



Figure S1. Mortality rates of *S. litura* after three days of treating different concentrations of rotenone.

Note: The '0' on the x-axis was the control, which means without rotenone treatment. Data are presented as mean \pm standard error (S.E.). Different letters indicate significant differences in mortality among treatments due to concentration effects at $p < 0.05$ level based on Tukey's honestly significant difference (HSD) test ($n = 3$).