

Supplementary Materials

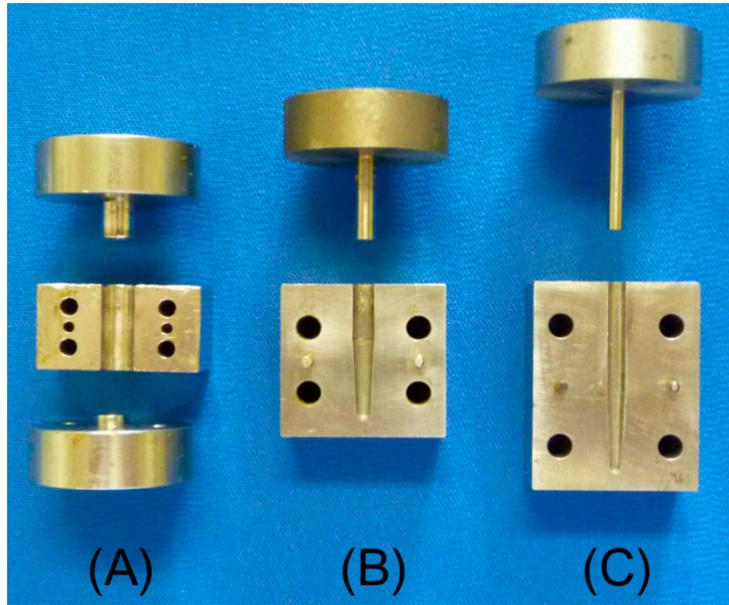


Figure S1. Photograph of the split-type metal mold (A) for preparing the cylindrical test specimen; (B) for preparing the trial point; (C) for deformation of the trial point.

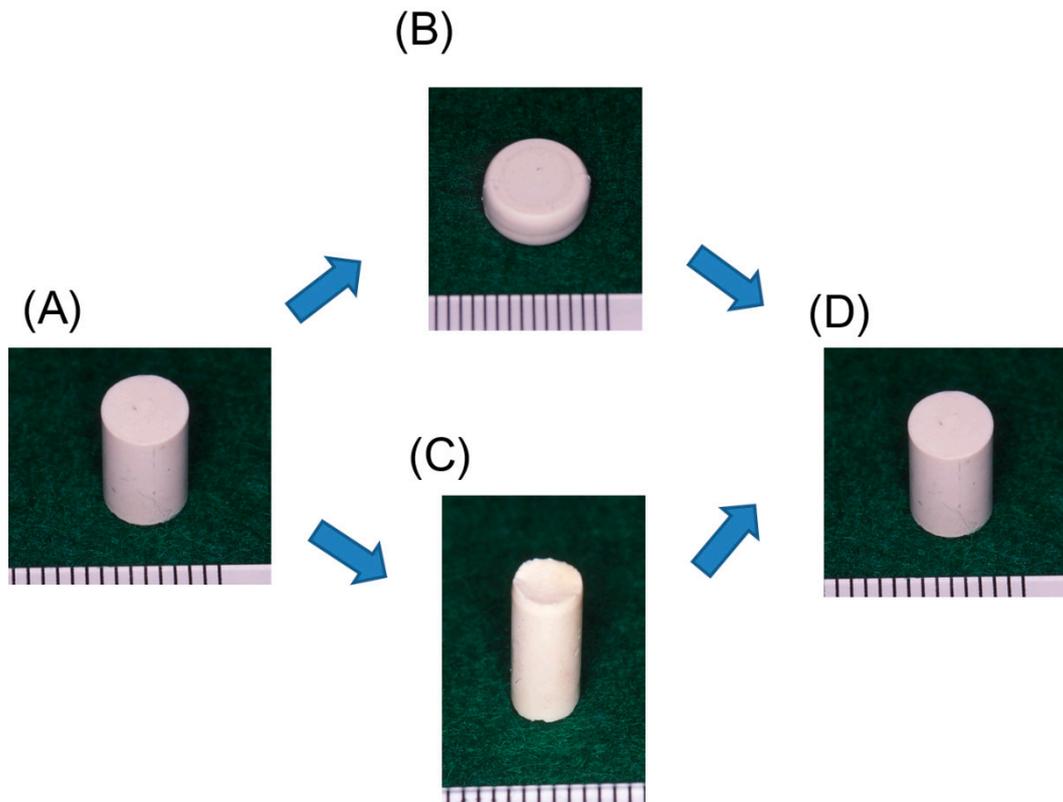


Figure S2. Photograph of the cylindrical test specimen: (A) original shape (diameter-6.0 mm); (B) deformed shape (30% compressed); (C) deformed shape (diameter-4.6 mm); (D) recovery shape.