



**Figure S1.** Ectopic accumulation of exosomes after intranasal administration of mesenchymal stromal cell-derived exosomes. Representative images of the spleen, the lung and the gastro-intestinal tract (GI) from rats with PBI 30 minutes and 3 hours after intranasal administration of either PBS or IRDye® 800CW-labeled exosomes (green) in PBS. Background tissue autofluorescence is depicted in red.