Supplementary Materials

Mean Squared Error (MSE) for Polynomials for Production System-Treatment Pairs

The following four tables report the MSE for polynomials of degrees 1 to 6 for data for each production system-treatment pair.

Table S1. Mean Squared Error (MSE) for Fitting of Increment in Net Returns ha-1: Organic, Steam

Degree of Polynomial	MSE
1	4.01e+08
2	2.08e+10
3	2.01e+16
4	2.99e+14
5	9.55e+15
6	1.09e+17

Table S2. Mean Squared Error (MSE) for Fitting of Increment in Net Returns ha-1: Organic, Steam + MSM

Degree of Polynomial	MSE
1	8.84e+08
2	5.38e+08
3	2.85e+09
4	1.04e+13
5	2.37e+14
6	6.18e+14

Table S3. Mean Squared Error (MSE) for Fitting of Increment in Net Returns ha-1: Conventional, Steam

Degree of Polynomial	MSE
1	2.44e+08
2	2.48e+08
3	7.06e+08
4	2.02e+12
5	1.89e+16
6	1.66e+17

Table S4. Mean Squared Error (MSE) for Fitting of Increment in Net Returns ha-1: Conventional, Steam + MSM

Degree of Polynomial	MSE
1	5.53e+07
2	1.25e+09
3	1.16e+12
4	4.89e+12
5	2.39e+13
6	7.80e+13

Predicting Absolute Net Returns Ha⁻¹ by Production System and Treatment

 Table S5. Mean Squared Error (MSE) for Fitting of Absolute Net Returns ha⁻¹: Organic, Steam

 Degree of Polynomial
 MSE

1	1.13e+09
2	9.20e+10
3	2.01e+16
4	2.99e+14
5	9.55e+15
6	1.09e+17



Figure S1. Iso-net return ha-1 curves for absolute net returns ha-1: organic, steam

Table S6. Mean Squared Error (MSE) for Fitting of Absolute Net Returns ha⁻¹: Organic, Steam + MSM

Degree of Polynomial	MSE
1	9.46e+08
2	2.70e+09
3	6.26e+09
4	7.65e+11
5	9.51e+12
6	7.57e+10



Figure S2. Iso-net return ha-1 curves for absolute net returns ha-1: organic, steam + MSM

Degree of Polynomial MSE 1 4.05e+08 2 1.79e+08	13 110
1 4.05e+08 2 1.79e+08	
2 1.79e+08	
3 1.19e+09	
4 2.92e+12	
5 3.09e+16	
6 2.72e+17	

Table S7. Mean Squared Error (MSE) for Fitting of Absolute Net Returns ha-1: Conventional, Steam



Figure S3. Iso-net return ha-1 curves for absolute net returns ha-1: conventional, steam

Table S8. Mean Squared Error (MSE) for Fitting of Absolute Net Returns ha⁻¹: Conventional, Steam + MSM

Degree of Polynomial	MSE
1	4.85e+08
2	1.73e+10
3	5.71e+11
4	3.22e+11
5	3.74e+11
6	2.21e+11



Figure S4. Iso-net return ha-1 curves for absolute net returns ha-1: conventional, steam + MSM