

Supplementary Information

Table S1. Affinity measurement for some complexes cited in the current review. The '.' symbol represents a covalent bond whereas '/' represents a non-covalent interaction for a given complex. NMR: Nuclear Magnetic Resonance; SPR: Surface plasmon resonance; ITC: Isothermal Titration Calorimetry.

Complex	Kd	Method
hMms2/Ubc13	2 μ M	Sedimentation [1]
hMms2/Ub	98 $\pm$ 5 μ M	NMR [2]
hMms2.Ubc13/Ub	28 $\pm$ 6 μ M	NMR [2]
hMms2/Ubc13	49 $\pm$ 7 nM	ITC [2]
HECT-Nedd4/Ub	11 μ M	SPR [3]
HECT-Rsp5/Ub	90 $\pm$ 6.4 μ M	Fluorescence [4]
AMSH/Ub	19 $\pm$ 3 μ M	ITC [5]
AMSH/Lys63-Ub ₂	19 $\pm$ 4 μ M	ITC [5]
Sst2/Ub	10.2 $\pm$ 0.6 μ M	ITC [6]
Ataxin-3/Ub site1	58 $\pm$ 68 μ M	NMR [7]
Ataxin-3/Ub site2	58 $\pm$ 32 μ M	NMR [7]
Ataxin-3 ^{UIM12} /Ub	97.0 $\pm$ 16.9 μ M	NMR [8]
Ataxin-3 ^{UIM12} /Ub2	Kd1 = 10 μ M; Kd2 = 100–300 μ M	NMR [8]
STAM2 ^{VHS-UIM} /Lys63-Ub ₂	Kd1 = 35 $\pm$ 10 μ M; Kd2 = 2 $\pm$ 2 μ M	NMR [9]
Vps36 ^{NZF2} /Lys63-Ub ₂	0.38 $\pm$ 0.10 μ M	Fluorescence [10]
Vps36 ^{NZF2} /Ub	92 $\pm$ 49 μ M	Fluorescence [10]
ALIX ^V /Ub	119 $\pm$ 9 μ M	Fluorescence [11]
p62 ^{UBA} -monomer/p62 ^{UBA} -dimer	3 μ M	NMR [12]
Nbr1 ^{UBA} /Lys63-Ub ₂	4.9 $\pm$ 2.0 μ M	ITC [13]
Nbr1 ^{UBA} /Lys63-Ub ₂	10.2 $\pm$ 1.1 μ M	ITC [13]

Table S2. The different structures cited in the current review along with the method used. The '.' symbol represents a covalent bond whereas '/' represents a non-covalent interaction for a given complex.

Structure	Organism	PDB Code	Method
Mms2/Ubc13	human	1J7D	X-ray [1]
Mms2/Ubc13	yeast	1JAT	X-ray [14]
Mms2/Ubiquitin	human	1ZGU	NMR [15]
Mms2/Ubc13.Ub	yeast	2GMI	X-ray [16]
Nedd4L/UbcH5B.Ub	human	3JW0	X-ray [17]
Nedd4.Ub	human	4BBN	X-ray [18]
Rsp5.Ub/Sna3	yeast	4LCD	X-ray [19]
Nedd4/Ub	human	2XBB	X-ray [3]
Rsp5/Ub	yeast	3OLM	X-ray [4]
SSt2/Ub	yeast	4K1R	X-ray [6]
AMSH-LP/Lys63-Ub ₂	human	2ZNV	X-ray [20]
AMSH	human	3RZU	X-ray [21]
AMSH-LP	human	2ZNR	X-ray [20]
Ataxin-3 ^{Josephin} /Ub	human	2JRI	NMR [7]
Ataxin-3 ^{UIM12} /Ub	human	2KLZ	NMR [8]

Table II. Cont.

Structure	Organism	PDB Code	Method
Rap80 ^{UIM1-UIM2} /Lys63-Ub ₂	human	2RR9	NMR [22]
Rap80 ^{UIM1-UIM2} /LYS63-Ub ₂	human	3A1Q	X-ray [22]
TAB2 ^{NZF} /Lys63-Ub ₂	mouse	3A9J	X-ray [23]
TAB2 ^{NZF} /Lys63-Ub ₂	human	2WWZ	X-ray [10]
Alix ^V open	human	4JJY	X-ray [24]
Alix ^V closed	human	2OEV	X-ray [25]
NEMO/Lys63-Ub ₂	mouse	3JSV	X-ray [26]
NEMO/Met1-Ub ₂	mouse	2ZVO	X-ray [27]

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