

Cellulose Structural Changes During Mild Torrefaction of *Eucalyptus* Wood

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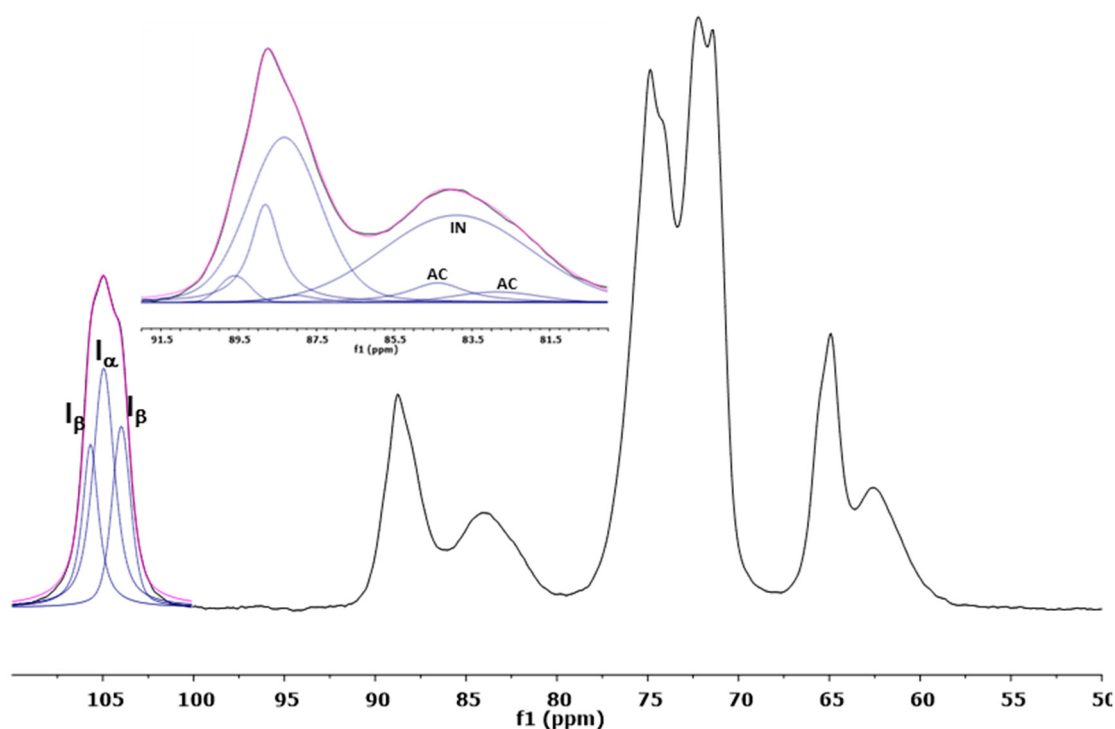


Figure S1. ¹³C CP/MAS NMR spectrum of cellulose sample isolated from *E. globulus* (CelEglo) showing the expanded region at 80-92 and 100-110 ppm with deconvolution of signals from accessible (AC) and inaccessible (IN) cellulose and from cellulose I_α and I_β phases.

Table S1. Detailed list of compounds attained by pyrolysis analysis (% of total chromatographic area).

Peak n°	Compound	Origin	Cel _{Eglo}	Cel _{EgloT}	Cel _{Epro}	Cel _{EproT}
1	2-oxo-propanal	LM	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.9
2	2-butenone	LM	0.5	n.d	0.3	0.2
3	2,3-butanedione	LM	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
4	3-pentanone	LM	0.2	n.d	n.d	n.d
5	hydroxyacetaldehyde	LM	5.6	3.8	4.2	4.1
6	acetic acid + NI	LM	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5
7	ethyl propenyl ether	LM	0.3	n.d	0.1	0.1
8	acetol	LM	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.7
9	CH ₂ =CH-CO-O-CH ₃	LM	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	1,2-ethanediol	LM	0.5	0.1	n.d	n.d
11	3-hydroxypropanal	LM	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	1,5-(hydroxymethyl)-2(5H)-furanone	F	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
13	2(5H)-furanone	F	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
14	CH ₂ =CH-CO-CHO	LM	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
15	3-furaldehyde	F	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
16	CH ₃ -CO-CHOH-CHO	LM	n.d	0.3	0.2	0.3
17	CHO-CH ₂ -CH ₂ -CHO	LM	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.3
18	furfural	F	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6
19	2-cyclopenten-1-one	O	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6
20	5-methyl-2(3H)-furanone	F	n.d	0.1	0.1	0.1
21	furfuryl alcohol	F	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
22	2-methyl-2-cyclopenten-1-one	O	0.2	n.d	n.d	n.d
23	2-cyclopentene-1,4-dione	O	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
24	dihydro-4-hydroxy-2(3H)-furanone	F	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
25	2-hydroxy-2-cyclopenten-1-one	O	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.6
26	dihydro-methyl furanone isomer	F	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
27	5-methyl-2-furaldehyde	F	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
28	NI sugar	O	n.d	0.1	0.2	0.2
29	3-methyl-2-cyclopenten-1-one	O	0.1	n.d	n.d	n.d
30	dihydro-2(3H)-furanone.	F	0.1	n.d	0.1	0.1
31	2(5H)-furanone	F	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
32	4-hydroxy-5,6-dihydro-(2H)-pyran-2-one	P	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
33	2H-pyran-2-one	P	0.3	0.3	0.3	n.d
34	3-methyl-1,2-cyclopentanedione	O	1.1	0.2	0.2	n.d
35	methyl-dihydro-(2H)-pyran-2-one	P	n.d	0.4	0.7	0.3
36	2-hydroxy-1-methyl-1-cyclopentene-3-one	O	0.6	n.d	n.d	0.5
37	phenol	L	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
38	guaiacol	L	n.d	n.d	0.1	0.1
39	2,5-dimethylfuran-3,4(2H,5H)-dione	F	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
40	cis-3-cyclopentene-1,2-diol	O	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

41	o-cresol	L	n.d	n.d	n.d	0.1
42	3-ethyl-2-hydroxy-2-cyclopenten-1-one	O	0.1	n.d	n.d	n.d
43	NI	F	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
44	3-hydroxy-2-methyl-(4H)-pyran-4-one (maltol)	P	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
45	2,5-furandicarboxaldehyde	F	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
46	4-methyl-(5H)-furan-2-one	F	0.2	0.1	0.1	n.d
47	1,5-(hydroxymethyl)dihydro-2(3H)-furanone	F	0.3	n.d	n.d	0.2
48	levoglucosenone	P	n.d	0.5	0.7	0.5
49	creosol	L	n.d	n.d	0.1	0.6
50	NI sugar	O	n.d	n.d	0.1	n.d
51	DL-arabinose	O	n.d	n.d	0.2	n.d
52	3,5-dihydroxy-2-methyl-(4H)-pyran-4-one	P	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7
53	NI sugar	O	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.7
54	similar to dihydro-6-methyl-(2H)-pyran- 3(4H)-one	P	0.3	n.d	n.d	n.d
55	3,4-anhydro-D-galactosan	O	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5
56	1,4:3,6-dianhydro- α -D-glucopyranose	P	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.0
57	4-vinylguaiaicol	L	n.d	n.d	n.d	0.4
58	NI sugar	O	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
59	5,6-dihydro-4-methoxy-(2H)-pyran	P	n.d.	0.5	0.3	0.5
60	2,3-anhydro-d-mannosan	O	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
61	D-fucose	O	n.d	n.d	0.2	n.d
62	5-hydroxymethylfurfural	F	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.1
63	3,4-anhydro-D-galactosan	O	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0
64	syringol	L	n.d	n.d	0.1	0.8
65	NI sugar	O	n.d	0.2	0.3	n.d
66	2-hydroxymethyl-5-hydroxy-2,3-dihydro- (4H)-pyran-4-one	P	0.8	5.7	3.7	0.3
67	1,5-anhydro-arabinofuranose	O	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
68	4-methylsyringol	L	n.d	n.d	0.2	0.8
69	vanillin	L	n.d	n.d	n.d	0.2
70	similar to 3,4-anhydro-D-galactosan	O	0.4	n.d	n.d.	n.d
71	4-vinylsyringol	L	n.d	n.d	n.d	0.2
72	NI sugar	O	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
73	NI sugar	O	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
74	1,6-anhydro- β -D-glucopyranose (LG)	P	50.6	53.5	52.9	43.6
75	1,6-anhydro- α -D-galactofuranose	O	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.6
% identified compounds			87.2	84.3	85.0	74.3

LM – low molecular compounds; F – furan; P – pyran; O – others; L – lignin derivatives. NI – not identified sugar; n.d. – not detected; LG – levoglucosan.