

Supporting Information

Enhanced photocatalytic degradation of p-chlorophenol by ZnIn₂S₄ nanoflowers modified with carbon quantum dots

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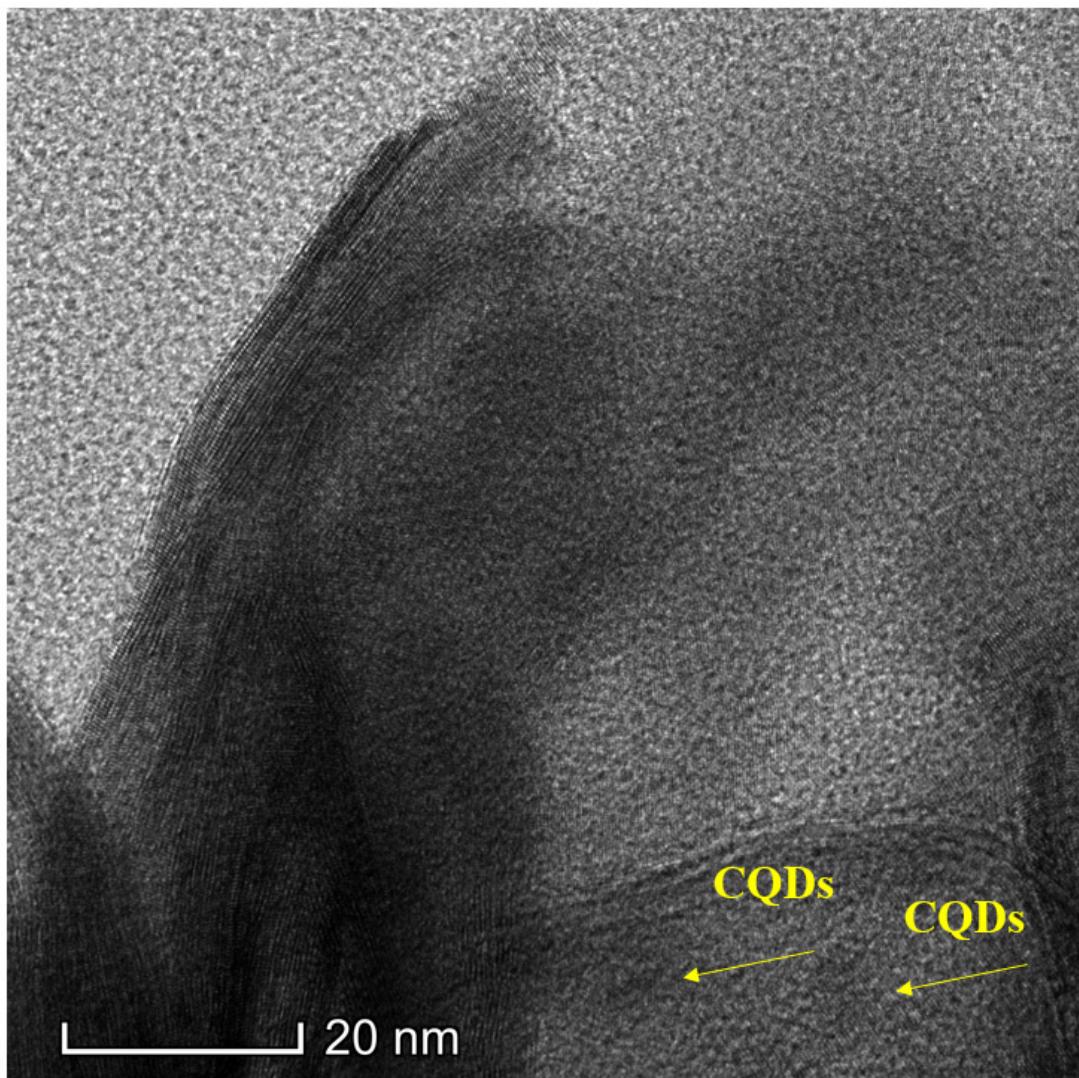


Figure S1. The HRTEM image of CQDs/ZnIn₂S₄-2.

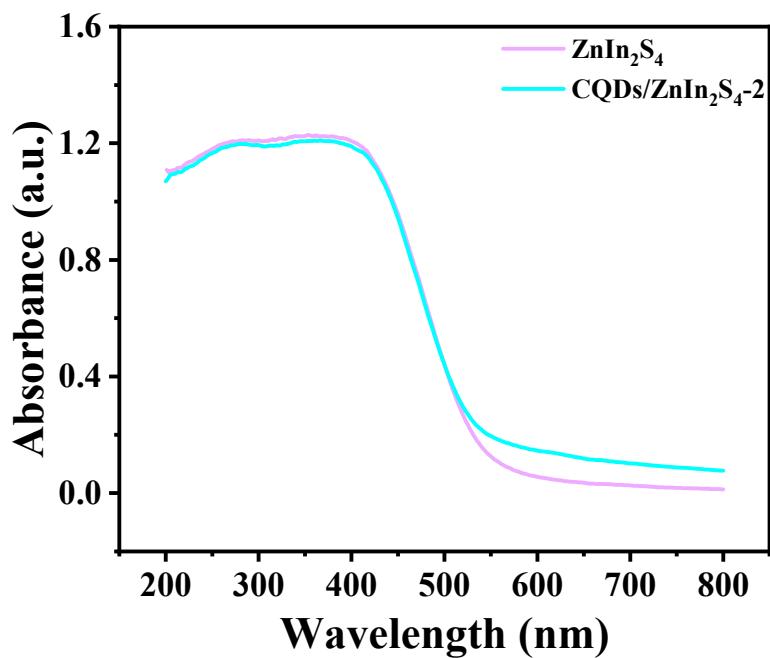


Figure S2. UV-vis absorption spectra of ZnIn_2S_4 and $\text{CQDs/ZnIn}_2\text{S}_4\text{-}2$.

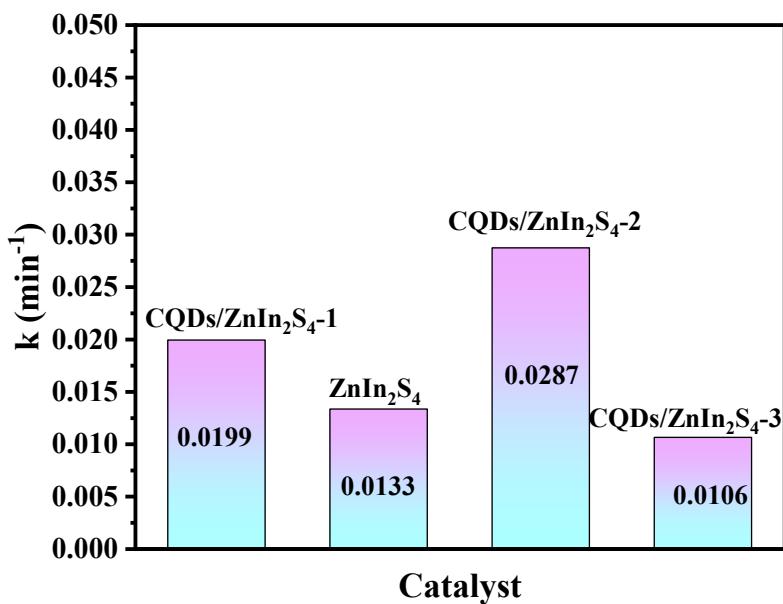


Figure S3. The pseudo-first-order reaction kinetics.

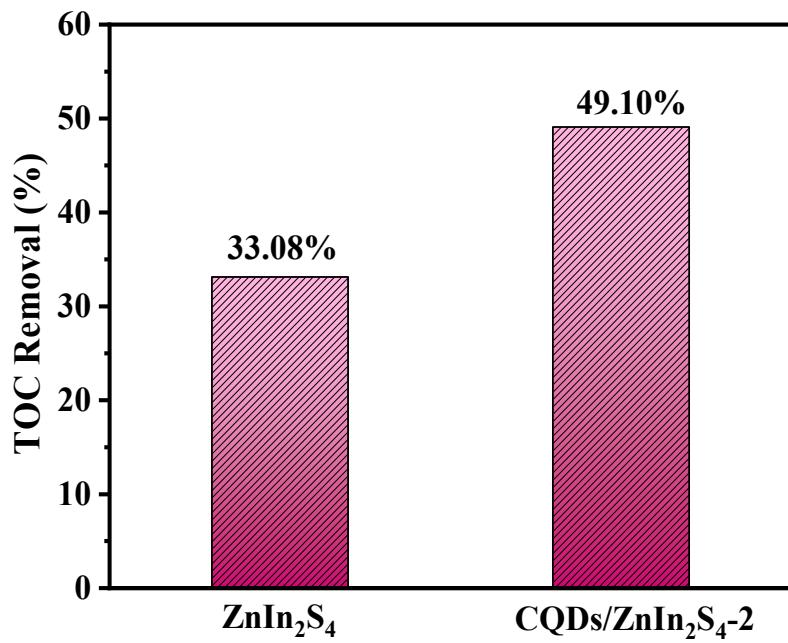


Figure S4. TOC removal efficiency of 4-CP by ZnIn_2S_4 and $\text{CQDs}/\text{ZnIn}_2\text{S}_4\text{-}2$.

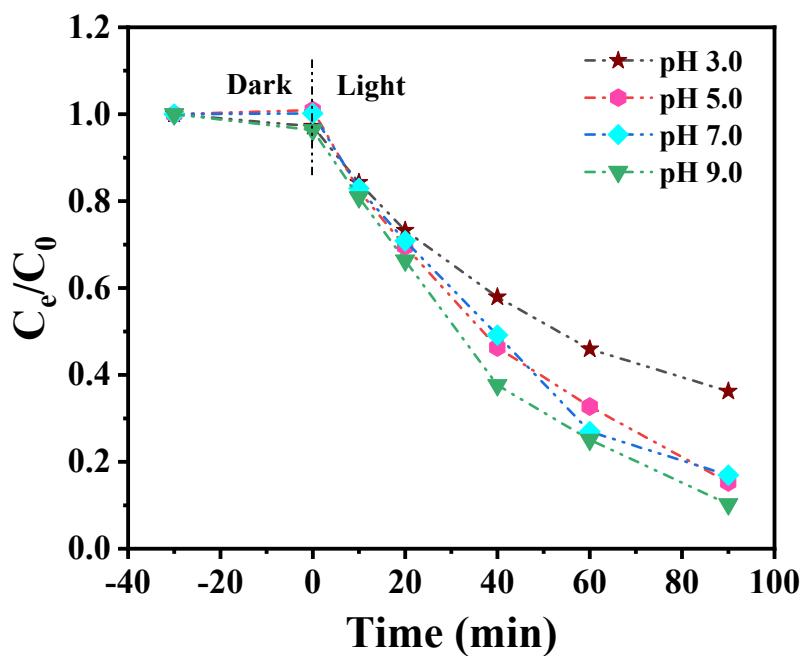


Figure S5. Effect of initial pH value for 4-CP degradation on $\text{CQDs}/\text{ZnIn}_2\text{S}_4\text{-}2$.

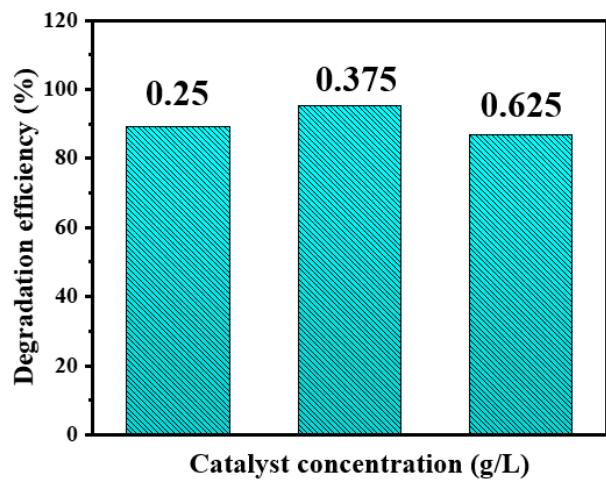


Figure S6. Effect of catalyst concentration on 4-CP degradation.

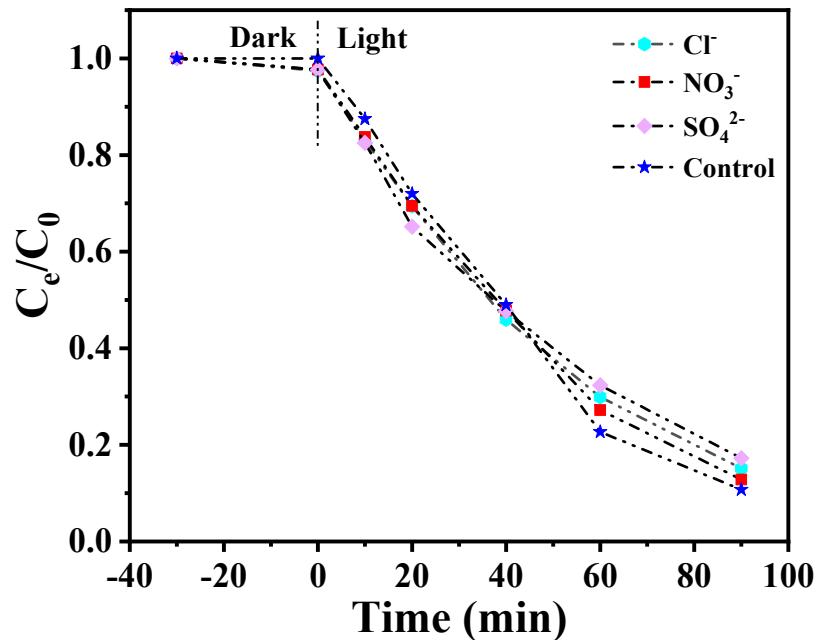


Figure S7. Effect of inorganic anions for 4-CP degradation on CQDs/ZnIn₂S₄-2.

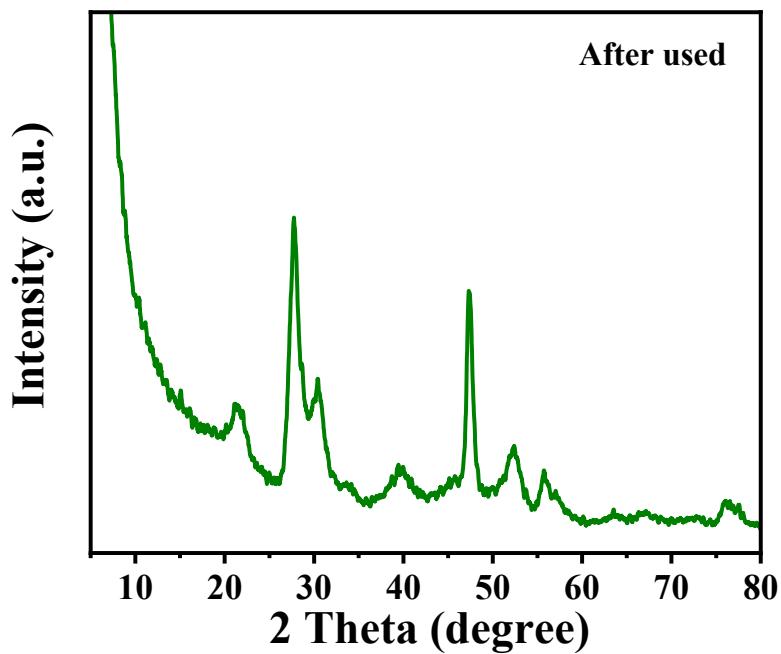


Figure S8. XRD pattern of CQDs/ZnIn₂S₄-2 after used.

Table S1. Comparison of 4-CP degradation performance of this work and reported photocatalysts.

| Photocatalysts | Condition | | | | | References |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| | Dosage | 4-CP Content | Time | Degradation | | |
| g-C ₃ N ₄ /BiOI | 100 mg | 100 ppm/L | 180 min | 22% | [1] | |
| BiVO ₄ /g-C ₃ N ₄ | 10 mg | 0.1 ppm | 100 min | 89% | [2] | |
| g-C ₃ N ₄ /ZnO | 100 mg | 0.1mmol/L | 80 min | 100% | [3] | |
| g-C ₃ N ₄ /PTCDI-Br | 50 mg | 5 ppm | 60 min | 100% | [4] | |
| YFeO ₃ /g-C ₃ N ₄ | 50 mg | 0.01mmol | 300 min | 38% | [5] | |
| CQDs/ZnIn ₂ S ₄ -2 | 10 mg | 10 ppm | 90 min | 89.8% | This work | |

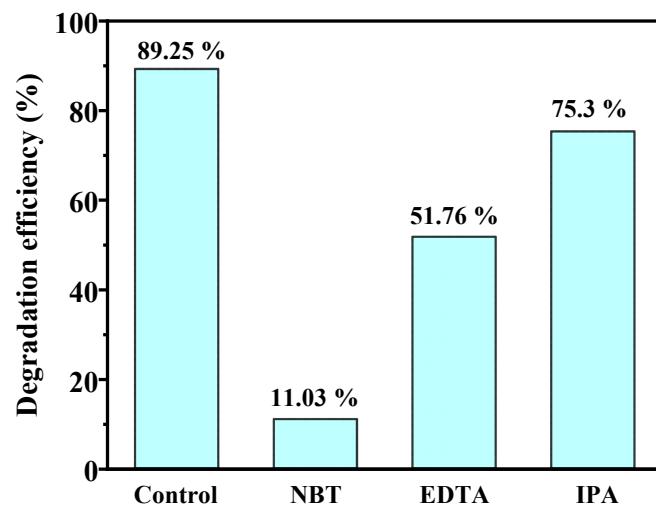


Figure S9. Trapping experiment of active species for photocatalytic degradation of 4-CP.

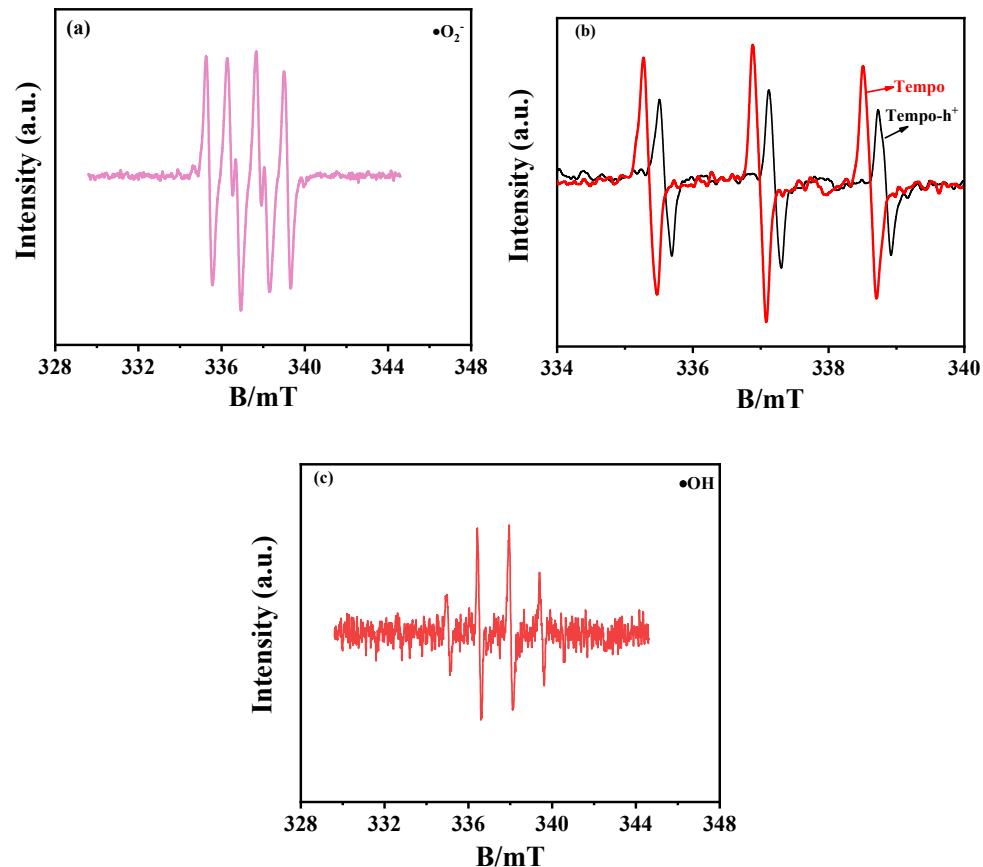


Figure S10. EPR spectra of CQDs/ZnIn₂S₄-2 in methanol dispersion for DMPO-•O₂⁻ (a), water dispersion for DMPO-•OH (c) and TEMPO-h⁺ (b) under Xe lamp irradiation.

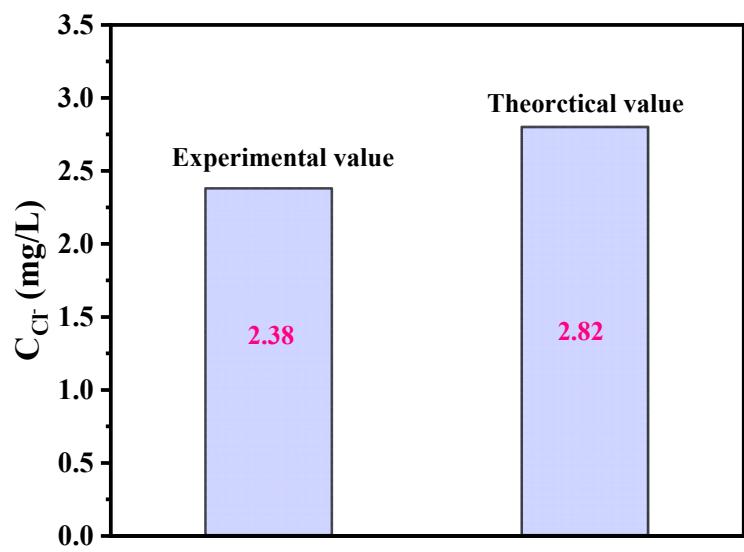


Figure S11. Cl^- concentration of 4-CP.

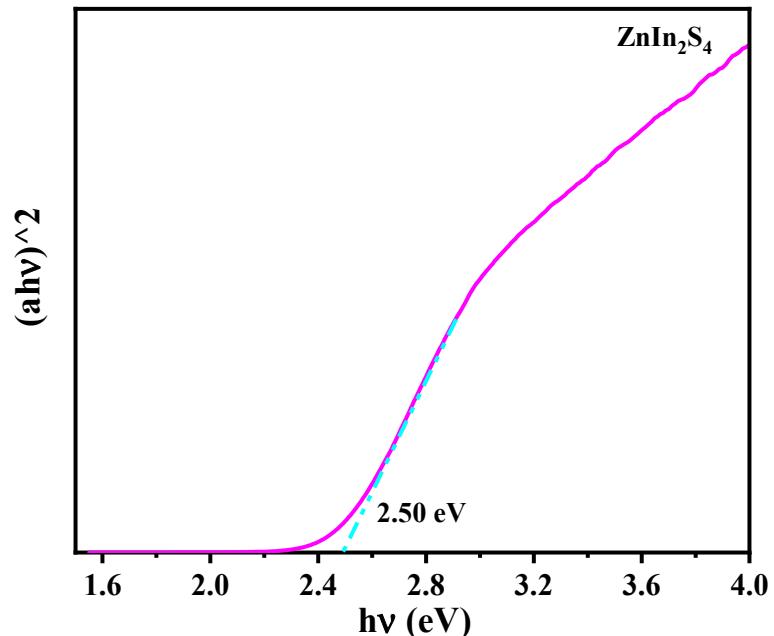


Figure S12. The band gap of ZnIn_2S_4 .

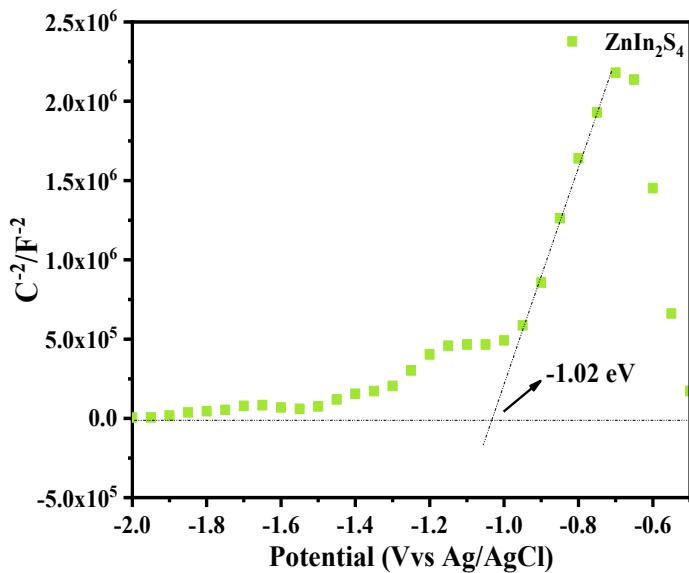


Figure S13. Mott-Schottky plot of ZnIn_2S_4 .

References

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