L442 | 0.33 | 0.26 | 1450 |
| L129 | 0.32 | 0.14 | 1105 | L443 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 2590 |
| L131 | 0.77 | 0.58 | 1190 | L445 | 0.66 | 0.49 | 880 |
| L133 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 1650 | L447 | 0.52 | 0.16 | 947 |
| L134 | 0.33 | 0.06 | 1314 | L449 | 0.59 | 0.26 | 1255 |
| L135 | 0.20 | 0.06 | 1324 | L452 | 0.44 | 0.12 | 1498 |
| L136 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 2167 | L453 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 1530 |
| L137 | 0.46 | 0.32 | 1247 | L455 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 1151 |
| L138 | 0.71 | 0.58 | 1263 | L456 | 0.26 | 0.12 | 1660 |
| L140 | 0.92 | 0.64 | 1084 | L457 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 1830 |
| L141 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 1746 | L462 | 0.22 | 0.13 | 1562 |
| L143 | 0.86 | 0.73 | 1043 | L464 | 0.68 | 0.64 | 913 |
| L144 | 0.28 | 0.09 | 1390 | L465 | 0.37 | 0.17 | 1446 |

Table S1. List of 347 soybean lines and the evaluation of GR, NSR and EC in two environments JP14 and HY15.

| lines | HY15 | | | lines | HY15 | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|
| | GR | NSR | EC | | GR | NSR | EC |
| L149 | 0.61 | 0.49 | 1181 | L466 | 0.71 | 0.49 | 788 |
| L152 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 1719 | L467 | 0.48 | 0.30 | 1219 |
| L153 | 0.14 | 0.04 | 1507 | L468 | 0.81 | 0.72 | 814 |
| L154 | 0.24 | 0.11 | 1745 | L470 | 0.32 | 0.13 | 1059 |
| L158 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 2470 | L473 | 0.28 | 0.14 | 989 |
| L159 | 0.24 | 0.11 | 1458 | L476 | 0.86 | 0.69 | 442 |
| L161 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 1805 | L477 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 1190 |
| L165 | 0.87 | 0.77 | 703 | L479 | 0.26 | 0.04 | 1405 |
| L167 | 0.28 | 0.03 | 1125 | L482 | 0.34 | 0.13 | 1160 |
| L169 | 0.43 | 0.27 | 1248 | L483 | 0.19 | 0.04 | 1218 |
| L171 | 0.61 | 0.50 | 1085 | L487 | 0.21 | 0.10 | 1437 |
| L172 | 0.56 | 0.49 | 1134 | L488 | 0.86 | 0.78 | 643 |
| L173 | 0.35 | 0.09 | 1225 | L489 | 0.38 | 0.04 | 1995 |
| L175 | 0.58 | 0.53 | 1294 | L490 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 1216 |
| L177 | 0.27 | 0.17 | 1092 | L492 | 0.78 | 0.74 | 1009 |
| L178 | 0.19 | 0.08 | 1519 | L493 | 0.33 | 0.26 | 1085 |
| L180 | 0.44 | 0.12 | 1055 | L496 | 0.32 | 0.19 | 1189 |
| L181 | 0.83 | 0.76 | 1307 | L497 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1638 |
| L183 | 0.86 | 0.63 | 1045 | L498 | 0.69 | 0.53 | 1259 |
| L184 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 1309 | L499 | 0.30 | 0.13 | 1030 |
| L186 | 0.38 | 0.30 | 1177 | L500 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 1078 |
| L189 | 0.49 | 0.26 | 1153 | L501 | 0.59 | 0.31 | 813 |
| L191 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 997 | L503 | 0.61 | 0.37 | 795 |
| L195 | 0.72 | 0.66 | 1380 | L505 | 0.28 | 0.09 | 1145 |
| L196 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 2315 | L509 | 0.58 | 0.39 | 765 |
| L203 | 0.91 | 0.79 | 869 | L510 | 0.73 | 0.64 | 931 |
| L204 | 0.52 | 0.13 | 1399 | L511 | 0.84 | 0.72 | 732 |
| L206 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 1461 | L512 | 0.52 | 0.37 | 1039 |
| L208 | 0.23 | 0.07 | 2316 | L514 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 1244 |
| L209 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1262 | L518 | 0.31 | 0.10 | 891 |
| L210 | 0.47 | 0.35 | 1621 | L520 | 0.42 | 0.19 | 930 |
| L212 | 0.74 | 0.64 | 936 | L521 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 1469 |
| L213 | 0.33 | 0.24 | 1477 | L523 | 0.49 | 0.29 | 921 |
| L214 | 0.79 | 0.47 | 1013 | L525 | 0.45 | 0.33 | 1208 |
| L216 | 0.52 | 0.24 | 1061 | L526 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 1143 |
| L217 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 2519 | L527 | 0.78 | 0.67 | 607 |
| L223 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 1680 | L528 | 0.82 | 0.56 | 617 |
| L224 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 2091 | L530 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 1470 |
| L228 | 0.47 | 0.19 | 1307 | L531 | 0.87 | 0.60 | 1059 |
| L230 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 2813 | L532 | 0.36 | 0.19 | 1069 |
| L233 | 0.61 | 0.46 | 1177 | L533 | 0.27 | 0.03 | 1520 |
| L234 | 0.28 | 0.02 | 1433 | L534 | 0.21 | 0.06 | 1550 |
| L237 | 0.72 | 0.56 | 1101 | L537 | 0.17 | 0.02 | 1313 |
| L239 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 1411 | L539 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 1672 |

Table S1. List of 347 soybean lines and the evaluation of GR, NSR and EC in two environments JP14 and HY15.

| lines | HY15 | | | lines | HY15 | | |
|-------------|------|------|------|-------------|------|------|------|
| | GR | NSR | EC | | GR | NSR | EC |
| L240 | 0.53 | 0.37 | 1517 | L540 | 0.22 | 0.16 | 1695 |
| L242 | 0.71 | 0.36 | 934 | L542 | 0.18 | 0.05 | 1870 |
| L243 | 0.59 | 0.51 | 1342 | L543 | 0.20 | 0.01 | 1148 |
| L245 | 0.27 | 0.08 | 1508 | L544 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 1892 |
| L247 | 0.70 | 0.56 | 735 | L548 | 0.81 | 0.72 | 940 |
| L248 | 0.41 | 0.29 | 1920 | L549 | 0.78 | 0.62 | 1054 |
| L250 | 0.39 | 0.28 | 1775 | L551 | 0.62 | 0.42 | 1073 |
| L251 | 0.32 | 0.06 | 1331 | L552 | 0.68 | 0.08 | 1064 |
| L252 | 0.74 | 0.62 | 1070 | L555 | 0.88 | 0.59 | 831 |
| L253 | 0.60 | 0.56 | 924 | L558 | 0.68 | 0.36 | 1179 |
| L254 | 0.61 | 0.48 | 1153 | L559 | 0.67 | 0.36 | 942 |
| L255 | 0.42 | 0.16 | 2190 | L560 | 0.28 | 0.16 | 2069 |
| L257 | 0.58 | 0.39 | 1610 | L561 | 0.54 | 0.37 | 1124 |
| L259 | 0.38 | 0.26 | 1570 | L562 | 0.68 | 0.60 | 821 |
| L260 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 2370 | L563 | 0.37 | 0.23 | 1310 |
| L262 | 0.71 | 0.47 | 959 | L569 | 0.70 | 0.28 | 935 |
| L263 | 0.76 | 0.54 | 453 | L570 | 0.48 | 0.32 | 1260 |
| L266 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 1915 | L571 | 0.82 | 0.67 | 814 |
| L267 | 0.58 | 0.42 | 1371 | L572 | 0.48 | 0.32 | 1101 |
| L268 | 0.28 | 0.07 | 1421 | L573 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 1255 |
| L269 | 0.47 | 0.35 | 1084 | L574 | 0.73 | 0.35 | 931 |
| L274 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 1601 | L576 | 0.32 | 0.20 | 1178 |
| L275 | 0.67 | 0.50 | 1481 | L577 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 1101 |
| L277 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 2205 | L579 | 0.37 | 0.21 | 907 |
| L278 | 0.54 | 0.28 | 895 | L580 | 0.88 | 0.79 | 617 |
| L280 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 1687 | L582 | 0.28 | 0.11 | 1820 |
| L281 | 0.66 | 0.63 | 760 | L583 | 0.62 | 0.51 | 1194 |
| L282 | 0.22 | 0.03 | 1895 | L584 | 0.14 | 0.03 | 1950 |
| L285 | 0.69 | 0.50 | 1163 | L586 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 1198 |
| L286 | 0.42 | 0.29 | 1539 | L589 | 0.23 | 0.04 | 1736 |
| L288 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 1273 | L590 | 0.44 | 0.28 | 1165 |
| L289 | 0.59 | 0.52 | 1292 | L591 | 0.39 | 0.11 | 1052 |
| L295 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1597 | L593 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 1435 |
| L299 | 0.44 | 0.30 | 1367 | L595 | 0.23 | 0.10 | 1380 |
| L300 | 0.49 | 0.24 | 1755 | L597 | 0.48 | 0.11 | 1417 |
| L303 | 0.38 | 0.04 | 1595 | L598 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 2360 |
| L306 | 0.50 | 0.27 | 1571 | L599 | 0.77 | 0.61 | 708 |
| L307 | 0.79 | 0.66 | 1820 | L600 | 0.39 | 0.18 | 1715 |
| L309 | 0.95 | 0.92 | 519 | L602 | 0.21 | 0.04 | 2138 |
| L311 | 0.68 | 0.32 | 1072 | L605 | 0.63 | 0.37 | 965 |
| L316 | 0.41 | 0.31 | 1166 | L606 | 0.32 | 0.10 | 1765 |
| L317 | 0.29 | 0.13 | 1920 | | | | |

Table S2. Primers used in this study.

| Genes | Forward (5'-3') | Reverse (5'-3') | Purpose |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| qRT- <i>Glyma.13g241900</i> | GTACCAAAGACTCAGAAGAA | CTTCACCATAAGTTATACACACT | qRT-PCR |
| qRT- <i>Glyma.13g243200</i> | TGCTGATAGCTCCTCAAACCT | AGAAATCTCCCTAGAAATCT | qRT-PCR |
| qRT- <i>Glyma.13g244800</i> | TTCACCCTCCTGGCAACCC | ATACCCGGATCCGTATCCTC | qRT-PCR |
| qRT- <i>Glyma.13g246200</i> | ATGTGAAAGTGTCTCCTCGA | GTGGTCGCTTCTTAATCGT | qRT-PCR |
| qRT- <i>Glyma.13g246500</i> | GGTGCAATTCAAGAGGTCTCA | ATCGTTGTTGAGATTGGCT | qRT-PCR |
| qRT- <i>Glyma.13g247200</i> | AATTCAAGAACGTGCCATGCAT | GCTTAACGCAATCCCATCTT | qRT-PCR |
| qRT- <i>Glyma.13g248000</i> | CTAACACGGTGGCACGGCAC | TTCAGCCACACCACCATCGT | qRT-PCR |
| qRT- <i>Glyma.13g248400</i> | CTGCCATGTTGTCAATCAC | ACCACCATCGTCGTTTCTG | qRT-PCR |
| qRT- <i>Glyma.13g249800</i> | AAAGTACTACTGATTTCGTTG | TCGATGAAGTTGAAGATGAC | qRT-PCR |
| qRT- <i>Actin11</i> | ATGACCCAAATCATGTTGAGACC | TCAGTTAGATCACGACCAGCGA | qRT-PCR |
| <i>Glyma.13g244800-cds</i> | ATGCTACAAACTCCACTTCT | TTAGCAATAAGCGATGCACT | gene cloning |
| <i>Glyma.13g246500-cds</i> | ATGGAGGAGGAGAGCGAGTT | CTAATTGCAACCAATCTCAC | gene cloning |
| <i>Glyma.13g248000-cds</i> | ATGAGGAAGTGTGAGCTCTG | TTAACCGGAGGCCACCTTCTT | gene cloning |
| <i>Glyma.13g249800-cds</i> | ATGGCTGAGGATTTCAAGC | CTACCTGCCAATGAGTGCAC | gene cloning |
| Promoter- <i>Glyma.13g244800</i> | GATAGCAGGTGAGACTCGTG | TGTGTTAGTGGAAAGGGAAAA | promoter cloning |
| Promoter- <i>Glyma.13g246500</i> | ATTAAACATTCCACCCCTCCA | AGAGAATAGGTGATGCTAAGAAA | promoter cloning |
| Promoter- <i>Glyma.13g248000</i> | TTGCAATCTAAAAACGCTC | TTAAAGAATCTGAATGATGG | promoter cloning |
| Promoter- <i>Glyma.13g249800</i> | GCCAGTTATTTAAACTTAA | GTTGGGGATGTAAGAAAGGT | promoter cloning |
| <i>GmSFT</i> | AGCCACCATGCTCGAGAT | TGCTCACCATCTCGAGTTAA | vector construction |
| | GAGGAAGTGTGAGCTCTG | TCGGAGGCCACCTTCTTCAAC | |

Table S3. Analysis of variance (ANOVA) of GR and NSR among four lines under different times of flooding treatment.

| Trait | Time | NN88-48 | NN86-4 | Caidou No.5 | Youshu No.4 | <i>F</i> values | |
|-------|------|---------|--------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|
| | | | | | | Line | Treatment |
| GR | 0d | 0.96 | 0.94 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 1.43 ^{ns} | / |
| | 2d | 0.82 | 0.85 | 0.66 | 0.76 | 1.87 ^{ns} | 43.14*** |
| | 3d | 0.64 | 0.55 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 23.26*** | 627.49*** |
| | 4d | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.59 ^{ns} | 1530.05*** |
| | 5d | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.25 ^{ns} | 2644.28*** |
| | 6d | 0 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | / | |
| | 7d | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | / | |
| NSR | 0d | 0.92 | 0.94 | 0.88 | 0.90 | 1.69 ^{ns} | / |
| | 2d | 0.80 | 0.73 | 0.62 | 0.54 | 2.15 ^{ns} | 37.25** |
| | 3d | 0.56 | 0.34 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 34.53*** | 584.17*** |
| | 4d | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.76 ^{ns} | 1729.05*** |
| | 5d | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 0.48 ^{ns} | 3014.36*** |
| | 6d | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | / | |
| | 7d | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | / | |

^{ns} represents not significant; ** and *** represent significant at $p < 0.01$ and $p < 0.001$.

Table S4. SNPs contained in the candidate region on Chr.13.

| SNP name | Position(bp) | SNP name | Position(bp) |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Gm13_34829402 | 34829402 | Gm13_35286347 | 35286347 |
| Gm13_34829465 | 34829465 | Gm13_35324537 | 35324537 |
| Gm13_34859160 | 34859160 | Gm13_35564109 | 35564109 |
| Gm13_34860528 | 34860528 | Gm13_35564167 | 35564167 |
| Gm13_34861311 | 34861311 | Gm13_35568041 | 35568041 |
| Gm13_34867304 | 34867304 | Gm13_35607601 | 35607601 |
| Gm13_34867557 | 34867557 | Gm13_35648515 | 35648515 |
| Gm13_34868051 | 34868051 | Gm13_35648538 | 35648538 |
| Gm13_34923404 | 34923404 | Gm13_35648564 | 35648564 |
| Gm13_34958471 | 34958471 | Gm13_35648582 | 35648582 |
| Gm13_34976382 | 34976382 | Gm13_35655151 | 35655151 |
| Gm13_34983680 | 34983680 | Gm13_35671662 | 35671662 |
| Gm13_35006976 | 35006976 | Gm13_35671834 | 35671834 |
| Gm13_35008195 | 35008195 | Gm13_35690183 | 35690183 |
| Gm13_35011421 | 35011421 | Gm13_35776682 | 35776682 |
| Gm13_35123596 | 35123596 | Gm13_35776687 | 35776687 |
| Gm13_35134648 | 35134648 | Gm13_35776711 | 35776711 |
| Gm13_35142844 | 35142844 | Gm13_35826401 | 35826401 |
| Gm13_35194077 | 35194077 | | |

Table S5. Phenotypic data of three selected each seed-flooding tolerant and sensitive lines used in qRT-PCR and sequencing analysis.

| Tolerance | Line | GR | NSR | EC(us/ml) | Env. |
|-----------|------|------|------|-----------|------|
| Tolerant | L018 | 0.96 | 0.90 | 154 | JP14 |
| | | 0.94 | 0.92 | 228 | HY15 |
| | L422 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 830 | JP14 |
| | | 0.89 | 0.68 | 920 | HY15 |
| | L488 | 0.97 | 0.85 | 619 | JP14 |
| | | 0.86 | 0.78 | 643 | HY15 |
| Sensitive | L217 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 2049 | JP14 |
| | | 0.06 | 0.02 | 2519 | HY15 |
| | L230 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 2580 | JP14 |
| | | 0.14 | 0.02 | 2813 | HY15 |
| | L260 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 1839 | JP14 |
| | | 0.12 | 0.04 | 2370 | HY15 |

Env., represents environment.

Table S6. Phenotypic correlations (r) among GR, NSR and EC in two different environments.

| Trait | GR | NSR | EC |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|
| GR | 1 | 0.92** | -0.66*** |
| NSR | 0.90*** | 1 | -0.58*** |
| EC | -0.72** | -0.68*** | 1 |

GR, germination rate. NSR, normal seedling rate; The datapoints under and above the diagonal represent r values of Jiangpu 2014(JP14) and Huaiyin 2015(HY15), respectively; ** and *** indicates significant level at $P<0.01$ and $P<0.001$.