

Supplementary Material for
Prussian Blue Analogue-Derived Fe-Doped CoS₂ Nanoparticles
Confined in Bayberry-Like N-Doped Carbon Spheres as Anodes for
Sodium-Ion Batteries

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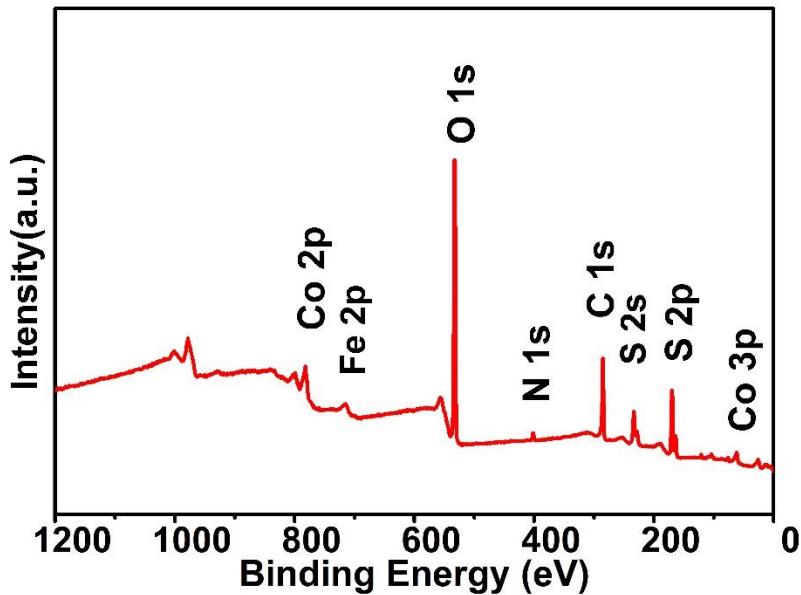


Figure S1. XPS survey spectrum of the Fe-CoS₂/NC-3.

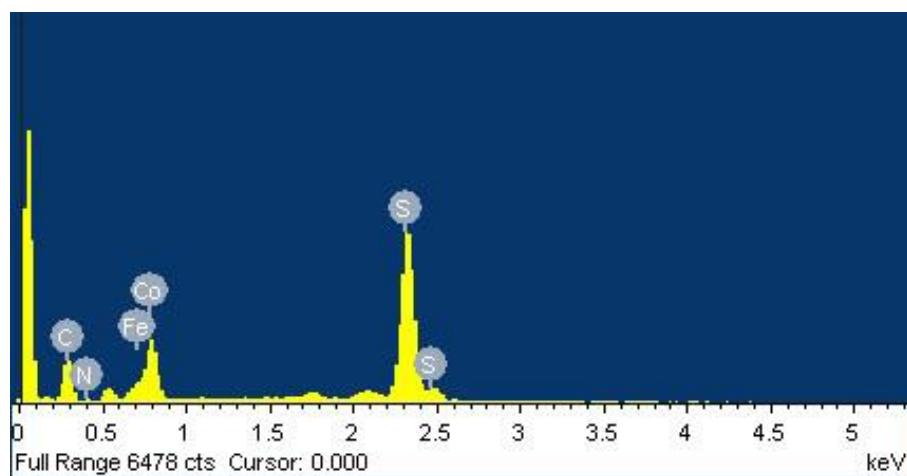


Figure S2. EDS spectrum of the Fe-CoS₂/NC-3 sample.

Table S1. The element contents in Fe-CoS₂/NC-3 measured by EDS measurement.

| Element | Co | Fe | S | C | N | Total |
|----------------|------|-----|------|------|-----|-------|
| Contents (wt%) | 30.0 | 3.7 | 33.0 | 31.3 | 2.1 | 100.0 |

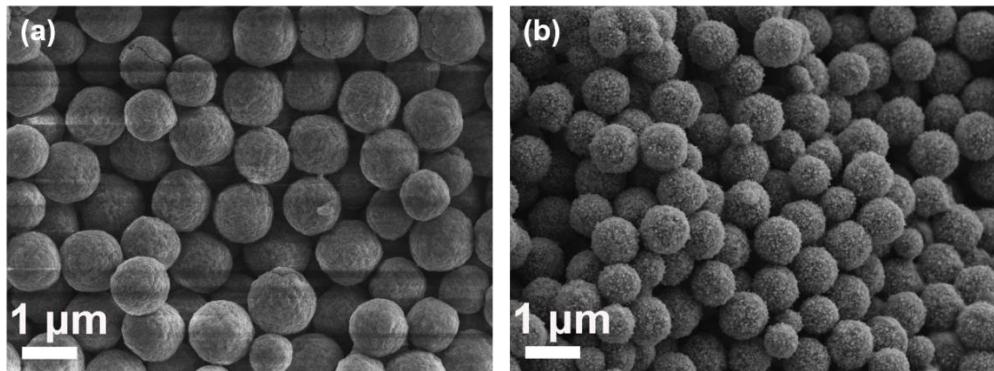


Figure S3. SEM images of (a) ZnCo-PBA precursor spheres, and (b) CoS₂/NC spheres.

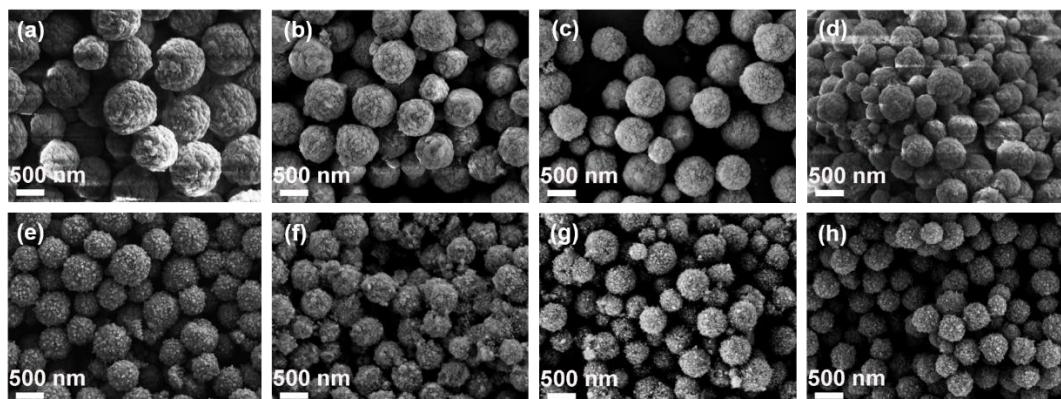


Figure S4. SEM images of (a) FeZnCo-PBA-1, (b) FeZnCo-PBA-2, (c) FeZnCo-PBA-3, (d) FeZnCo-PBA-4 precursor spheres, (e) Fe-CoS₂/NC-1, (f) Fe-CoS₂/NC-2, (g) Fe-CoS₂/NC-3, and (h) Fe-CoS₂/NC-4 hybrid spheres.

Table S2. The average diameters of precursors and obtained samples derived from the reactions with different introduced amounts of FeCl_3 .

| Precursors | Average diameter | Samples | Average diameter |
|--------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| ZnCo-PBA | 1000 nm | CoS_2/NC | 810 nm |
| FeZnCo-PBA-1 | 723 nm | $\text{Fe}-\text{CoS}_2/\text{NC}-1$ | 482 nm |
| FeZnCo-PBA-2 | 583 nm | $\text{Fe}-\text{CoS}_2/\text{NC}-2$ | 478 nm |
| FeZnCo-PBA-3 | 572 nm | $\text{Fe}-\text{CoS}_2/\text{NC}-3$ | 450 nm |
| FeZnCo-PBA-4 | 496 nm | $\text{Fe}-\text{CoS}_2/\text{NC}-4$ | 408 nm |

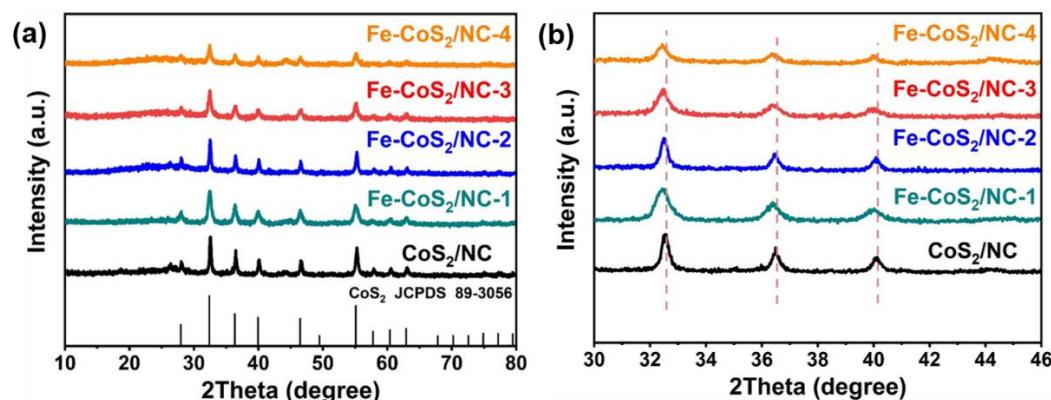


Figure S5. (a) XRD patterns of CoS_2/NC , $\text{Fe}-\text{CoS}_2/\text{NC}-1$, $\text{Fe}-\text{CoS}_2/\text{NC}-2$, $\text{Fe}-\text{CoS}_2/\text{NC}-3$, and $\text{Fe}-\text{CoS}_2/\text{NC}-4$ spheres in the range of $10-80^\circ$, and (b) zoom view of (a) in the range of $30-46^\circ$.

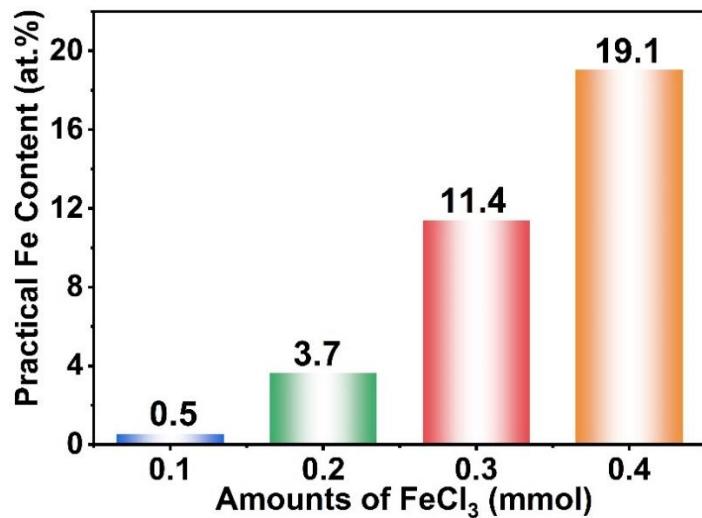


Figure S6. The practical Fe contents in products and the feeding Fe contents in the starting materials of $\text{Fe-CoS}_2/\text{NC-1}$, $\text{Fe-CoS}_2/\text{NC-2}$, $\text{Fe-CoS}_2/\text{NC-3}$, and $\text{Fe-CoS}_2/\text{NC-4}$.

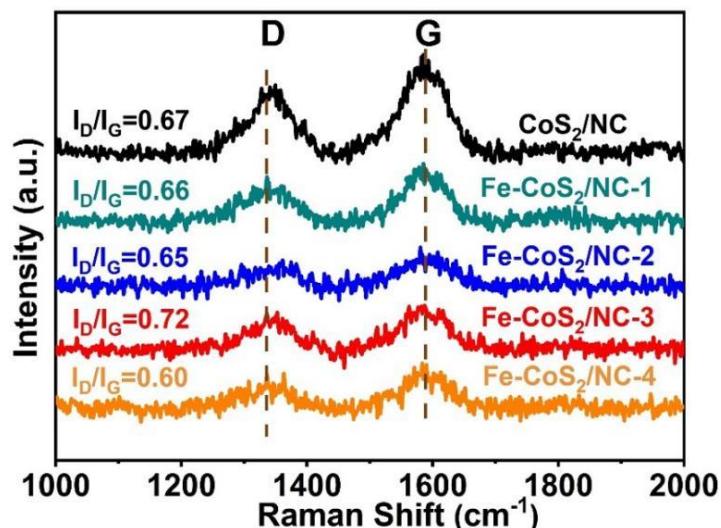


Figure S7. Raman spectra of CoS_2/NC , $\text{Fe-CoS}_2/\text{NC-1}$, $\text{Fe-CoS}_2/\text{NC-2}$, $\text{Fe-CoS}_2/\text{NC-3}$, and $\text{Fe-CoS}_2/\text{NC-4}$.

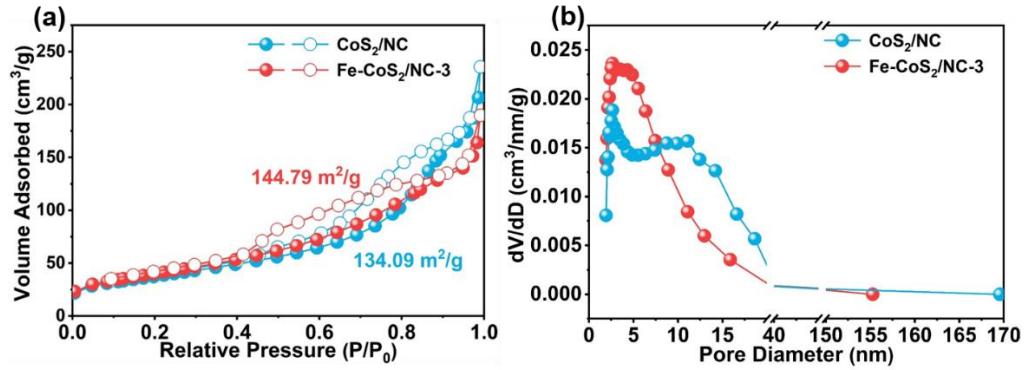


Figure S8. (a) N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherms curves of CoS₂/NC and Fe-CoS₂/NC-3, and (b) pore size distributions of the CoS₂/NC and Fe-CoS₂/NC-3.

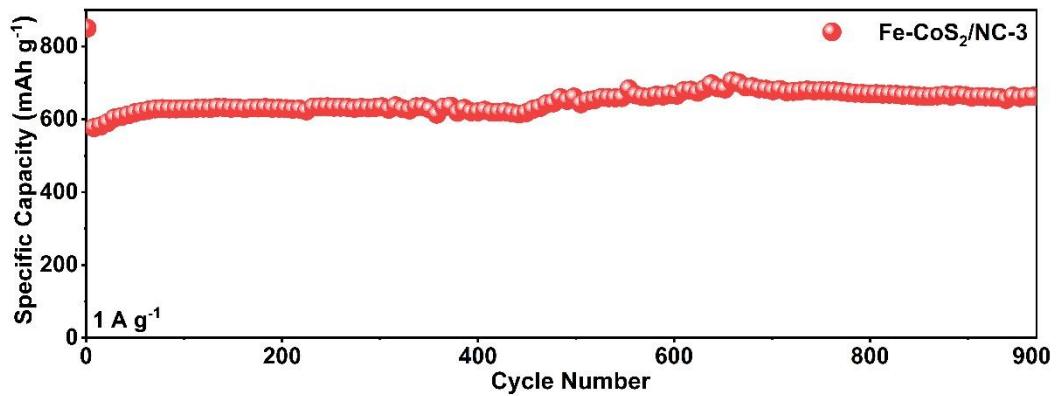


Figure S9. Long-term cycling performance of the Fe-CoS₂/NC-3 electrode.

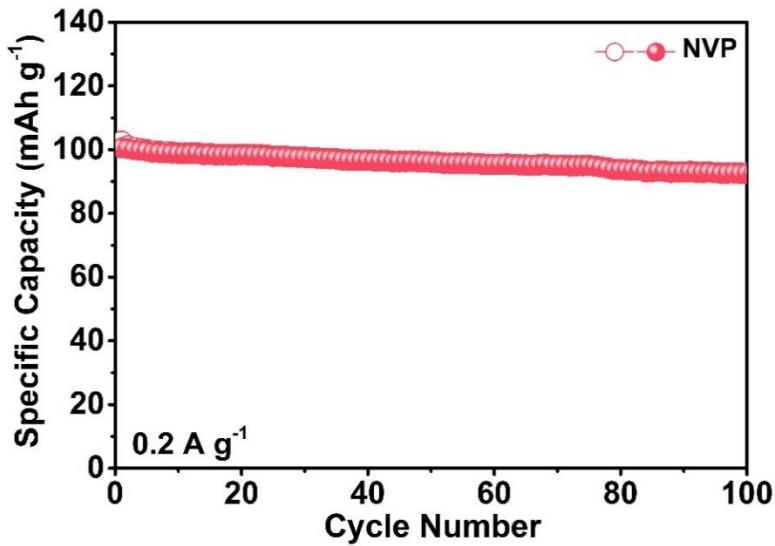


Figure S10. Cycling performance of NVP at current density of 0.2 A g^{-1} .

Table S3. Comparison of electrochemical performance of Fe-CoS₂/NC-3//NVP full SIBs in this work with previously reported metal sulfide-NVP full SIBs.

| Anode | Cathode | Capacity/current density/cycles (mAh g ⁻¹ /A g ⁻¹ /n) | Energy density/current density (Wh kg ⁻¹ 1/A g ⁻¹) | Power density (W kg ⁻¹) | Ref. |
|---|---------|--|---|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| Fe-CoS ₂ /NC-3 | NVP | 313/0.5/60 | 102/0.2 | 74 | This work |
| SnS/Fe ₂ O ₃ -G | NVP | 51/1/200 | 141.8/0.2 | 60 | [75] |
| FeS@NCG | NVP@C | 308/0.6/150 | 218/0.6 | – | [76] |
| FeS ₂ @G@CNF | NVP@C | 102/1C/100 | 169/1C | 88 | [77] |
| V ₃ S ₄ @CNF | NVP/C | 365/0.1/20 | 400/0.1 | – | [78] |
| Ti ₃ C ₂ T _x /FeS ₂ | NVP | 365/3/200 | 80/5 | – | [79] |
| Cu-SnS ₂ @NC | NVP | 223/0.5/50 | 233 | 240 | [80] |
| NiS ₂ @SnS ₂ | NVP | 628/0.5/150 | 274 | 52.1 | [73] |