

Article

# Structural Variations in Manganese Halide Chain Compounds Mediated by Methylimidazolium Isomers

Ceng Han, David B. Cordes, Alexandra M. Z. Slawin and Philip Lightfoot \*

School of Chemistry and EaStChem, University of St Andrews, St Andrews KY16 9ST, UK; ch292@st-andrews.ac.uk (C.H.); dbc21@st-andrews.ac.uk (D.B.C.); amzs@st-andrews.ac.uk (A.M.Z.S.)

\* Correspondence: pl@st-andrews.ac.uk; Tel.: +44-1334-463841

Received: 25 September 2020; Accepted: 10 October 2020; Published: date

## Supplementary Information

**Figure S1.** Raw and calculated PXRD data for [1MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) at room temperature.

**Figure S2.** Raw and calculated PXRD data for [4MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) at room temperature.

**Figure S3.** Unit cell packing and hydrogen bonding interactions along the chain direction for (a) (2-aminopyridinium)MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) (298 K) along the *c*-axis, (b) (pyrazolium)MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) (100 K) along the *a*-axis and (c) (pyridinium)MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) (153 K) along the *b*-axis.

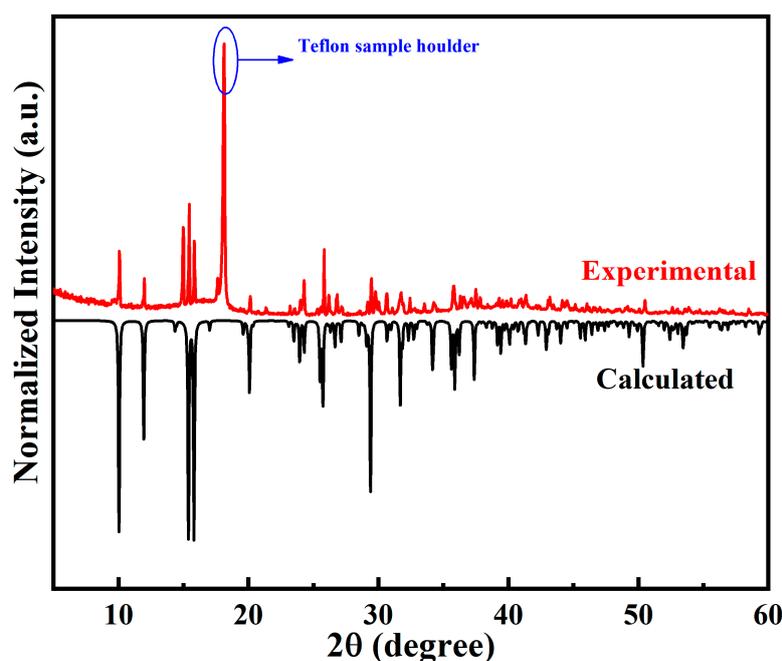
**Table S1.** Unit cell parameters for (2-aminopyridinium)MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) (298 K), (pyrazolium)MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) (100 K) and (pyridinium)MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) (153 K).

**Table S2.** Crystal and structure refinement data for [1MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) and [4MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) at 298 K.

**Table S3.** Hydrogen bonds for [1MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) and [4MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) at 298 K (Å and °).

**Table S4.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (°) versus temperature for [1MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O).

**Table S5.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (°) versus temperature for [4MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O).



**Figure S1.** Raw and calculated PXRD data for [1MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) at room temperature.

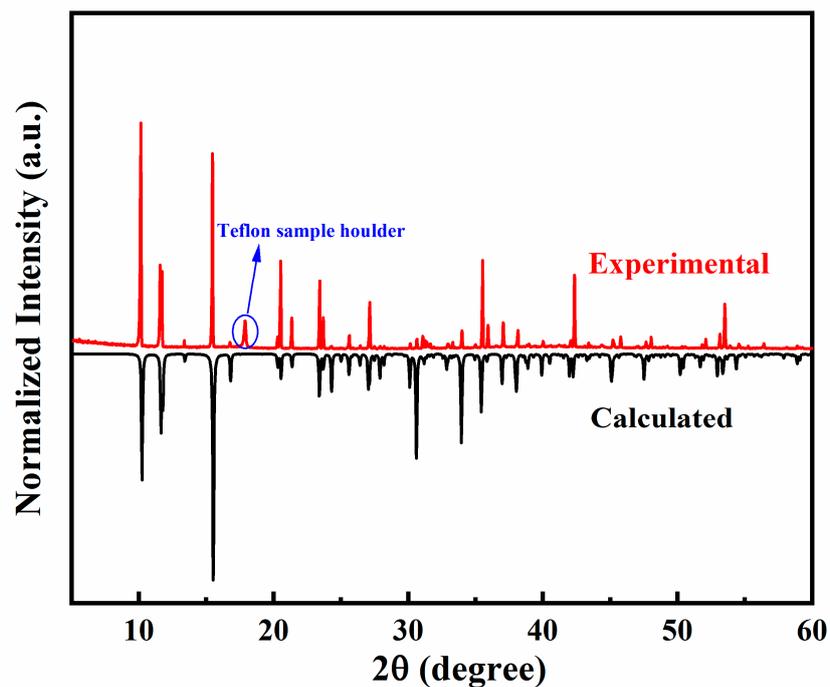


Figure S2. Raw and calculated PXRD data for  $[4\text{MiH}]\text{MnCl}_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  at room temperature.

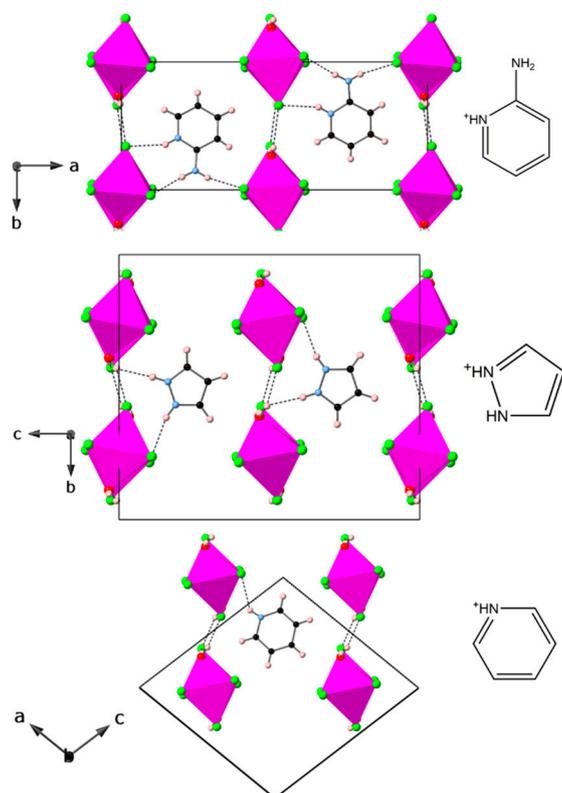


Figure S3. Unit cell packing and hydrogen bonding interactions along the chain direction for (a) (2-aminopyridinium) $\text{MnCl}_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  (298 K) [1] along the  $c$ -axis, (b) (pyrazolium) $\text{MnCl}_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  (100 K) [2] along the  $a$ -axis and (c) (pyridinium) $\text{MnCl}_3(\text{H}_2\text{O})$  (153 K) [3] along the  $b$ -axis.

**Table S1.** Unit cell parameters for (2-aminopyridinium)MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) (298 K) [1], (pyrazolium)MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) (100 K) [2] and (pyridinium)MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) (153 K) [3].

Compound	(2-aminopyridinium) MnCl <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)	(pyrazolium) MnCl <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)	(pyridinium)* MnCl <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)
Space group	<i>Pca2</i> <sub>1</sub>	<i>Pbca</i>	<i>P2</i> <sub>1</sub> / <i>n</i>
<i>a</i> /Å	18.150 (1)	7.2477 (14)	11.417 (2)
<i>b</i> /Å	7.659 (1)	14.614 (3)	7.2779 (15)
<i>c</i> /Å	7.368 (1)	16.473 (3)	11.817(2)
$\alpha$ /°	90	90	90
$\beta$ /°	90	90	102.83 (3)
$\gamma$ /°	90	90	90

\*Note that the unit cell metrics here are essentially comparable to those of [1MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O), but an alternative cell setting has been used.

**Table S2.** Crystal structure and refinement data for [1MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) and [4MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) at 298 K.

Compound	[1MiH]MnCl <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)	[4MiH]MnCl <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)
Formula	C <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>7</sub> MnCl <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)	C <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub> H <sub>7</sub> MnCl <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)
Formula weight	262.42	262.42
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P2</i> <sub>1</sub> / <i>c</i>	<i>P2</i> <sub>1</sub> / <i>c</i>
<i>a</i> /Å	11.7462 (7)	8.6661 (5)
<i>b</i> /Å	7.3437 (4)	15.1882 (11)
<i>c</i> /Å	14.9054 (11)	7.3425 (5)
$\beta$ /°	130.965 (4)	94.956 (2)
<i>V</i> /Å <sup>3</sup>	970.88 (12)	962.82 (11)
<i>Z</i>	4	4
Measured ref	11748	9097
Independent ref	3171	2194
	[R(int) = 0.058]	[R(int) = 0.0277]
GOOF	1.127	1.025
Final <i>R</i> indices ( <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> ))	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0735 wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1150	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0259 wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.0616

Further details of the crystal structures at two different temperatures (173 K and 298 K) may be obtained from the CCDC and FIZ Karlsruhe Deposition Teams (<https://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk>) on quoting deposition numbers 2031437-2031440.

**Table S3.** Hydrogen bonds for [1MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) and [4MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O) at 298 K.

Compound	D-H...A	d(D-H)	d(H...A)	d(D...A)	∠(DHA)
[1MiH]MnCl <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)	O1-H1A...Cl3_#1	0.73(5)	2.49(5)	3.215(4)	172(5)
	O1-H1B...Cl3_#3	0.92(8)	2.32(8)	3.224(4)	169(7)
	N2-H2...Cl1_#2	0.88	2.57	3.292(4)	139.3
	N2-H2...O1	0.88	2.39	3.037(6)	130.9
[4MiH]MnCl <sub>3</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> O)	O1-H1A...Cl3#1	0.93	2.45	3.241(2)	143.1
	O1-H1B...Cl3#2	0.93	2.58	3.198(2)	124.8
	N1-H1...Cl1#3	0.86	2.86	3.395(2)	122.0
	N1-H1...Cl3	0.86	2.50	3.283(2)	151.3
	N2-H2...Cl2#4	0.86	2.69	3.307(2)	129.6
	N2-H2...Cl3#5	0.86	2.65	3.365(2)	141.7

\*Note: Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z-1/2$ ; #3  $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$ ; #3  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z-1/2$  ([1MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)). #1  $-x, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; #2  $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$ ; #3  $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ ; #4  $x+1, -y+3/2, z+1/2$ ; #5  $x+1, y, z$  ([4MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)).

**Table S4.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (°) versus temperature for [1MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O).

Temperature	173 K	298 K
Mn(1)-O(1)	2.240(3)	2.247(3)
Mn(1)-Cl(3)	2.5109(9)	2.5152(12)
Mn(1)-Cl(2)	2.5201(9)	2.5327(12)
Mn(1)-Cl(2)#1	2.5289(9)	2.5408(12)
Mn(1)-Cl(1)	2.5640(9)	2.5742(12)
Mn(1)-Cl(1)#2	2.5784(9)	2.5903(12)
O(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(3)	178.24(6)	178.07(10)
O(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)	86.84(6)	86.54(11)
Cl(3)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)	94.03(3)	94.12(4)
O(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)#1	85.64(6)	85.72(11)
Cl(3)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)#1	93.49(3)	93.61(4)
Cl(2)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)#1	172.48(2)	172.27(3)
O(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	87.03(6)	87.18(10)
Cl(3)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	94.46(3)	94.59(4)
Cl(2)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	92.03(3)	92.29(4)
Cl(2)#1-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	87.54(3)	87.21(4)
O(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)#2	85.63(6)	85.27(10)
Cl(3)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)#2	92.88(3)	92.96(4)
Cl(2)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)#2	87.41(3)	87.03(4)
Cl(2)#1-Mn(1)-Cl(1)#2	92.05(3)	92.45(4)
Cl(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)#2	172.66(2)	172.45(3)
Mn(1)-Cl(1)-Mn(1)#1	90.73(2)	91.12(3)
Mn(1)-Cl(2)-Mn(1)#2	92.90(2)	93.24(3)

\*Note: Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1  $-x-1, y+1/2, -z-3/2$  #2  $-x-1, y-1/2, -z-3/2$  (173 K); #1  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z-1/2$  #2  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z-1/2$  (298 K).

**Table S5.** Selected bond lengths (Å) and bond angles (°) versus temperature for [4MiH]MnCl<sub>3</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O).

Temperature	173 K	298 K
Mn(1)-O(1)	2.1997(14)	2.2032(14)
Mn(1)-Cl(2)	2.5281(5)	2.5327(6)
Mn(1)-Cl(1)	2.5399(5)	2.5409(5)
Mn(1)-Cl(1)#1	2.5476(5)	2.5531(6)
Mn(1)-Cl(3)	2.5636(5)	2.5580(6)
Mn(1)-Cl(2)#2	2.5536(5)	2.5602(6)
O(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)	89.90(4)	89.58(4)
O(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	85.60(4)	85.62(4)
Cl(2)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)	175.496(19)	175.194(19)

O(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)#1	91.73(4)	91.60(4)
Cl(2)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)#1	87.682(16)	87.432(18)
Cl(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(1)#1	92.211(18)	92.480(18)
O(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(3)	176.79(4)	176.91(4)
Cl(2)-Mn(1)-Cl(3)	92.252(17)	92.289(18)
Cl(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(3)	92.252(17)	92.517(18)
Cl(1)#1-Mn(1)-Cl(3)	90.740(16)	90.943(17)
O(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)#2	86.37(4)	86.14(4)
Cl(2)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)#2	92.659(19)	92.795(19)
Cl(1)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)#2	87.299(16)	87.103(18)
Cl(1)#1-Mn(1)-Cl(2)#2	178.076(18)	177.723(19)
Cl(3)-Mn(1)-Cl(2)#2	91.139(17)	91.312(18)
Mn(1)-Cl(1)-Mn(1)#2	92.038(18)	92.333(18)
Mn(1)-Cl(2)-Mn(1)#1	92.177(18)	92.355(19)

\*Note: Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1  $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$  #2  $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$  (173 K); #1  $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$  #2  $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$  (298 K).

## References

1. Su, C. W.; Wu, C. P.; Chen, J. D.; Liou, L. S.; Wang, J. C. Synthesis and structural characterization of two chain complexes of Mn (II) containing 2-aminopyridinium. *Inorg. Chem. Commun.* **2002**, *5*, 215-219.
2. Adams, C. J.; Kurawa, M. A.; Orpen, A. G. Coordination chemistry in the solid state: reactivity of manganese and cadmium chlorides with imidazole and pyrazole and their hydrochlorides. *Inorg. Chem.* **2010**, *49*, 10475–10485.
3. Li, C. Y.; Bai, X. W.; Guo, Y. C.; Zou, B. S. Tunable emission properties of manganese chloride small single crystals by pyridine incorporation. *ACS Omega.* **2019**, *4*, 8039-8045.