




Extended π -Systems in Diimine Ligands in $[\text{Cu}(\text{P}^{\wedge}\text{P})(\text{N}^{\wedge}\text{N})][\text{PF}_6]$ Complexes: From 2,2'-Bipyridine to 2-(Pyridin-2-yl)Quinoline

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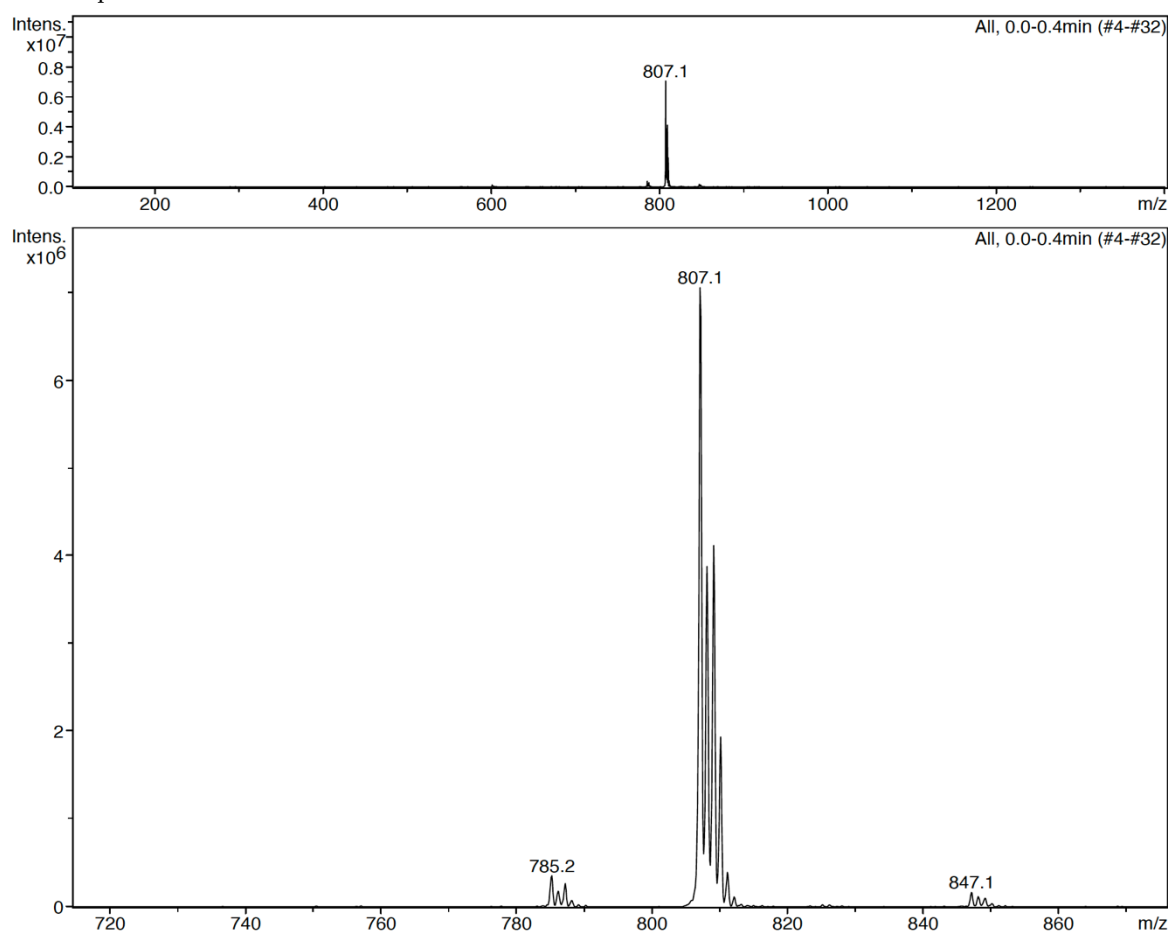


Figure S1. Electrospray mass spectrum of $[\text{Cu}(\text{POP})(1)][\text{PF}_6]$, positive mode.

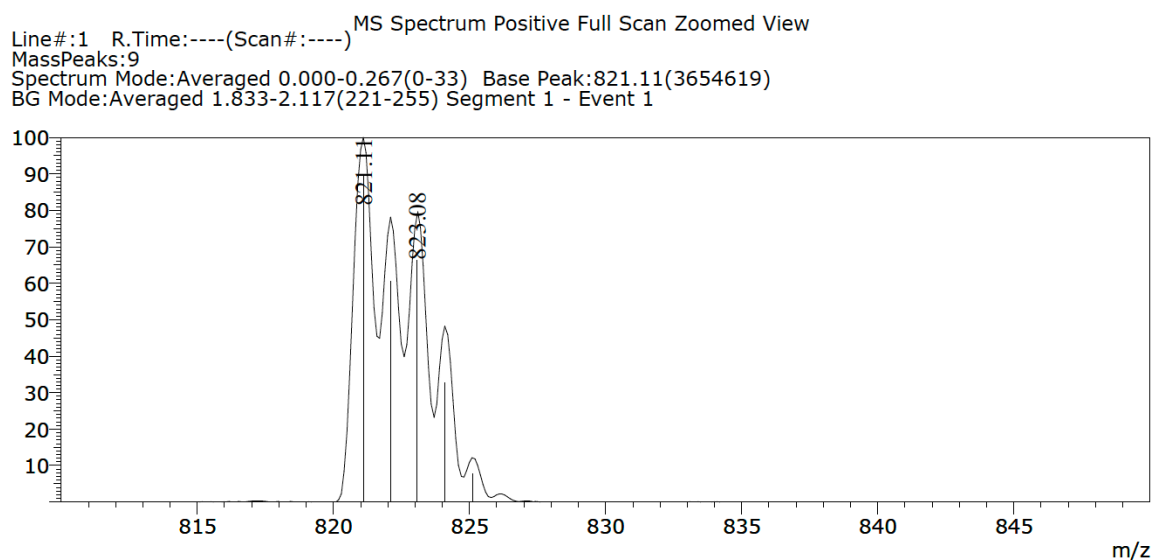
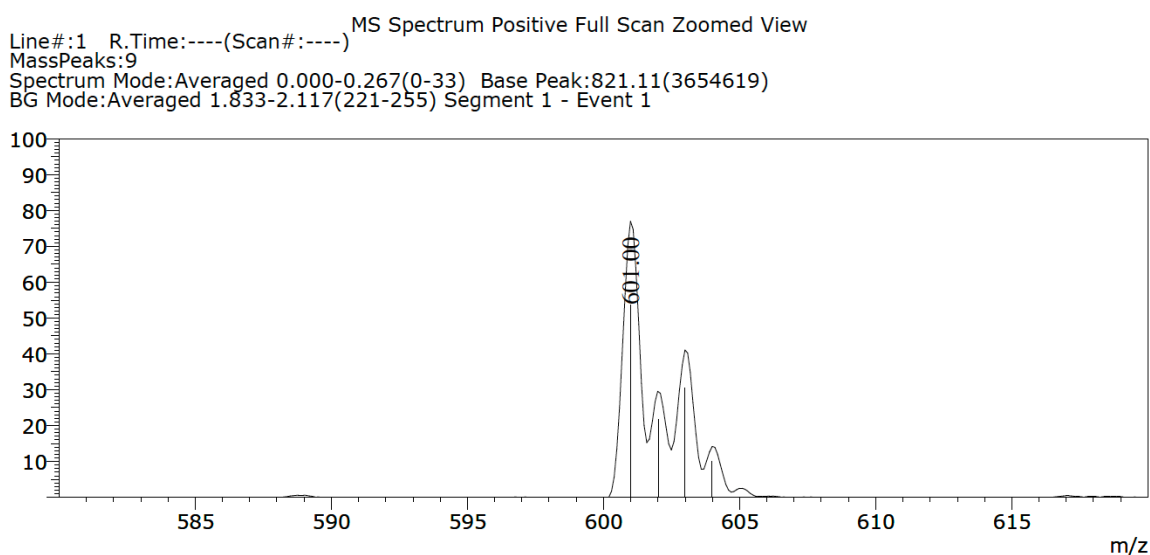
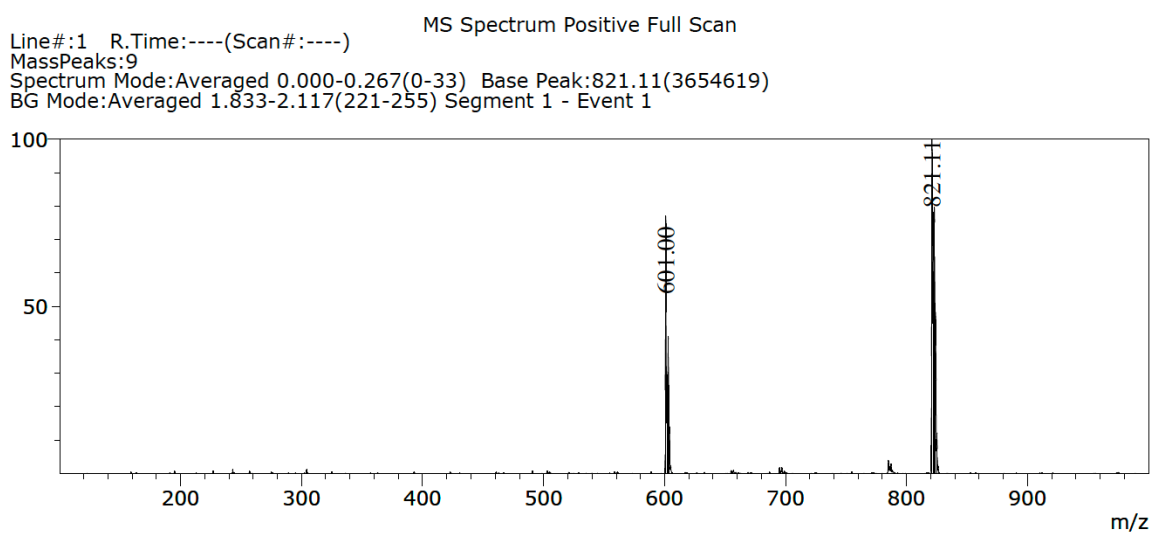


Figure S2. Electrospray mass spectrum of [Cu(POP)(2)][PF₆], positive mode.

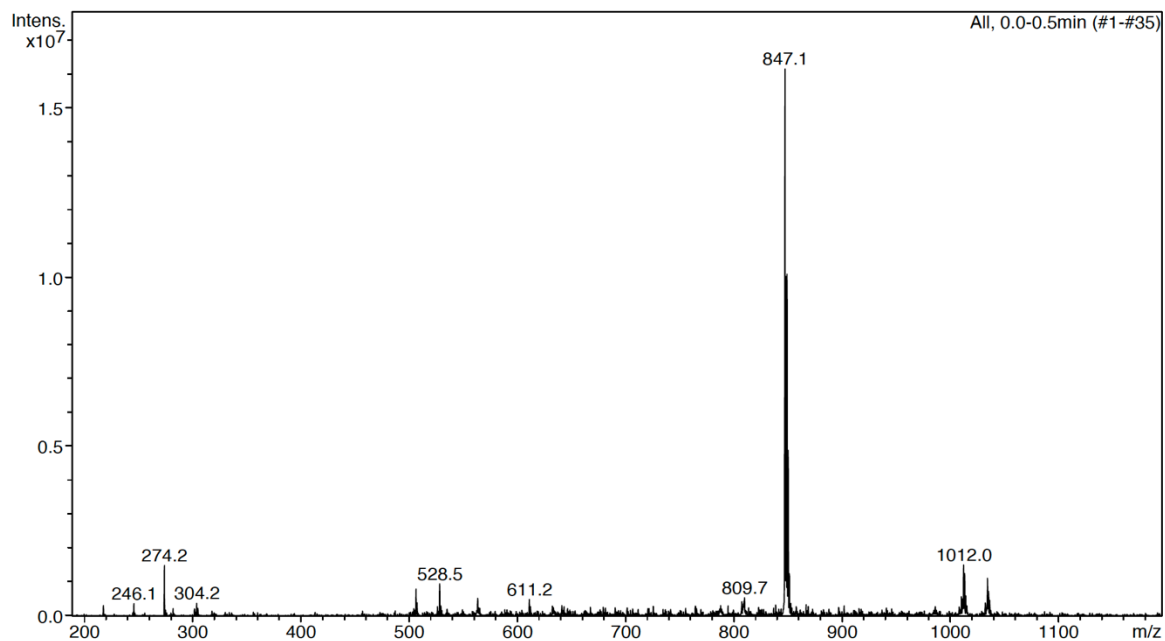


Figure S3. Electrospray mass spectrum of [Cu(xantphos)(1)][PF₆], positive mode.

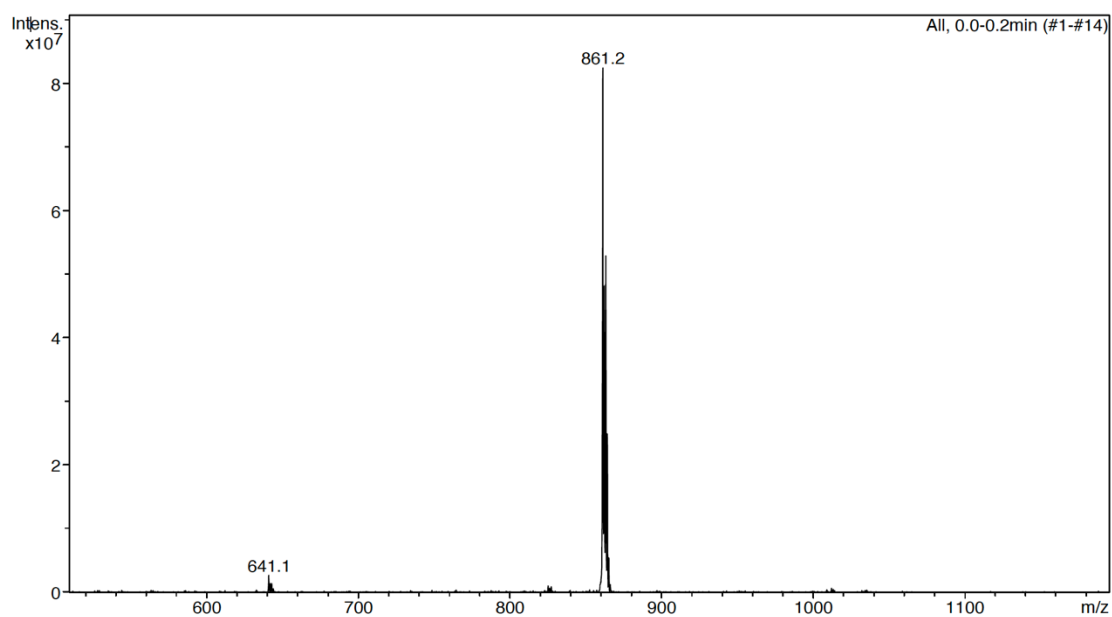


Figure S4. Electrospray mass spectrum of [Cu(xantphos)(2)][PF₆], positive mode.

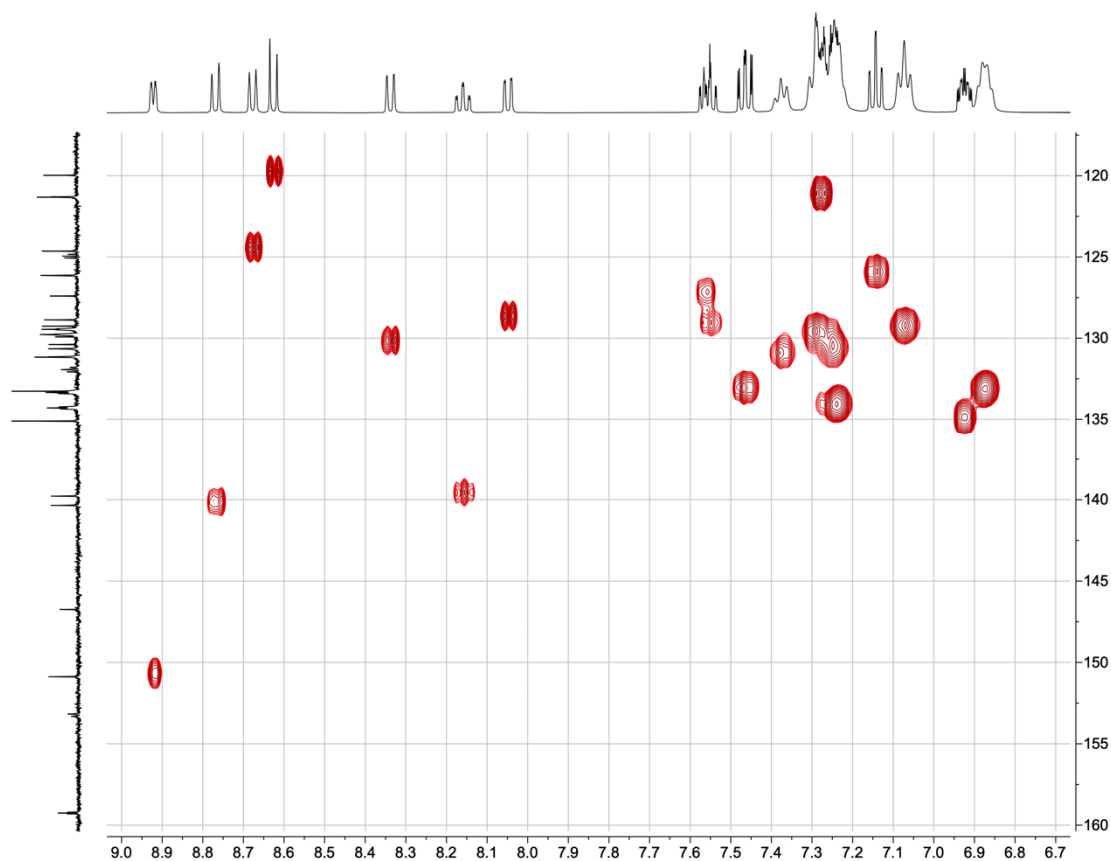


Figure S5. HMOC spectrum (500 MHz ^1H , 126 MHz ^{13}C , 298 K, acetone- d_6) of $[\text{Cu}(\text{POP})(1)][\text{PF}_6]$.

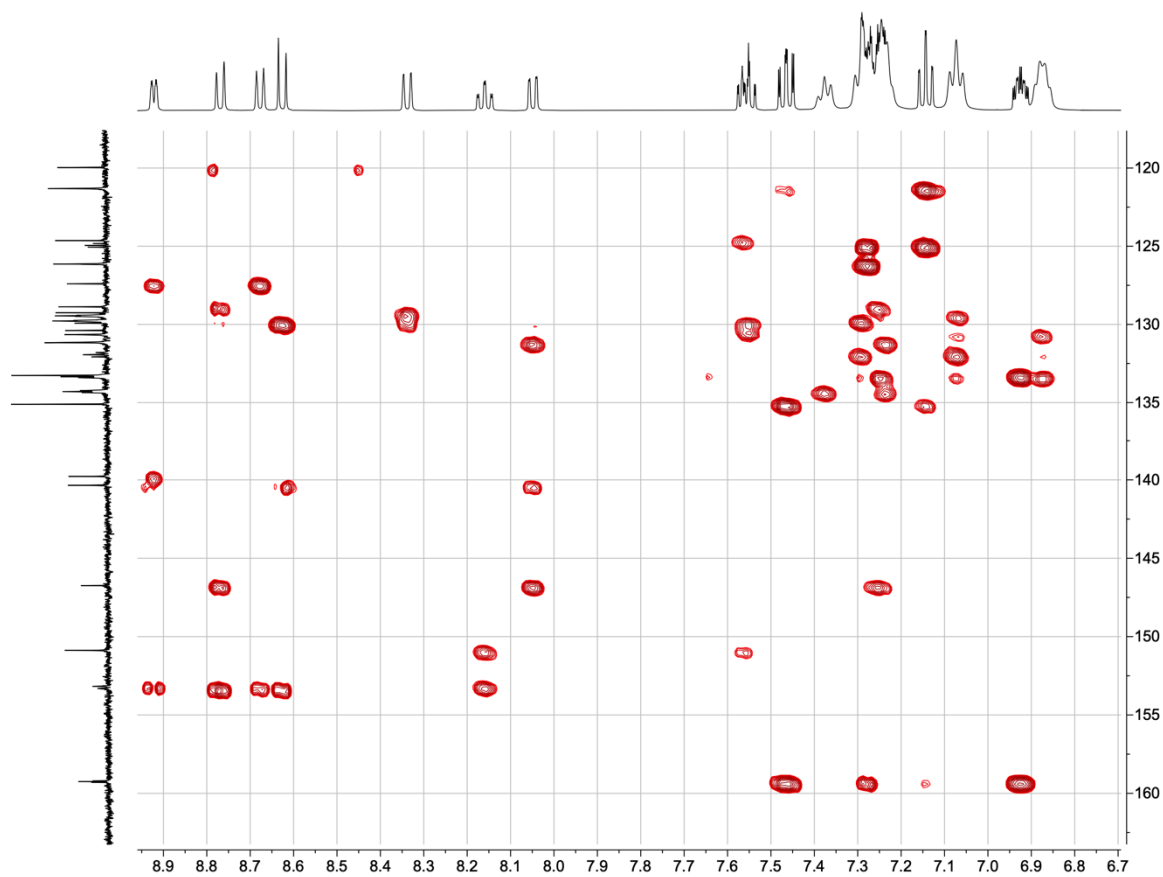


Figure S6. HMBC spectrum (500 MHz ^1H , 126 MHz ^{13}C , 298 K, acetone- d_6) of $[\text{Cu}(\text{POP})(1)][\text{PF}_6]$.

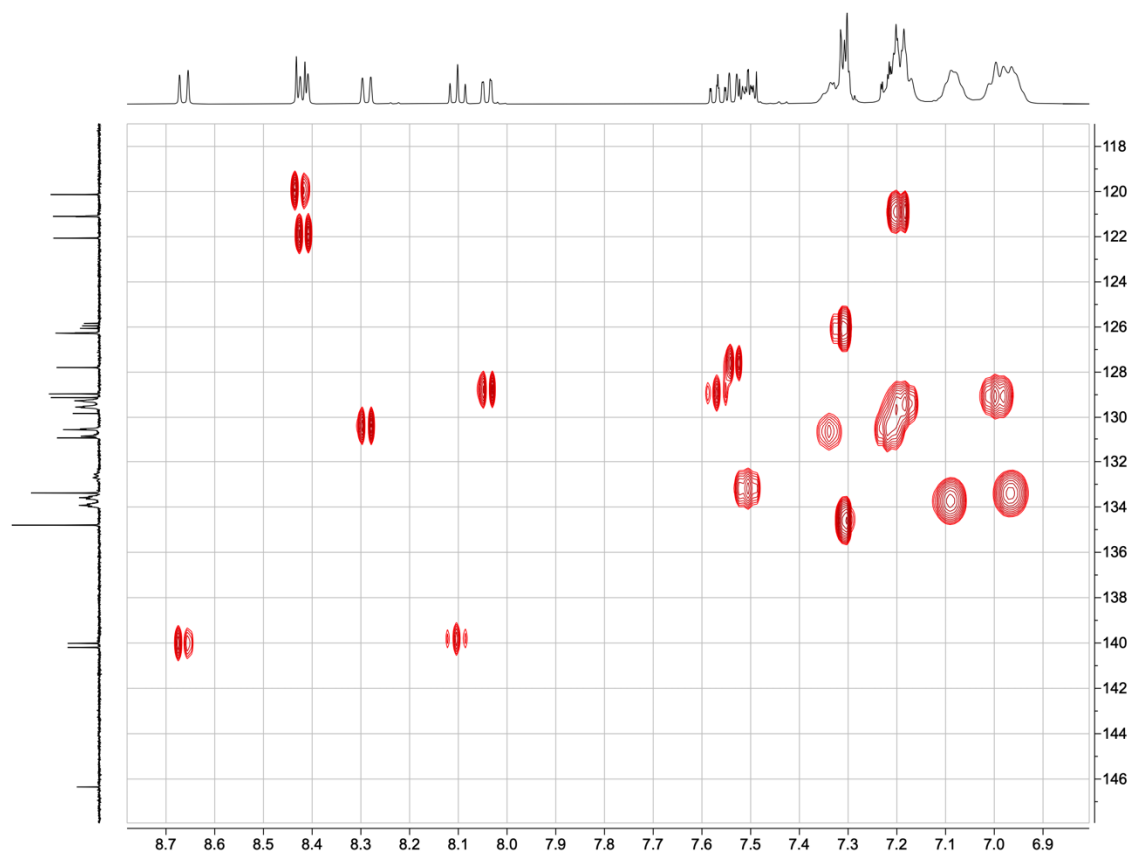


Figure S7. Aromatic region of the HMQC spectrum (500 MHz ^1H , 126 MHz ^{13}C , 298 K, acetone- d_6) of $[\text{Cu}(\text{POP})(2)][\text{PF}_6]$.



Figure S8. Part of the HMBC spectrum (500 MHz ^1H , 126 MHz ^{13}C , 298 K, acetone- d_6) of $[\text{Cu}(\text{POP})(2)][\text{PF}_6]$. * = H_2O and HOD .

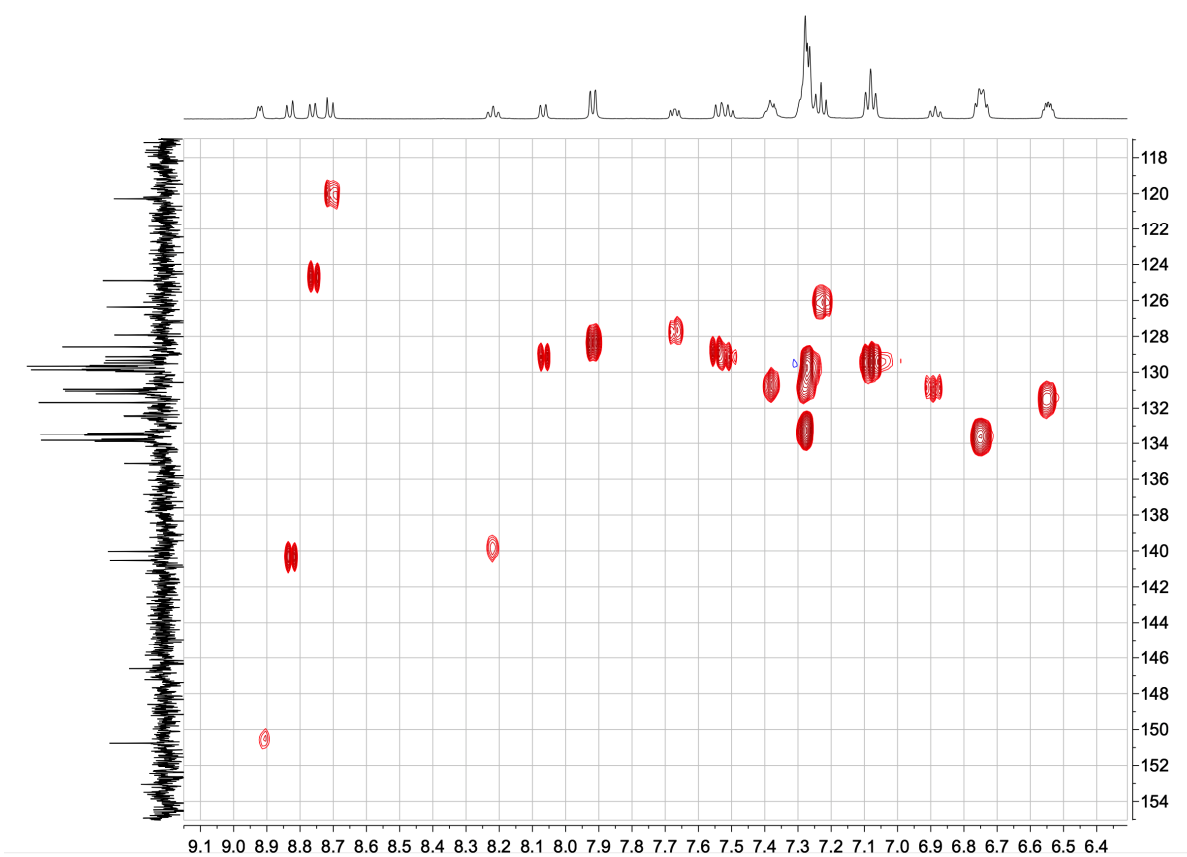


Figure S9. Part of the HMQC spectrum (500 MHz ^1H , 126 MHz ^{13}C , 298 K, acetone- d_6) of $[\text{Cu}(\text{xantphos})(1)][\text{PF}_6]$.

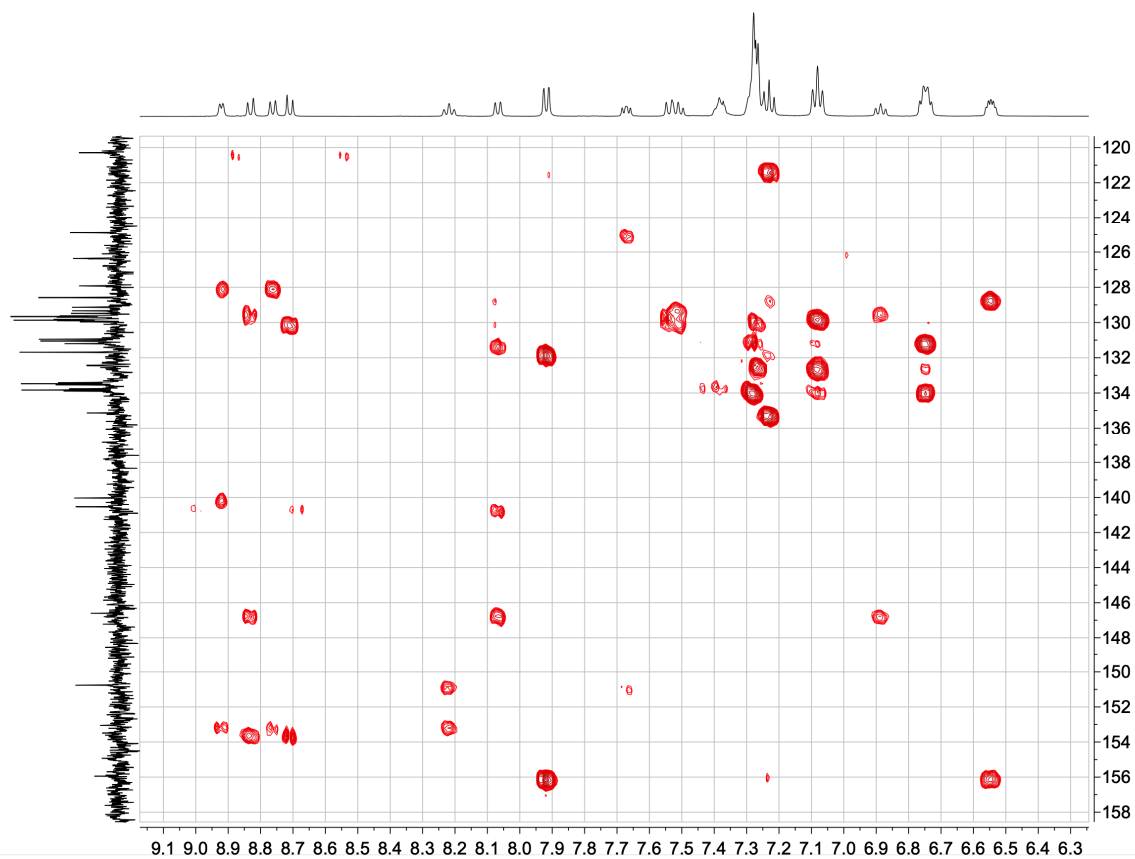


Figure S10. Part of the HMBC spectrum (500 MHz ^1H , 126 MHz ^{13}C , 298 K, acetone- d_6) of $[\text{Cu}(\text{xantphos})(1)][\text{PF}_6]$.

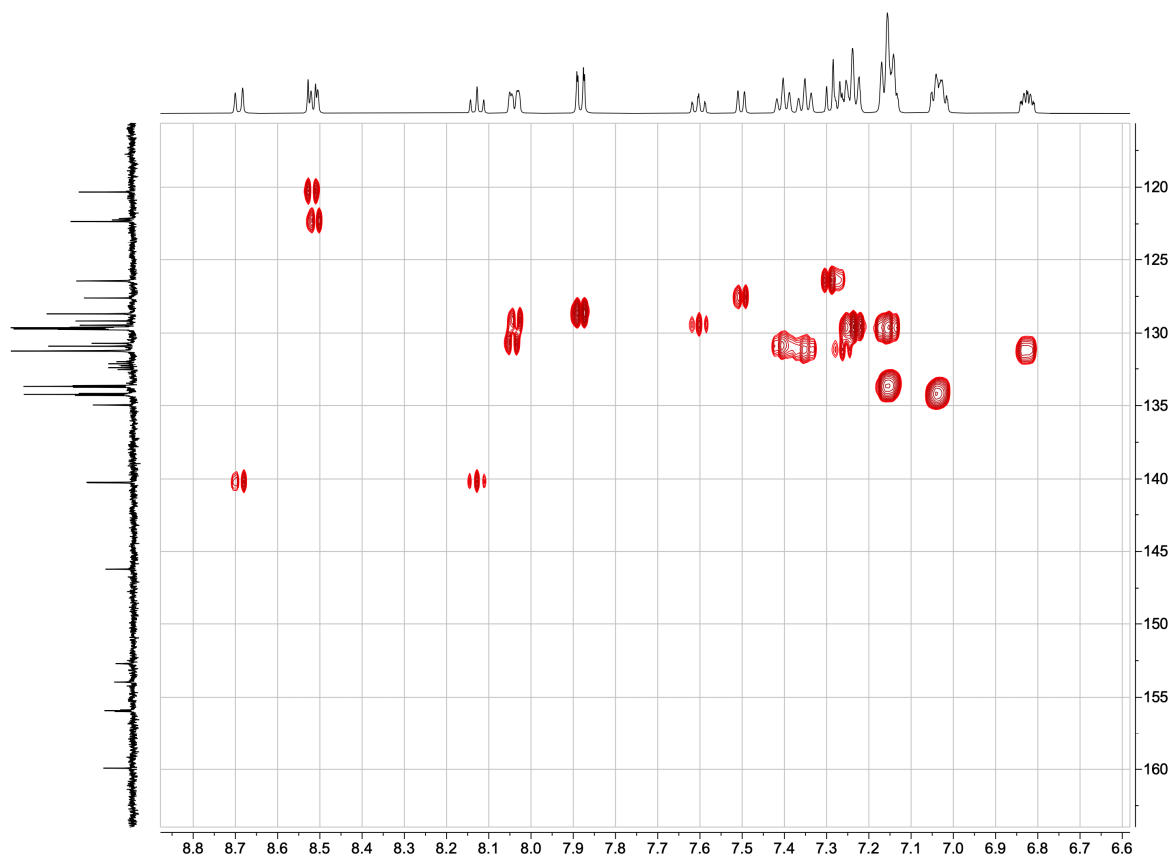


Figure S11. Part of the HMQC spectrum (500 MHz ^1H , 126 MHz ^{13}C , 298 K, acetone- d_6) of $[\text{Cu}(\text{xantphos})(2)][\text{PF}_6]$.

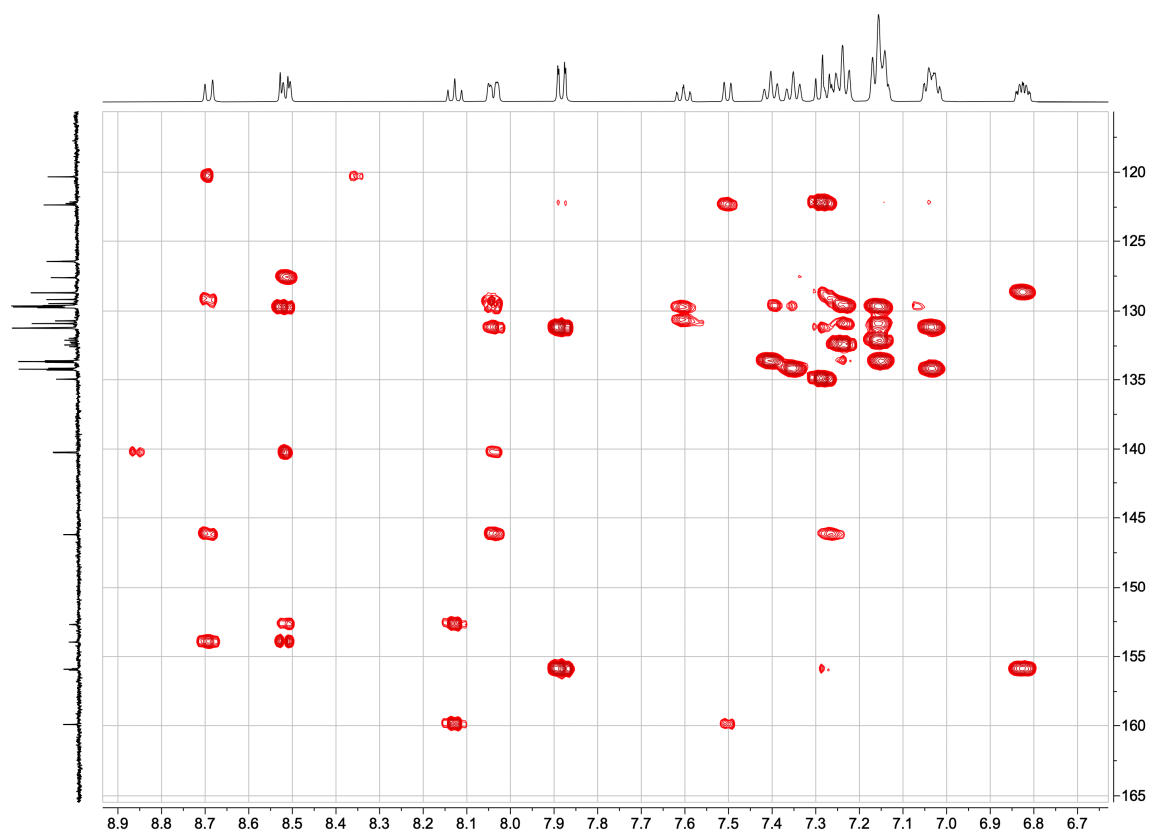


Figure S12. Part of the HMBC spectrum (500 MHz ^1H , 126 MHz ^{13}C , 298 K, acetone- d_6) of $[\text{Cu}(\text{xantphos})(2)][\text{PF}_6]$.

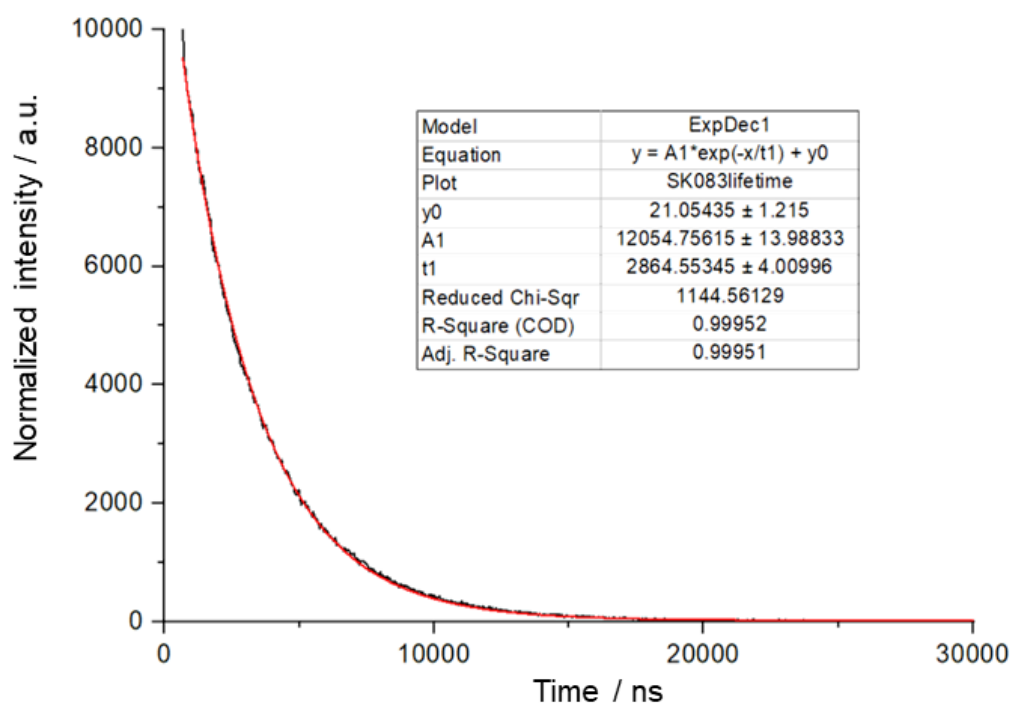


Figure S13. Solid-state lifetime decay (black) and first-order fitting curve (red) of $[\text{Cu}(\text{POP})(1)][\text{PF}_6]$ ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 365$ nm, exponential fitting done with Origin 2020).

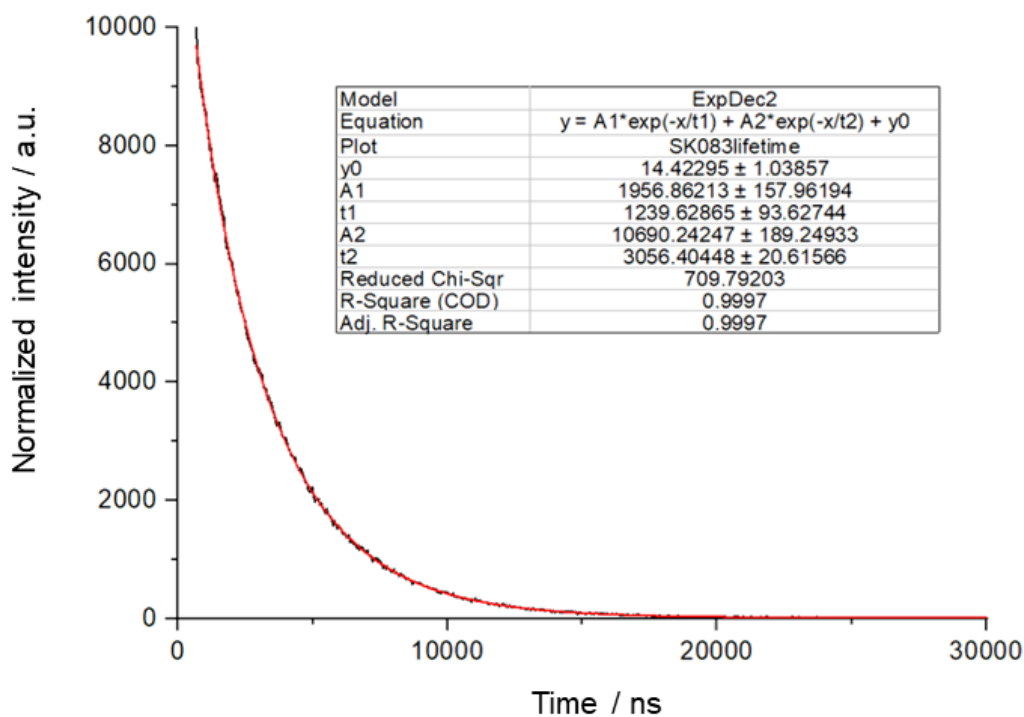


Figure S14. Solid-state lifetime decay (black) and second-order fitting curve (red) of $[\text{Cu}(\text{POP})(1)][\text{PF}_6]$ ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 365$ nm, exponential fitting done with Origin 2020).

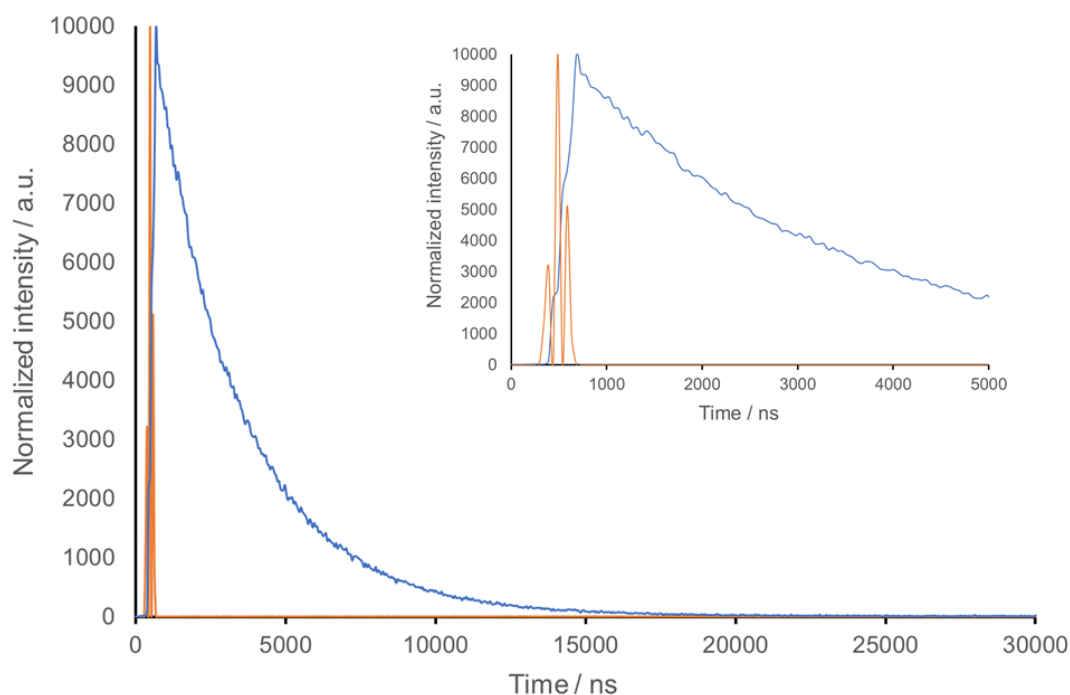


Figure S15. Solid-state lifetime decay of [Cu(POP)(1)][PF₆] (blue) and IRF (orange) ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 365$ nm).

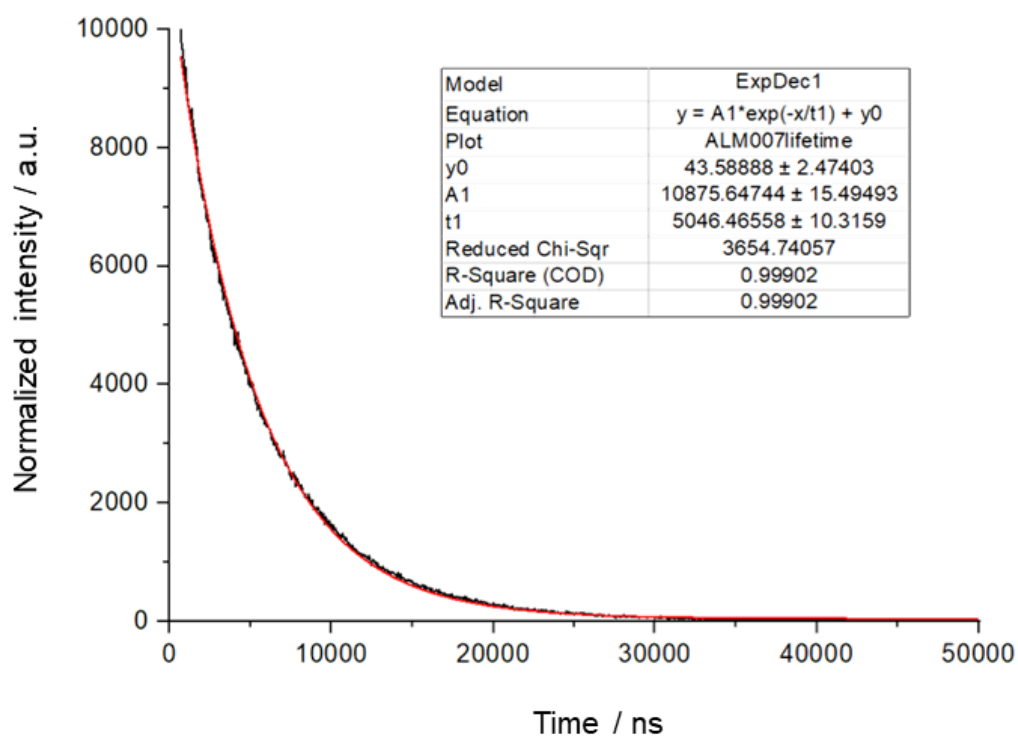


Figure S16. Solid-state lifetime decay (black) and first-order fitting curve (red) of [Cu(xantphos)(1)][PF₆] ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 365$ nm, exponential fitting done with Origin 2020).

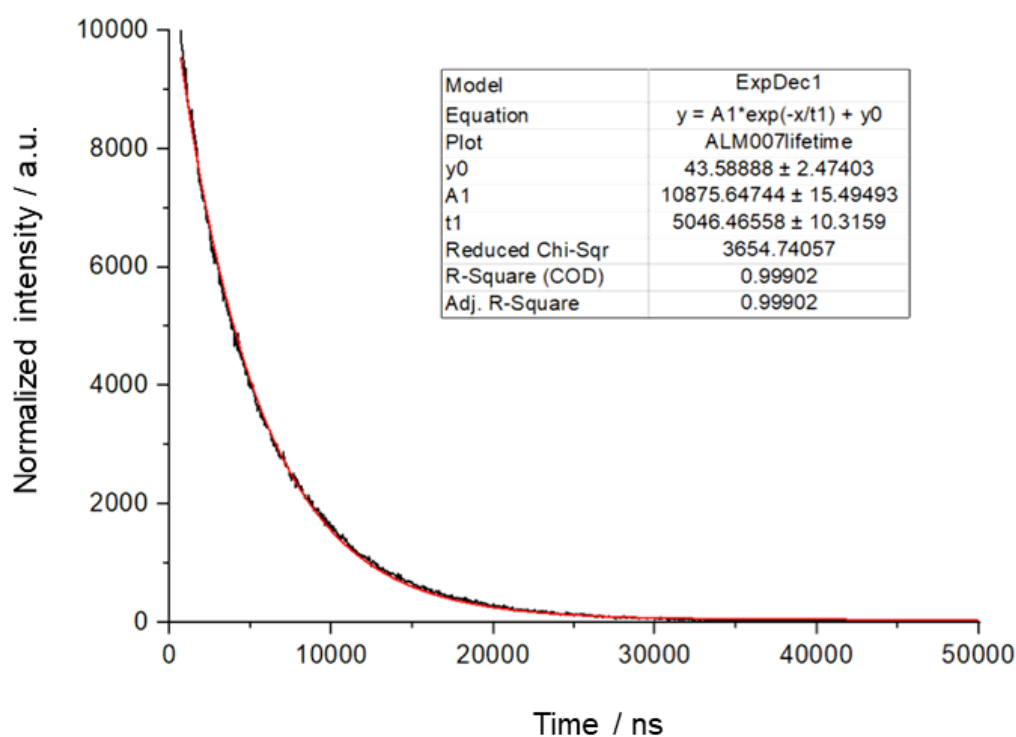


Figure S17. Solid-state lifetime decay (black) and second-order fitting curve (red) of [Cu(xantphos)(1)][PF₆] ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 365$ nm, exponential fitting done with Origin 2020).

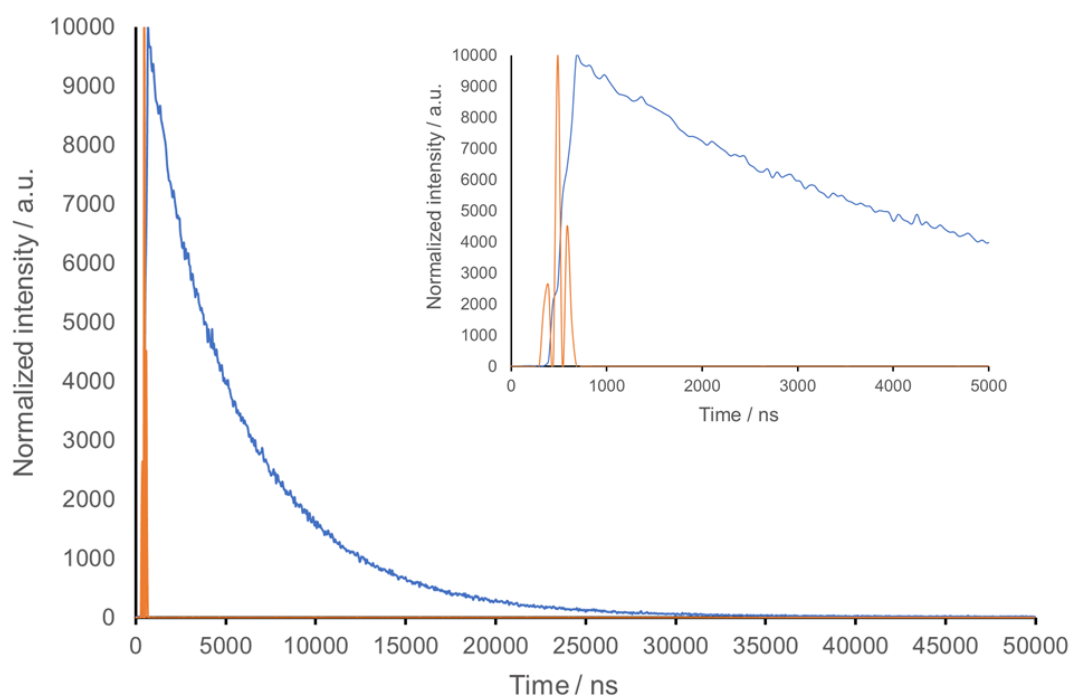


Figure S18. Solid-state lifetime decay of [Cu(xantphos)(1)][PF₆] (blue) and IRF (orange) ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 365$ nm).

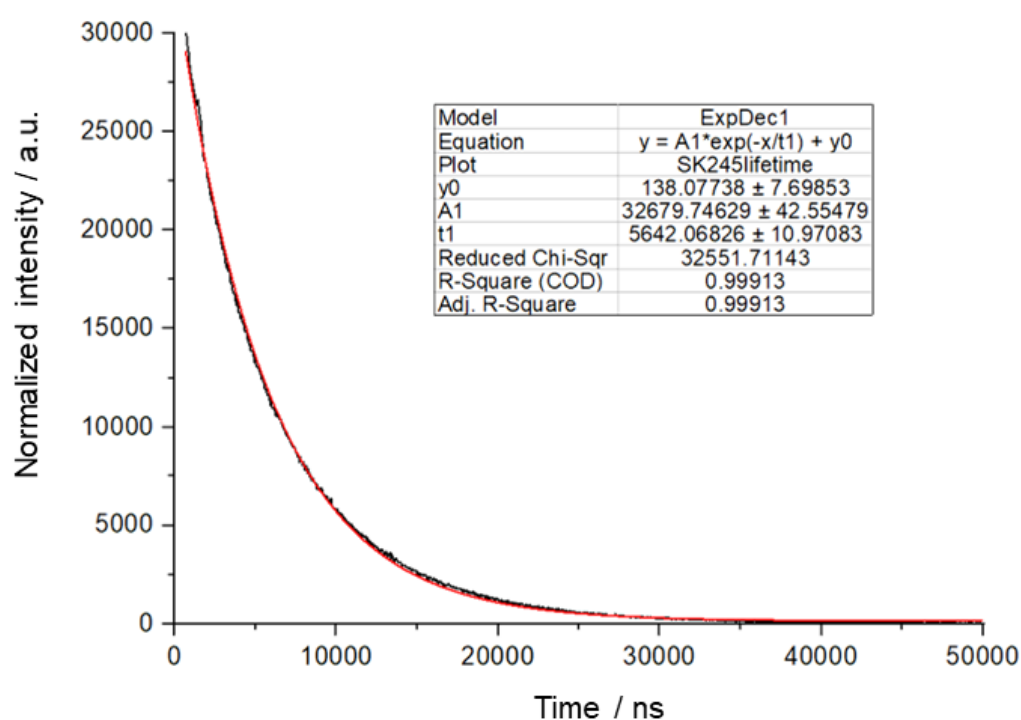


Figure S19. Solid-state lifetime decay (black) and first-order fitting curve (red) of [Cu(POP)(2)][PF₆] ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 365$ nm, exponential fitting done with Origin 2020).

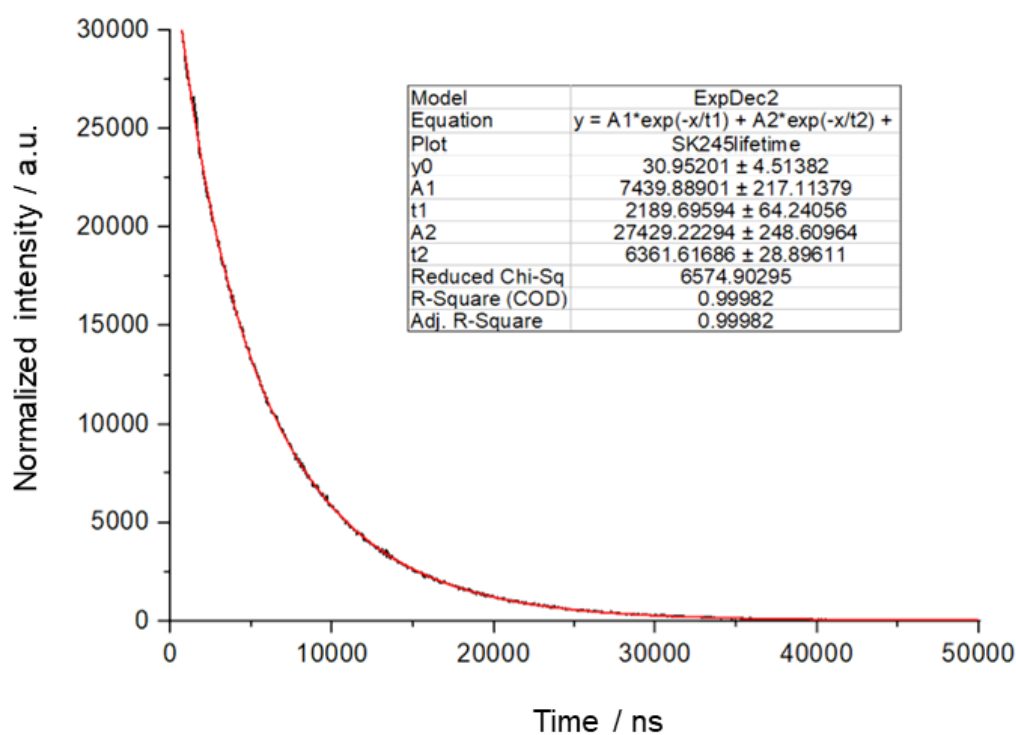


Figure S20. Solid-state lifetime decay (black) and second-order fitting curve (red) of [Cu(POP)(2)][PF₆] ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 365$ nm, exponential fitting done with Origin 2020).

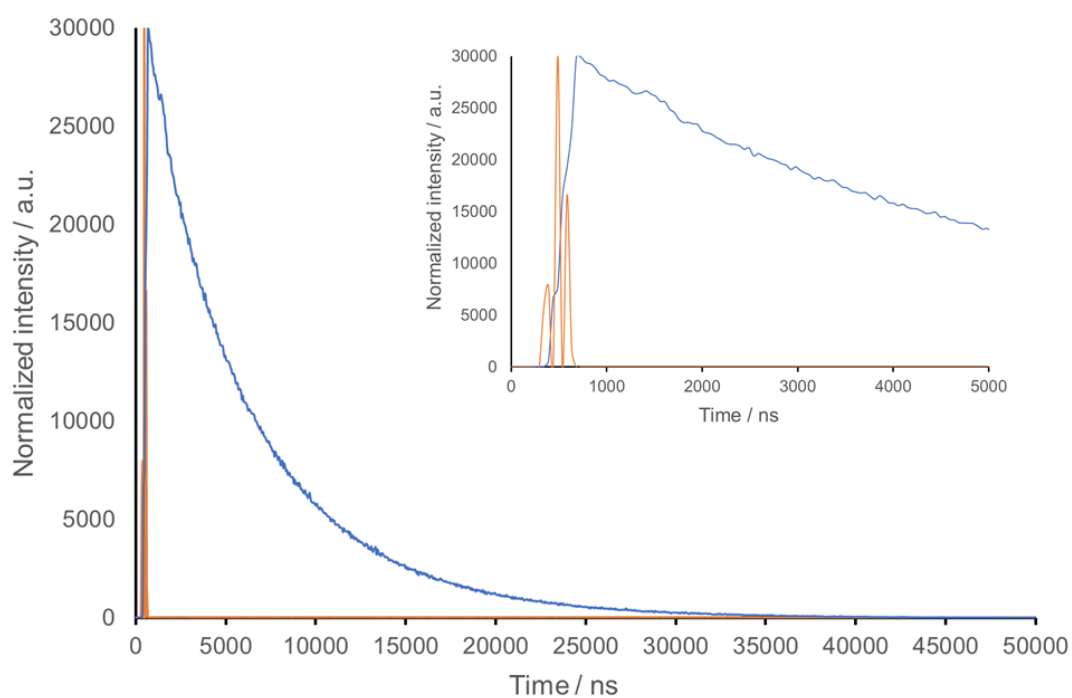


Figure S21. Solid-state lifetime decay of [Cu(POP)(2)][PF₆] (blue) and IRF (orange) ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 365$ nm).

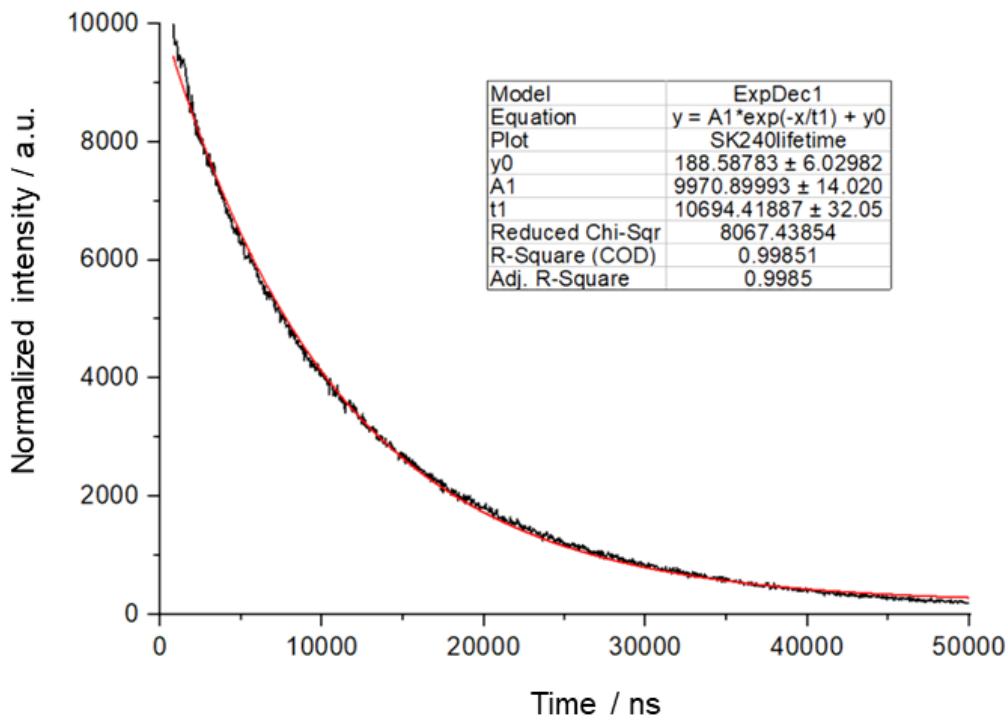


Figure S22. Solid-state lifetime decay (black) and first-order fitting curve (red) of [Cu(xantphos)(2)][PF₆] ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 365$ nm, exponential fitting done with Origin 2020).

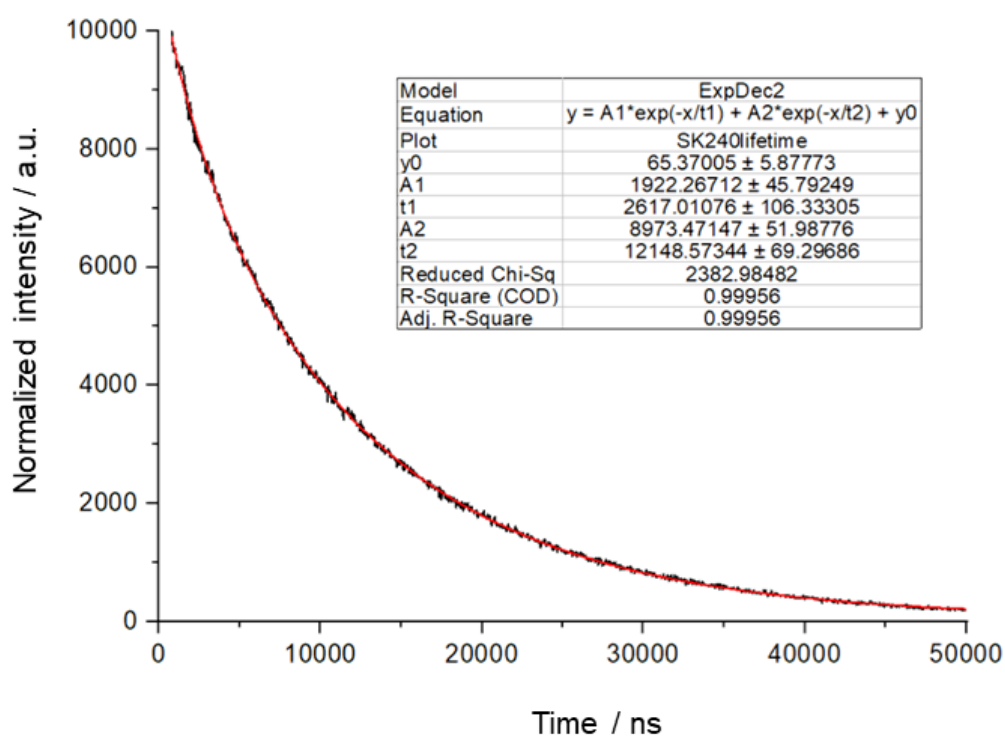


Figure S23. Solid-state lifetime decay (black) and second-order fitting curve (red) of [Cu(xantphos)(2)][PF₆] ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 365$ nm, exponential fitting done with Origin 2020).

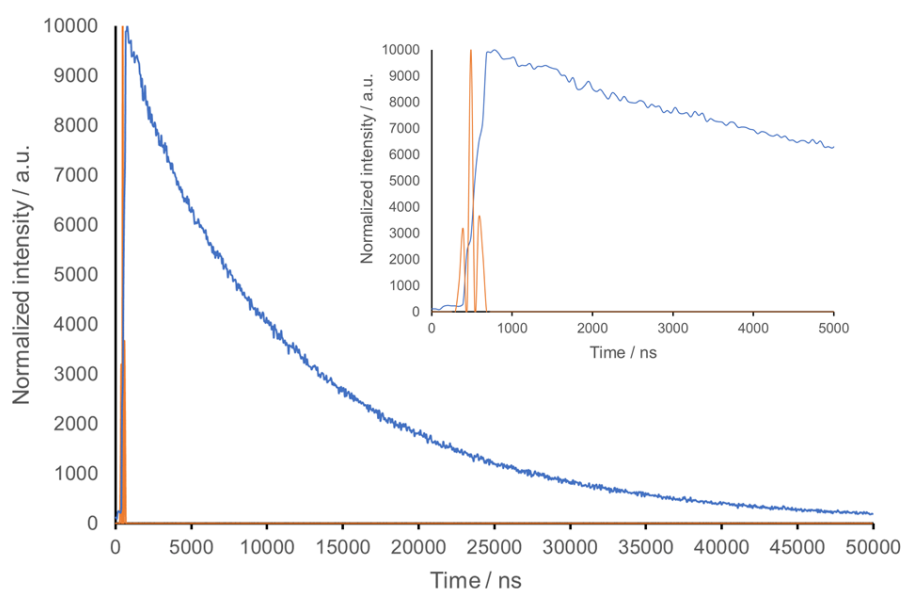


Figure S24. Solid-state lifetime decay of [Cu(xantphos)(2)][PF₆] (blue) and IRF (orange) ($\lambda_{\text{exc}} = 365$ nm).

Table S1. data including CSD refcodes for compounds included in Figure 12. .

CSD Refcode	Cu...O / Å	P^P ligand	Counterion
VICQOQ	2.947	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
UDOWUI	2.977	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻

GABLAZ	3.012	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
VAWDOP	3.012	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
UDOVOB	3.046	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
VICROR	3.046	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
VAWDEF	3.048	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
MEWXOE	3.062	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
VICRIL	3.072	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
VAWFAD	3.093	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
UGANUO	3.096	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
UDOVUH	3.1	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
UDOXAP	3.118	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
UDOWES	3.129	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
MEWZIA	3.149	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
UDOXET	3.176	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
COYHEF	3.188	POP	[BF ₄] ⁻
BOSVAI	3.199	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
MEWYEV	3.242	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
BOSYUF	3.247	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
GABVEN	3.253	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
EVAFAK	3.281	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻
YITSIG	3.219	^t Bu ₂ xantphos ^a	[PF ₆] ⁻
HIJRAW	3.244	^t Bu ₂ xantphos ^a	[PF ₆] ⁻
VAWDUV	3.051	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
VICRAD	3.076	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
VANZES	3.083	xantphos	[BF ₄] ⁻
VICREH	3.117	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
VANZAO	3.12	xantphos	[BF ₄] ⁻
EVAFOY	3.121	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
GABMEE	3.124	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
VAWDIJ	3.148	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
EVAFEO	3.159	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
VANYUH	3.168	xantphos	[BF ₄] ⁻
GABVAJ	3.175	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
VANYOB	3.198	xantphos	[BF ₄] ⁻
EVADOW	3.203	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
MEWXUK	3.223	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
EVADUC	3.224	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
UDOWIW	3.225	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
UDOWAO	3.226	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
VICQUW	3.229	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
GABTUB	3.232	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
UDOXIX	3.234	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
GABWAK	3.244	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
MEWZAS	3.244	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
UDOXUJ	3.248	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
UDOWOC	3.25	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
UDOXOD	3.257	xantphos	[PF ₆] ⁻
HIJQUP	3.081	xantphosMes ₂ ^b	[PF ₆] ⁻
YITSOM	3.132	xantphosMes ₂ ^b	[PF ₆] ⁻
VICQOQ	2.947	POP	[PF ₆] ⁻

UDOWUI	2.977	POP	[PF ₆] [−]
GABLAZ	3.012	POP	[PF ₆] [−]
VAWDOP	3.012	POP	[PF ₆] [−]

^a ^tBuzxantphos = 2,7-bis(*tert*-butyl)-4,5-bis(diphenylphosphino)-9,9-dimethylxanthene;

^bxantphosMes₂ = 4,5-bis(mesitylphenylphosphino)-9,9-dimethylxanthene.