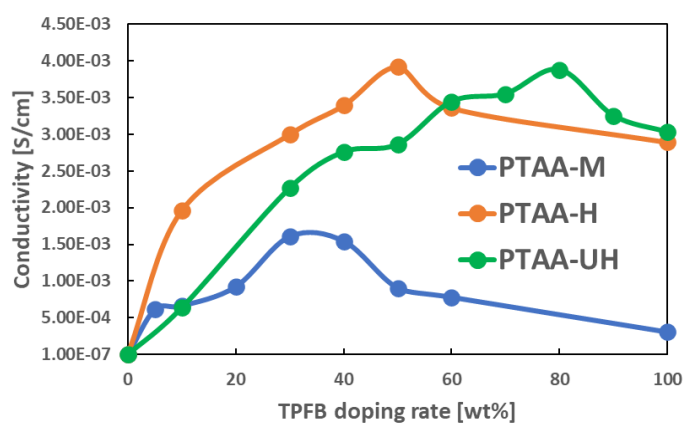
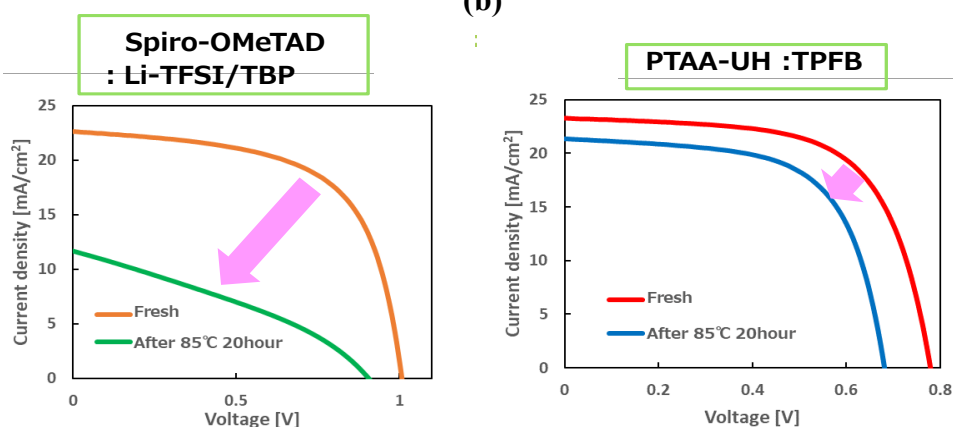


(a)



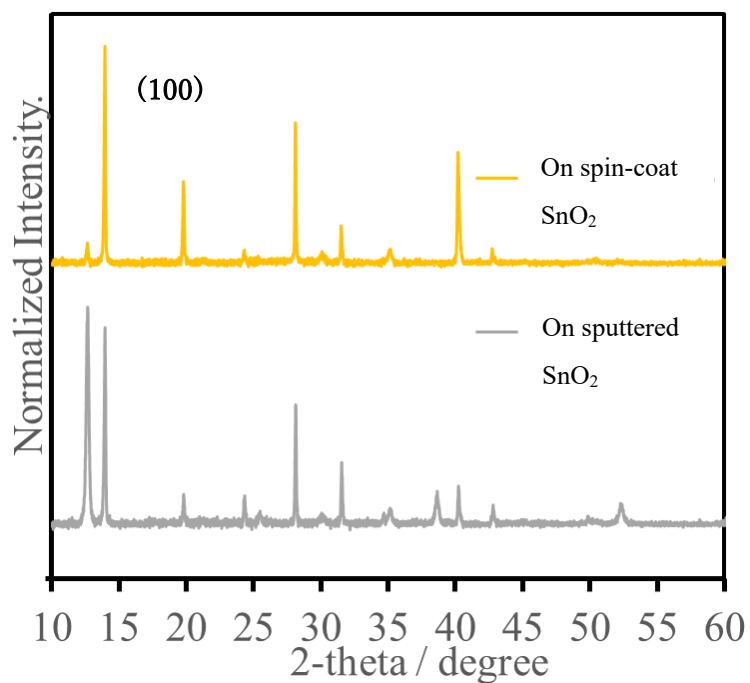
(b)



(c)

Figure S1. (a) Molecular structure of PTAA and TPFB (b) Conductivity of PTAA as a function of TPFB mixing concentration. -M, -U. and -UH present molecular weight, M: 1.1 kDa, H: 90 kDa,

and UH: 325 kDa in PTAA. (c) Stability test of I-V curve of single PSCs with spiro-OMeTAD and PTAA(TPFB) as HTL for 85°C and 85%.



| | (100) diffraction peak | fwhm [°] |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------|
| On spin coat SnO ₂ | 13.96 | 0.099 |
| On sputtered SnO ₂ | 13.97 | 0.108 |

Figure S2. XRD pattern of FA_{0.9}CS_{0.1}PbI₃ thin films on spin coated and sputtered SnO₂ substrates.

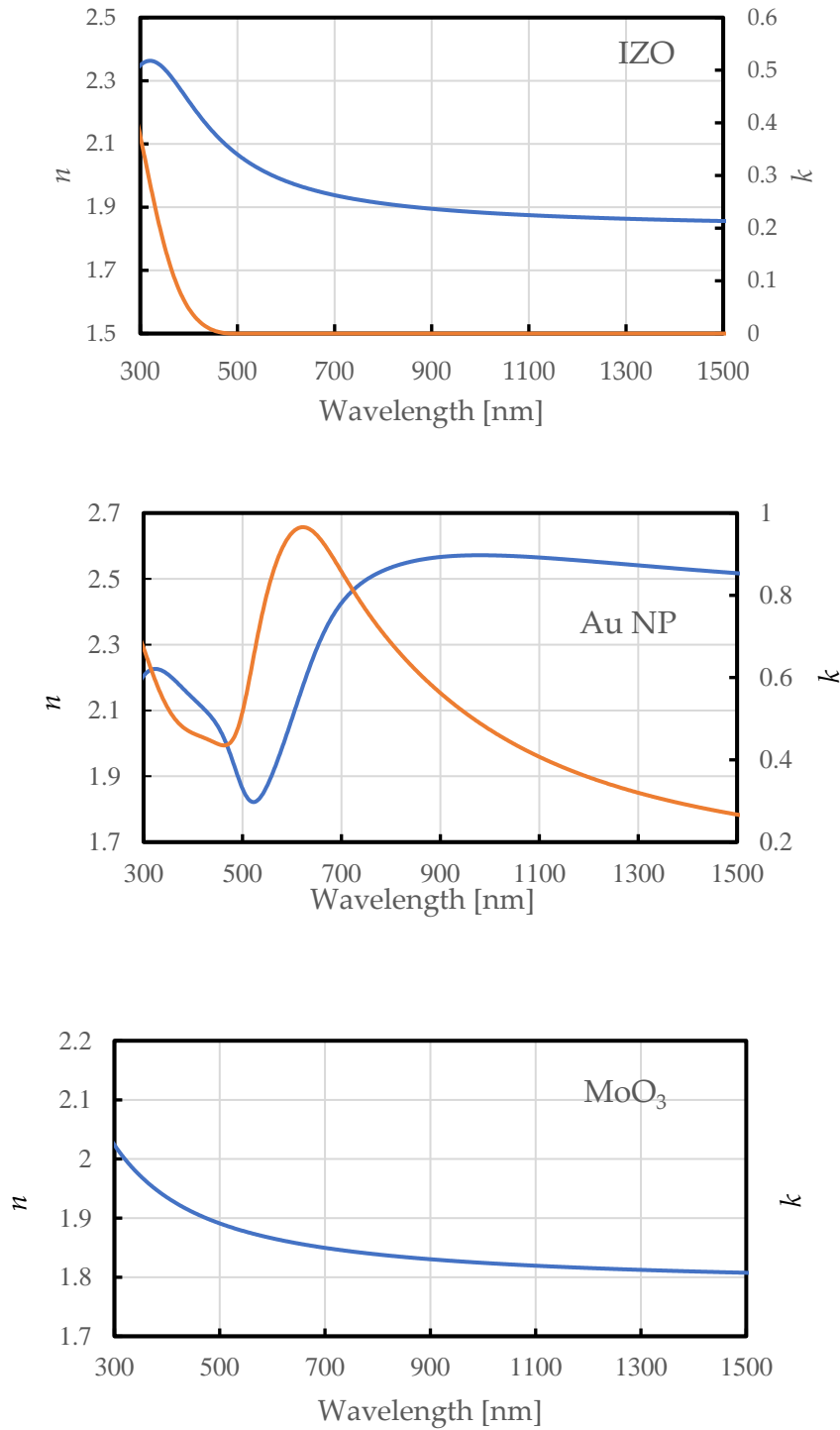


Figure S3. The n and k spectra of MoO₃, IZO, Au NPs components for the IZO/MoO₃ bilayer with and without Au NPs determined by the spectra fitting procedure. The n and k spectra of Au NP are given in the reference [48-50]. The measured spectra are analyzed using New-amorphous model for IZO and SnO₂.

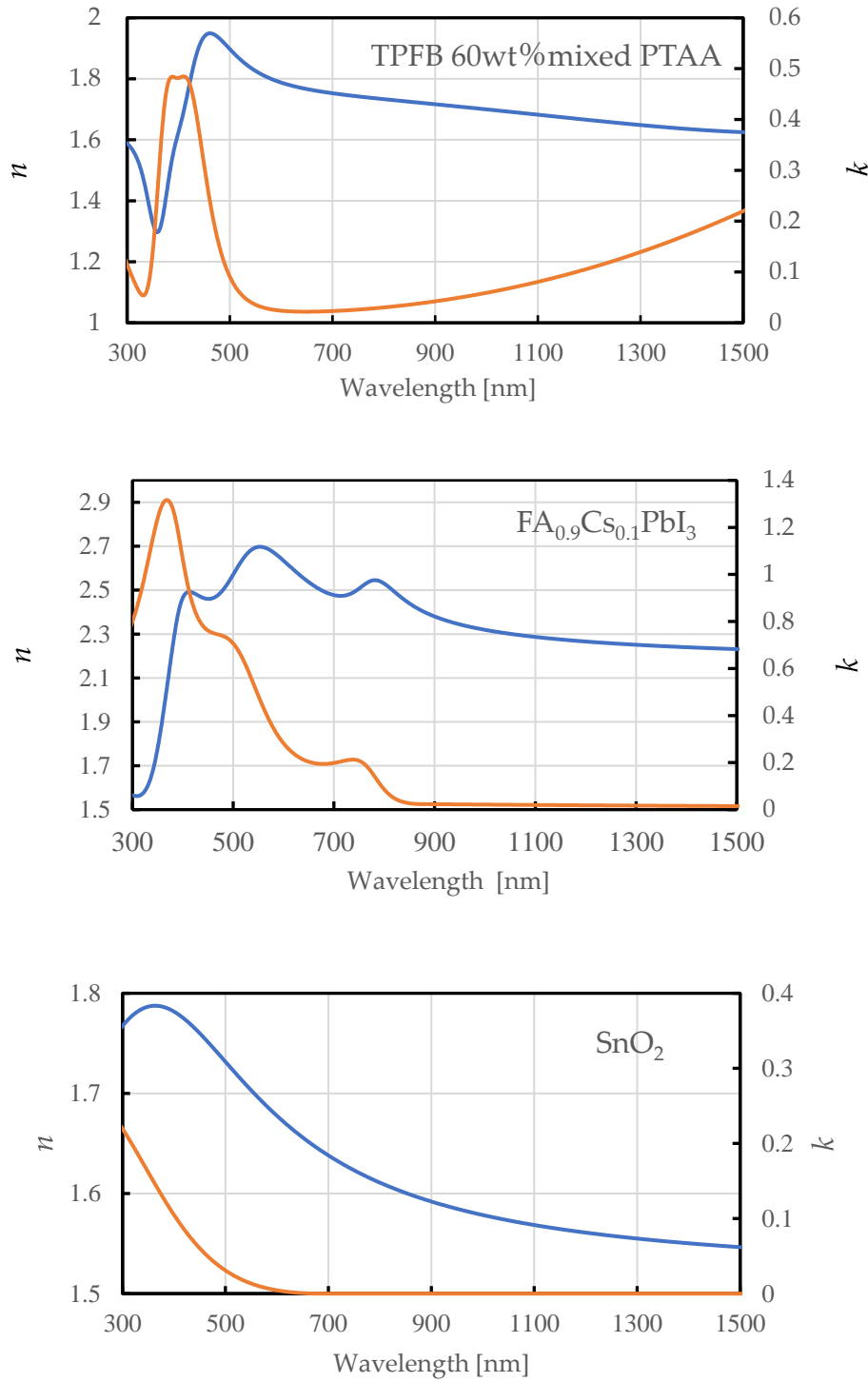


Figure S4. The n and k spectra of 60 wt% TPFB mixed PTAA, FA_{0.9}Cs_{0.1}PbI₃, and SnO₂ determined by the spectra fitting procedure. New amorphous + Drude model for 60% TPFB mixed PTAA, reference +I ZO for Au NPs, New-amorphous + Drude for PEDOT:PSS considering the uniaxial optical anisotropy.