## Supplementary Materials:

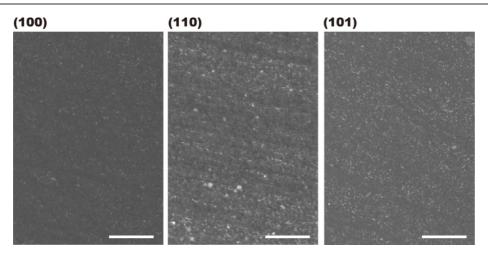
# Crystal-Plane Dependence of Nb-Doped Rutile TiO<sub>2</sub> Single Crystals on Photoelectrochemical Water Splitting

### Tomohiko Nakajima \*, Takako Nakamura and Tetsuo Tsuchiya

Advanced Coating Technology Research Center, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Tsukuba Central 5, 1-1-1 Higashi, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-8565, Japan.

\* Correspondence: t-nakajima@aist.go.jp

### Surface morphology of the aged samples



**Fig. S1:** The surface morphology for the (100)-, (110)- and (101)-planes of TiO<sub>2</sub>:Nb substrates after the PEC reaction at 1.5 V<sub>RHE</sub> for 1 h in 1 M KOH electrolyte. The white scale bars represent 500 nm.

### Spectrum of illuminated simulated solar light

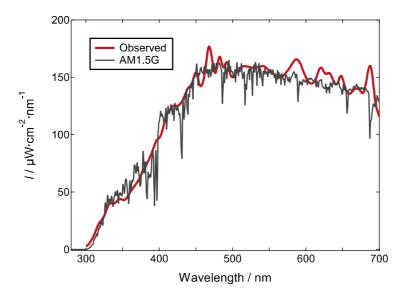


Fig. S2: The spectra for 100 mW·cm<sup>-2</sup> AM1.5G (1 SUN) and simulated solar light used for the IPCE measurements