

Supplementary Materials

From Cell-Free Protein Synthesis to Whole-Cell Biotransformation: Screening and Identification of Novel α -Ketoglutarate-Dependent Dioxygenases for Preparative Scale Synthesis of Hydroxy-L-Lysine

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Table S1. Primer sequences

Primer	Sequence (5'→3')
PPN070	TTTAACTTTAAGAAGGAGATATACAATGTCCTCGCTGTTCTCG
PPN071	GGTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTCGAGTGCCTGAAGCTGGCC
PPN072	TTTAACTTTAAGAAGGAGATATACAATGTCCTCGGTGTT
PPN073	GGTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTCGAGTGCAGGAGAAGCTGGC
PPN074	TTTAACTTTAAGAAGGAGATATACAATGCTCACCATCGAC
PPN075	GGTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTCGAGTGCAGCCCCGGAT
PPN088	TTAACTTTAAGAAGGAGATATACATATGCAGCTGGGTGTGCC
PPN089	GGTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTCGAGTGCAGTCGGCTGCGCGCT
PPN090	TTAACTTTAAGAAGGAGATATACATATGGATAATGTGAGCCAAGAAATTGTG
PPN091	GGTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTCGAGTGCCTAACCGGTGTAAATCAACCAGC
PPN092	TTAACTTTAAGAAGGAGATATACATATGGGTTGGAACATTTTACCAATGC
PPN093	GGTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTCGAGTGCCTGCGGACGACGATCGC
PPN094	TTAACTTTAAGAAGGAGATATACATATGCATCGTATTGAAGAAGAACCGT
PPN095	GGTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTCGAGTGCCTGCTCAGCGGAATCGG
PPN096	TTAACTTTAAGAAGGAGATATACATATGCAGCAGCAAGGTTGG
PPN097	GGTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTCGAGTGCATCACGCACCGGTTCCG

Table S2. Gene sequences

Encoded Protein	Gene sequence
<i>CaciKDO</i>	ATGAAGAACCTGTCTGCGTATGAAGTGTATGAATCGCCGAAGACCAGCGG AGAGTCACGTACCGAAGCCGTTTCGGAGGCCGCTTCGAATCCGACCCCCG AAGTGAGCGCAATCCTAGTCCTGACCTCCTCCGAAGCCTCGACGCTGGAGC GCGTCGCCGACCTCGTGACCGCGCACGCGCTGTATGCCGCTCACGATTTCT GTGCCCAGGCCAGCTGGCCGCCGCCGAAGTGGCGTCGCGGGTCTGTTGCC CGGTTGCAGGAGTTCGCCTGGGGCGACATGAACGAGGGCCACCTTCTGAT AAAAGGCCTGCCGACAGTCCGCTCCCTGCCACCGACACCGACGTCCAACGT GCACGCCGTGCGCCGACGACGCCGATGTCGCGCTACCAGGCCCTCATCA ATGAGTGCGTGGGGCGCATGATTGCCTACGAGGCCGAGGGGACGGCCA CACCTTCCAGGACATGGTCCCGAGCGCCATGAGCGCGCACTCGCAGACCA GTCTCGGCTCGGCGGTTGAGCTCGAACTGCACACCGAGCAGGCCTTCAGT CCGCTGCGTCCGGAATTCGTACGCTGGCCTGTCTTCGCGGCGATCCACGA GCCCTGACTTACCTGTTCTCGGCCCCGCAACTGGTCGCGACGCTGACGACA CAGGAAATCGCCATGCTGCGCGAGCCCATGTGGACCACCACCGTCGACGA GTCCTTCTGGCGGAGGGGCGTACGTTCTGCTCGGCTTCGAGCGCGGTC CGATCCCGATATTGAGCGGTGCCGACGACGATCCGTTTCATGCTTTCGACC AGGATCTGATGCGGGGGATCTCGGCGCCCCGCGCAGGAACTCCAACAGACT GTGATCCGCGCCTACTATGCCGAGCGCGTCAGCCACTGCCTCGACCCGGT GAGATGCTCCTCATCGACAACCGGCGCGCCGTCCACGGCAGGTCGATCTTC GCCCCGCGTTTCGACGGCGCTGACCGGTTCTTTCCAGAAGCTTCATCGTG GCCGACGGATCGCGCAGTCGGCACGCGCGTTCTTCTTCGGCCGCGTCGTC TCTGCGAGGTTAGCTAA
<i>KradKDO</i>	ATGTCCTCGCTGTTCTCGACTCCTCCGCCACGTGCCGACCCTGTTTCGAGC TGCCCGCGCCCCAGCGGGCCGCGCTGGCCGCGCTGGGCGCGCGCCTGACC GCGGACCCGGTGACCGAGCCCCGACGCCTTCGGCCGCCAGGCGCGCCTGCT GGCCCGCGAACTGTCCGTCGAGGTCACCGAGGCCCTGTGGGCGTTTCGAGG AACGGGGATCGGACTCCGGGGTCTCGTCTGCGCGGCCTGGAGGTCGGT GAGTGCCGCCACCCCGGCCGACAACACCGGCGGGATCGGCGGGCGCA CCCTGCTCGCCCGCCAGCAGGCGATCGTCAGCCACGCGCTGGGGCACATG GTCGGCTACGCCGCCGAGGGCCACGGGCACCTCCTGCAGGACATGGTCCC CAACGCCAGGCTCGCCGCGACCCAGCAGTCGCGAGGGCTCCCGGGTGGAGC TGGAGGCGCACACCGAGCAGTGCTTCTCCGACCTGCGCCCCGACTACGTC GTCCTGGGCTGCCTGCGCGGGGACGCCGACGCCGACCTACGCGTTCCG CGCCCTGGACCTGCTGGCCACGTGGACCCACCGACGTCATGGAGCTGTT CCGGCCGCTGTGGACGACGCTGGTCGACGAGTCCTTCGCCGACTTCCTCGA CACCCGCGAGGTGCGCGGGGCGTTCTCCATCCTCTCCGGCGACGTCGACG ACCCGACGATGCTCGTCGACCAGGACCTCATGCACGGCATACCAAGCAC GCCCAGGCCCTGCTGGAGCGCGTGCTGGAGATCTACGTCGCCACCGCCA CGCCGTCGTCCTCCAGCCCCGGGGACGTGCTGCTGCTGGACAACCTGCGCG CCATGCACGGCCGCTCGCCGTTCCGCCGCGCTTCGACGGCACCGACCGGT TCATCTCCCGGGGTTTCGTCGTCCGCGACCTGCGCCGCTCCCGCTTCGCC GCCCCGGCGGGAACCGCGTCGTGCAGGCCAGCTTCAGCTGA

*Krhi*KDO

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*Mint*KDO

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*Cpin*KDO

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NkorKDO

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FspeKDO

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FjohKDO

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PbraKDO

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CCGACCTGA

PlumKDO

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CAGTGA

BspeKDO

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BpseKDO

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BplaKDO

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Table S3. Amino acid sequences

Protein	UniProtKB	Amino acid sequence
<i>Caci</i> KDO	C7QJ42	MKNLSAYEVYESPKTSGESRTEAVSEAAFESDPEVSAILVLTSSSEAS TLERVADLVTAHALYAAHDFCAQAQLAAAELPSRVVARLQEFA WGDMNEGHLIKGLPQVRSLPPTPTSNVHAVAATTPMSRYQAL INECVGRMIAIEAEGHGHFTFQDMVPSAMSAHSQTSLSGSAVELE LHTEQAFSPLRPDFVSLACLRGDPRALTYLFSARQLVATLTQTQIEIA MLREPMWTTTVDSEFLAEGRTFLLGFERGPILSGADDDPFIVF DQDLMRGISAPAEQLQQTIVIRAYYAERVSHCLAPGEMLLIDNRR AVHGRSIFAPRFDGADRFLSRFIVADGSRSRHARSSFGRVVSAR FS
<i>Krad</i> KDO	A6WF32	MSSLFLDSSAHVPTLFELPAPQRAALAALGARLTADPVTEPDAFG RQARLLARELSVEVTEALWAFEERGSDSGVLVLRGLLEVGEPPPT ADNTGGIGGRTLLARQQAIVSHALGHMVGYYAAEGHGHLLQDM VPNARLAATQQSQGSRVELEAHEQCFSDLRPDYVVLGCLRGDA DAATYAFRALDLLAHVDPTDVMELFRPLWTTLVDESFAFDLDR EVRGPFSILSGDVDDPTMLVDQDLMHGITKHAQALLERVLEIYVA HRHAVVLQPGDVLLLDNLRAMHGRSPFAPRFDGTDRFISRGFVV RDLRRSRFARPGGNRVVQASFS
<i>Krhi</i> KDO	A0A2T0R1Q3	MSSVFLDSSAVVPTVRELATEERSALAALGSRVSADPVTDPDAFG RQARLLARELPQGLAETLWAFEERGSDSGVLVLRGLDVGDLPPPT PPDNTGGVGGRTLLARQQAVVSHALGHMVGYYAAEGHGHLLQD MVPNAKLAATQQSQGSRVELEAHEQCFSALRPDYVVLGCLRG DADAATYAFRALDLLGHVDPTVMELEFRPLWTTLVDESFAFDLDR TREVRGPFSILSGEIDDPTMLIDQDLMHGITKRAQALLERVLEIYV AHRHAVVLQPGDVLLLDNLRAMHGRSPFTPRFDGTDRFISRGFV VRDLRRSRFARPGGGRVVQASFS
<i>Mint</i> KDO	A0A1X1X0H1_9MYCO	MLTIDPLRDPQGYVRQARLLSAQLPWALRETVVDFETYGDGGLL VTGLEVGSAATPDSPANDVTHNTPIAAASALLACIANLVGYRA ESWGRICQSVIPTKGDASQQKSTGSRVCLECHTEQAFNLLTRPDY VALGCLRGDPAATFMLSARALQEHLPSVVGLLREPMFNTRID QSFIEGGVPDEVRGPIPVLSGALEDPVITFDEDLMWGNPKHQ ALEMVKTWADHRSSVVLKRGDVLIDNSRAIHGRSAFRPRWD GGDRWLCRLQGVCDLTRTRDARRPQSPVIEIRGC
<i>Cpin</i> KDO	C7PLM6	MRPLDVTPTISPGAQDLPRTMHFAAEPPLQPLIIDITEEEKLEITYI GKKLKRKYKSYDDPGFISMLHLNAYTLLPERIAKVLSNFGTDFSDQ QYGAVVLRLGIEIGQDELGPTPRSWQETDHEKIMEYGFISLLHG AVPSKPVEYFAQRKGGGLMHAIIPDENMSFTQTGSGSRTDLFVH TEDAFLHNAADFLSFLRNEERVSTLYSIRSHGRPDAILQELFKPI YKCPKDANYASEEALGDDIRTSVLYGSRSAFPMRFDAAEQIYNED ANQDPEALHNLKRFWEARKLIYNDFVPESGDLIFVNNHLCAHG RNAFLAGFREENGQLVKCERRMLRMMSKTSLINIREVTHPENP YLIMEEHYGVYSAHLANL

<i>Nkor</i> KDO	G8T8D0	METIIESRQRINSPGVLPPPLSPLIVDVTPKERASISNVANILLKAFG HYEHPDFISALHLNAFQLLPERIAGILSRFGTDFSRHQYGALVFRG LTEVDQEALGPTPPSWKETDYSKLVKYGFICSLHGAIPSKPVQYY AQRKGGGLLHAVIPDEKMSHTQTGSGSRTDLFVHTEDAFLEFNQA DFLSFLFLRNEEQVPSTLYSIRSHGDTNAIMAELFKPIYKCPKDANY ADDENAGEEVTTSILYGNRERPFIRFDAAEQIYNEKAGQTPEAM HNLVRFWDEAKQLIYNDFVPDSGDLIFVNNHLCAHGRNSFVAGY RNENGQLVKCERRMLRMMSKTSLINIQSVTQLNDPYFIMEEHY GKLFHSQQ
<i>Fspe</i> KDO	J3BZS6	MSVERSAETSLTLEIPTSPLIKITQQERNILSNVGNLLVKAFGNYE NPDYIASLHLHAFQLLPERITRILSQFGSDFSAEQYGAIVFQGLIEV DQDDLGPPTPNWQGADYGKLNKYGFICSLHGAVPSKPVQYYA QRKGGGLLHAVIPDEKMAATQTGSGSKTDLFVHTEDAFLEFNQA DFLSFLYLRNEERVSTLYSIRSHGKMNPVMKKLFEPYQCPKDAN YNDEDVANSOPTASVLYGNRELPFIRFDAAEQIFNENAGQTSEAL GNLMDFWDEAKTLINSYIPNSGDLIFVNNHLCAHGRSAFIAGQ RIENGEIICERRQMLRMMSKTSLIHIRSVTRTDDPYFIMEEHLGK IFDL
<i>Fjoh</i> KDO	A5FF23	MKSQSLIEDEIPVKENYAYQIPTSPLIVEVTPQERNILSNVGALLEK AFKSYENPDYIEALHLYSFQLLPERIARILSRFGTDFSAEQYGAIIFR GLLEVDQDHLGPTPANWQSADYSKLNKYGFICSLHGAVPSKPV QYYAQRKGGGILHAVIPDEKMAATQTGSGSKTNLYVHTEDAFLL HQADFLSFLYLRNEERVSTLYSVRSHGKVNKIMEKLFDPYQCPK DANYQEEINDGPLASVLYGNKKLPFIRFDAAEQIFNENAGQTPEA LYNLTEFWNEAKELINSYIPDSGDVIFVNNHLCAHGRSAFTAGQ KEENGKLVPCERRQMLRMMSKTSLIHIRSMTHTDDPYFVMEEH LGKVFDDQA
<i>Pbra</i> KDO	A8KCI8	MQLGVPFLKRESMSKMTGQEWAAAAPETEPGDVRAALQQRG WARFDATDMQVAVDEAADLQRLTEYARSLPVDRFGTGGRHRS YAEGILTPRRKTIAWKAGARTPDGRVEIAYVQHSEFQPEHGGVV RNFARTREDILALPLVHRLIWDLSLTPMFDAEGDLLCGFHMIRM QATPGAVARITPDCLHQDGPFTAVHLVERSHAEGGVNFIAPPR YTGRQFDEVPSHLLSAFVLGSPQLQSYIIDDAICHQVTAVSCSPGA SHGTRTVILIDFSPLNPASSAQPT
<i>Plum</i> KDO	A0A022PMX0_PHOLU	MGWNIFTNAPDSYHLTAAHIRNSLHQGFATFNAADLDLSDSE KIDLISLCELSKSLPLDRFGEGGRHRSYCEGIWSWETETIDWKTGY PQPDGSVEIDYHQGSEYQPEFGGVVRKFLRMSDEILNKGLLNKLI WHDLSLTGMAEHYSHLLCGVHLIRMQALPGKPAKITPNCFHRD GQPFTAVHLIERYNVEGGATHIAPPSYTNCLEAVPAHEITRFLN DPLDSYIIDDAICHYINPVICDENASVGVRTIILIDFTPLEQSDRRP Q
<i>Bspe</i> KDO	A0A1B4SJJ6	MQQQGWARFDAADLDHVEAKSHCLAQLSRYADQLPVDRHGG AGRHRSYAEGLVAPNDGHVAWKPGFVGLDGAIEIYRQEIGFQP EYGGVHRRFLRTSDSILALPLIRKLIRFDLALPLGELGEPLLCGLHV LRMRALPGVMSRITPDCLHQDGPFTAVHLIDRTSAVGGVNYIA PPQYAGRQVDDVPDEQVRAFSLVPLESYIIDDAVSHHVTSISC APGAPCGMRTVILIDFTPLDAVVRSPSDAARPIVPTSNPPEVRD

<i>Bpse</i> KDO	Q63KU4	MHRIEEEPFSAESRAEPDAGAALRALGWMMFGMEDLRLCADE RRELAQLARYAQTLPIDGFGGNGRHRCYAEAVLSPSARTLRWKP GIVGKDG TIEVEYEQETEFQPEYGGVRRRFARASDRVLQSSLIRKLI WFD FDLIGWAGASEPLQCGFHLVRLQALPGKPSRSTPDCLHRDG QPYTAVHLVSRHDVTGGLNYIAPPRYSGRNVDEL PADALTTFTLT EPLDSYIVDDAAVCHHVSAVGCAPGAASGSRTVMLIDFSPIPLSS
<i>Bpla</i> KDO	A0A0B6S2H0	MDNVSQEIVVSHESLSTDNLGIIGIRNRLSELGWARFDADDFALT AHERDELDFLARYGESLPLDRFGGDGRRRAYCEGIVDLASRQIAW RPGHRAEDGGIEIYQQDEIYQPEYGGVRRFRRLGSEVLETGLIN RLIWHDLDLTPLPERHETLLCGLHMICMTAIGTEPARITPDCLHRD GQPYTAAHLIRRHNAKGGVNYIAPPRFSGWRVEAVPDDQLQVF TLHEALDSYVIDDEAVSHHVTSVSCDDPALPGMRTILLVDFTPV

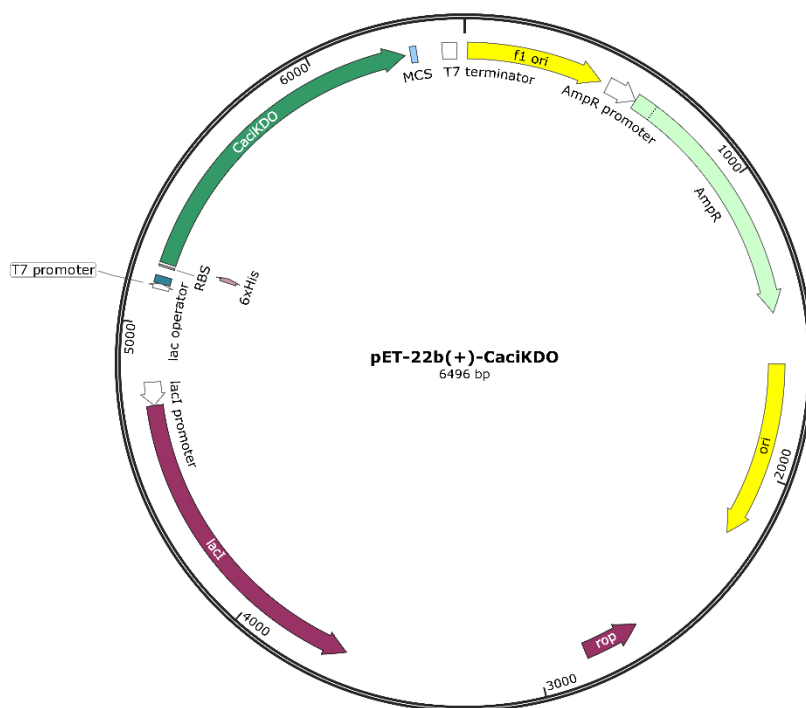


Figure S 1 Exemplary plasmid map of pET-22b(+)-CaciKDO

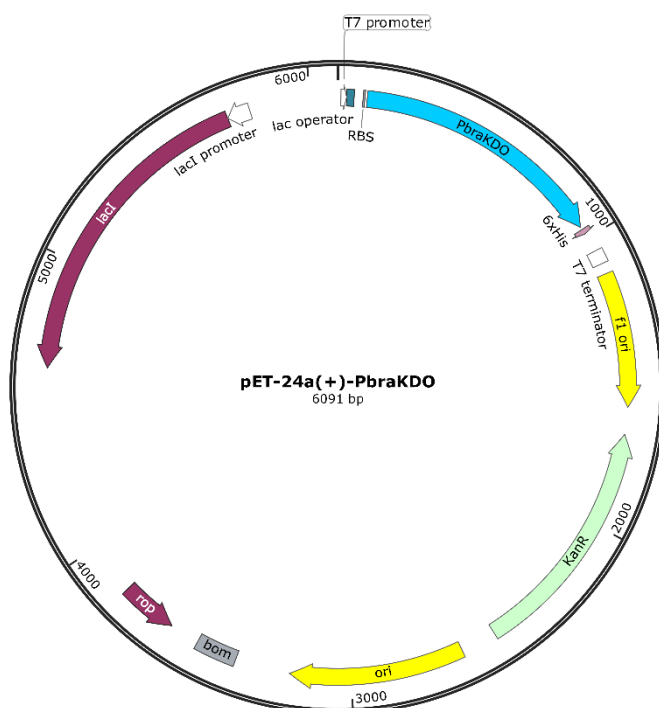


Figure S 2 Exemplary plasmid map of pET-24a(+)-PbraKDO

Results

SDS-PAGE gel images of cell-free synthesized KDOs. Reference – CFPS without chaperones, -DNA – CFPS mix without plasmid template

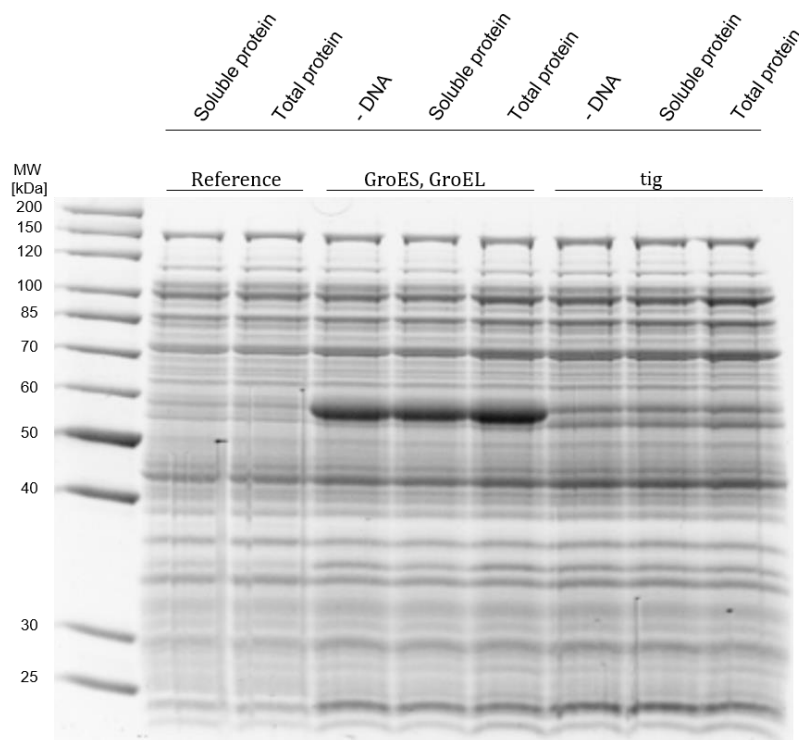


Figure S 3 Blan-KDO (31.5 kDa) + Chaperones (GroES, GroEL; tig)

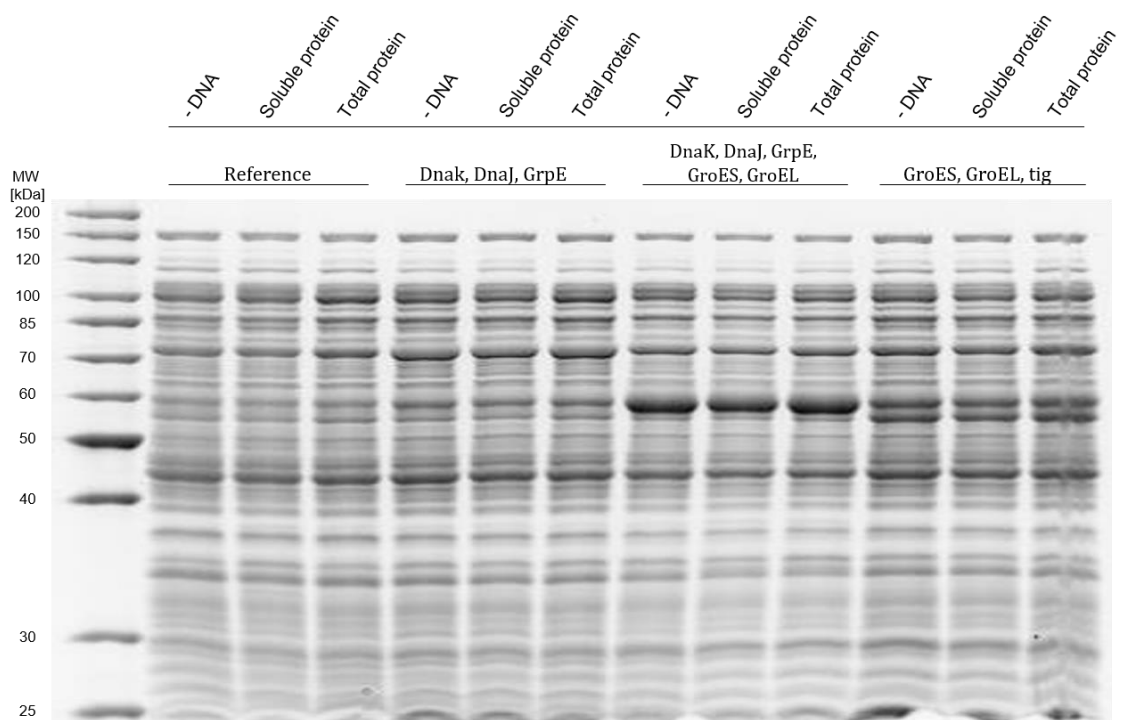


Figure S 4 Blan-KDO (31.5 kDa) + Chaperones (DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE; DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE, GroES, GroEL; GroES, GroEL, tig)

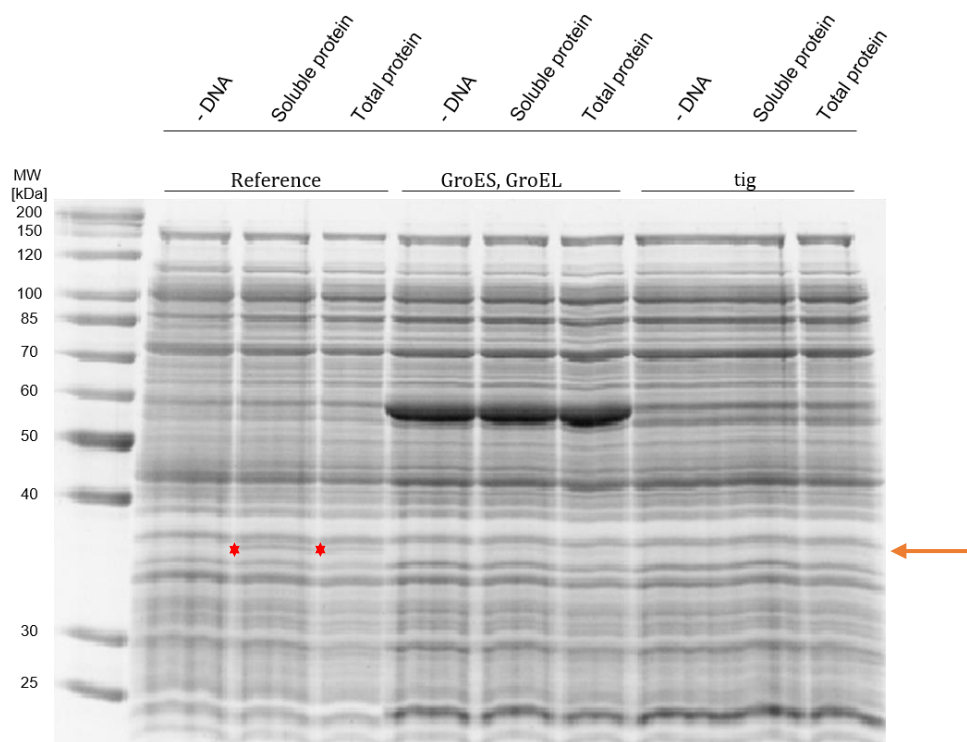


Figure S 5 Bpse-KDO (30.5 kDa) + Chaperones (GroES, GroEL; tig)

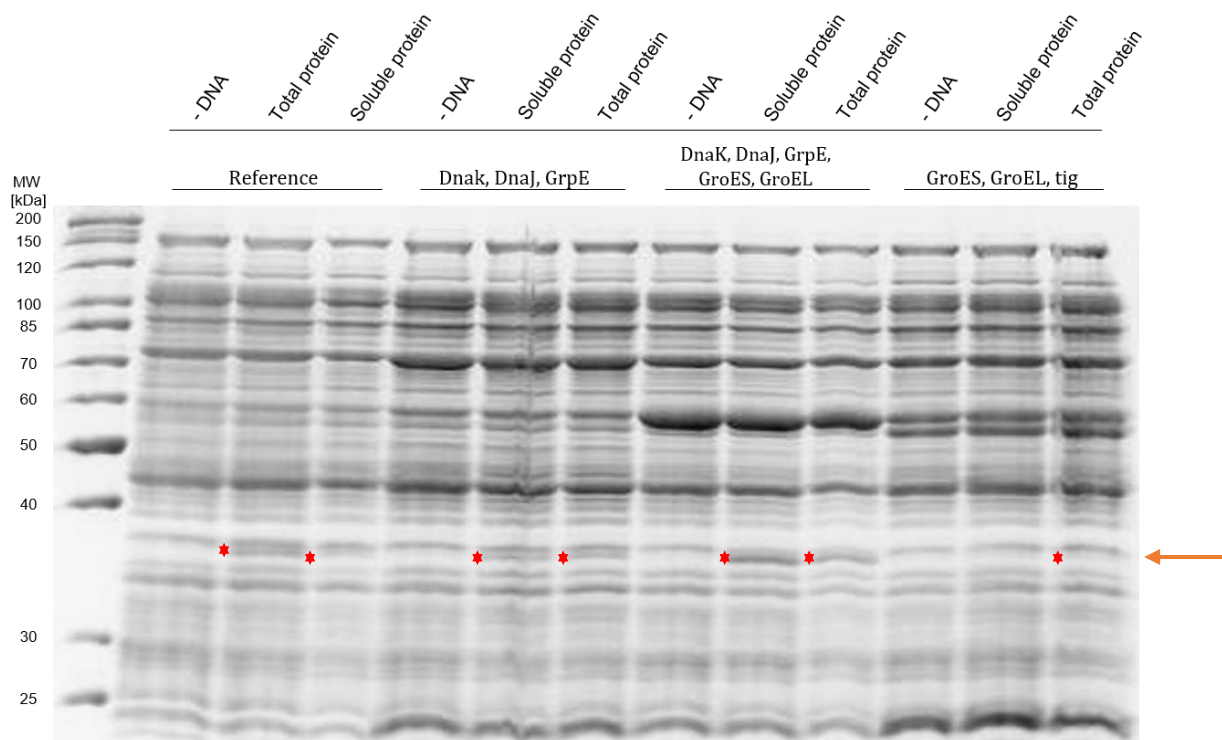


Figure S 6 Bpse-KDO (30.5 kDa) + Chaperones (DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE; DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE, GroES, GroEL; GroES, GroEL, tig)

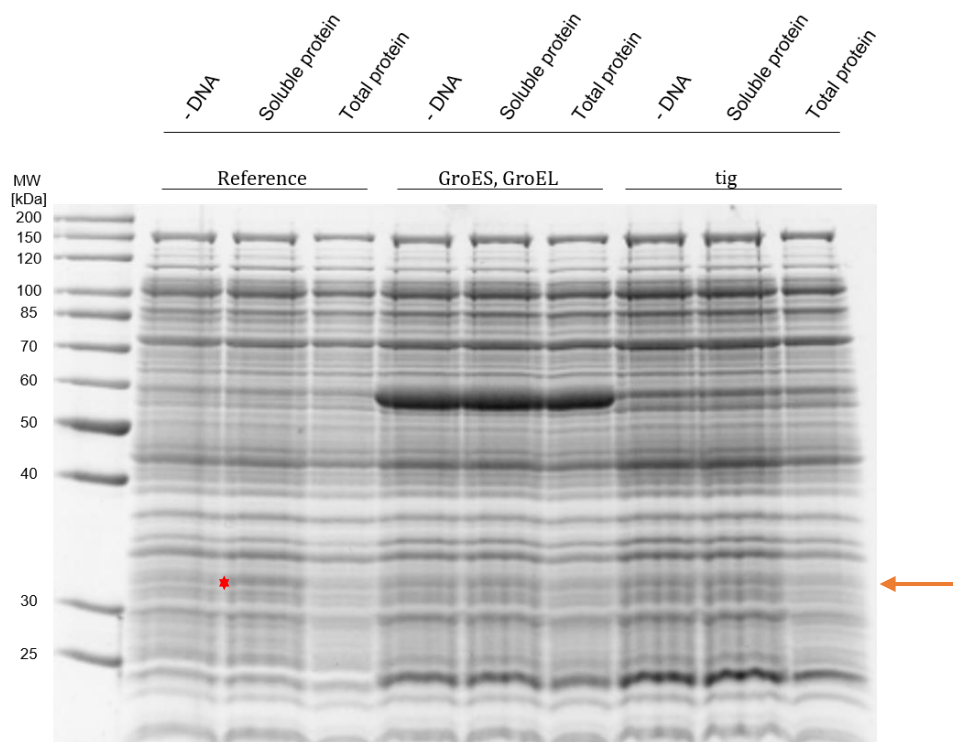


Figure S 7 Bspe-KDO (30.2 kDa) + Chaperones (GroES, GroEL; tig)

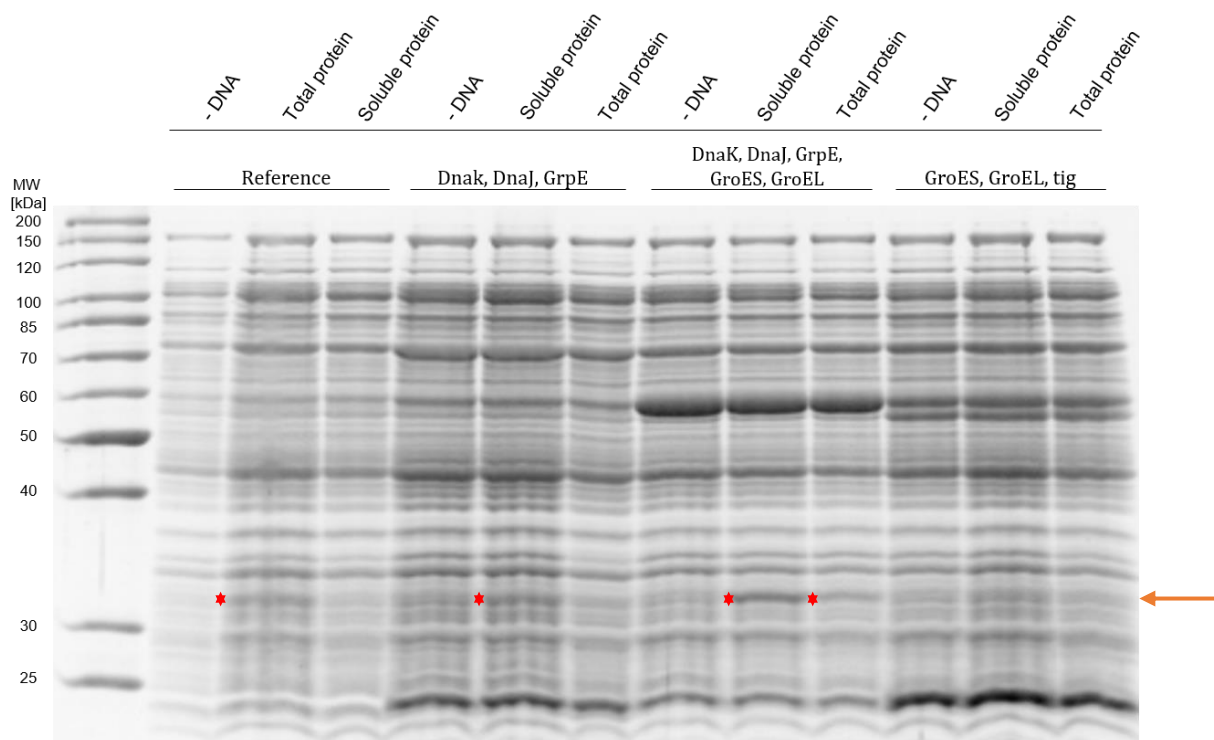


Figure S 8 Bspe-KDO (30.2 kDa) + Chaperones (DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE; DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE, GroES, GroEL; GroES, GroEL, tig)

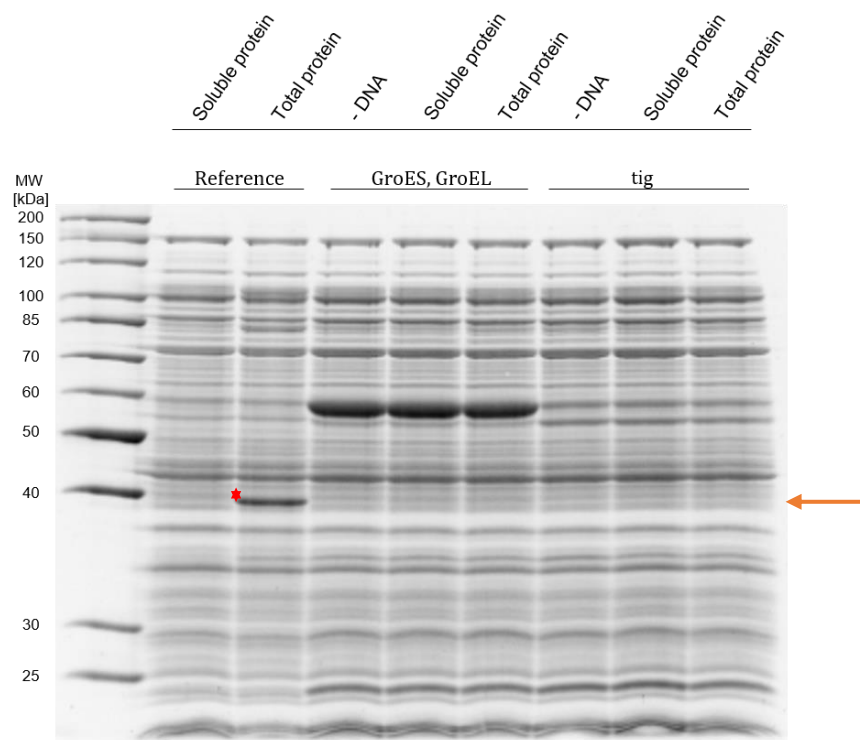


Figure S 9 Caci-KDO (40.0 kDa) + Chaperones (GroES, GroEL; tig)

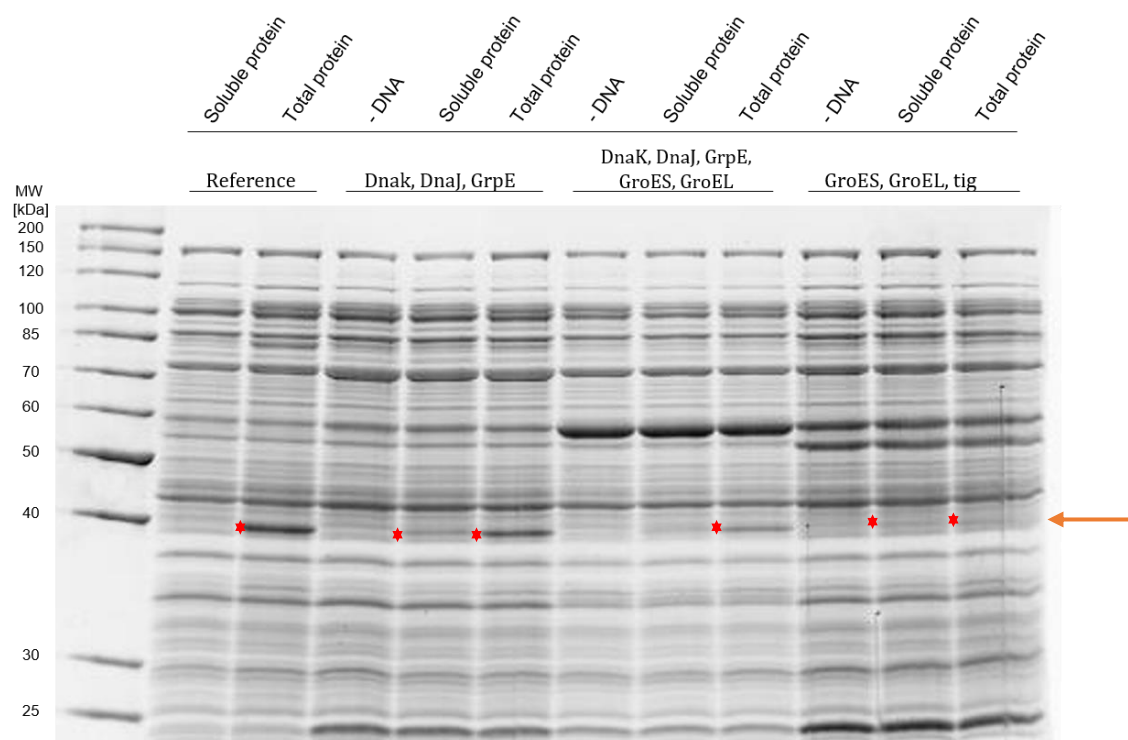


Figure S 10 Caci-KDO (40.0 kDa) + Chaperones (DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE; DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE, GroES, GroEL; GroES, GroEL, tig)

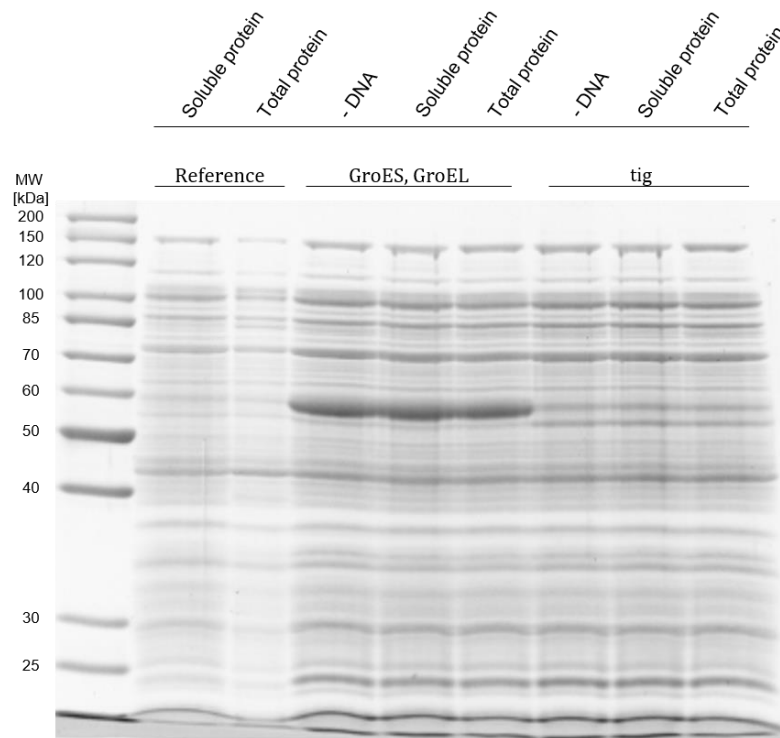


Figure S 11 Cpin-KDO (44.4 kDa) + Chaperones (GroES, GroEL; tig)

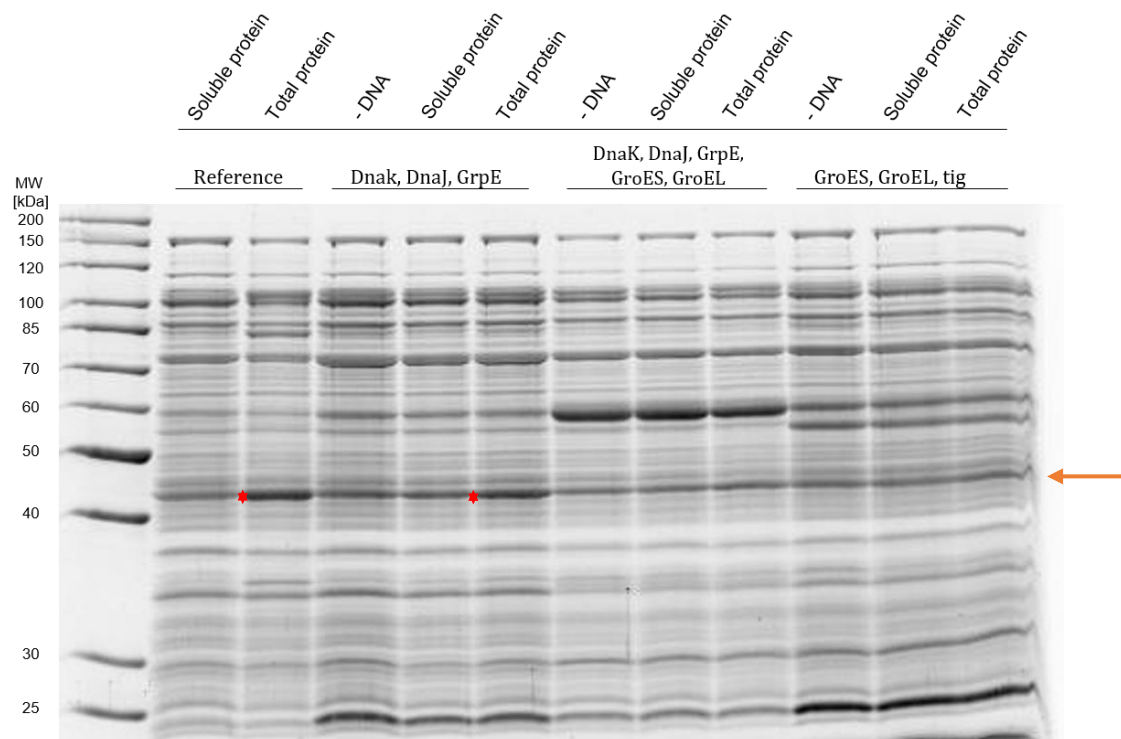


Figure S 12 Cpin-KDO (44.4 kDa) + Chaperones (DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE; DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE, GroES, GroEL; GroES, GroEL, tig)

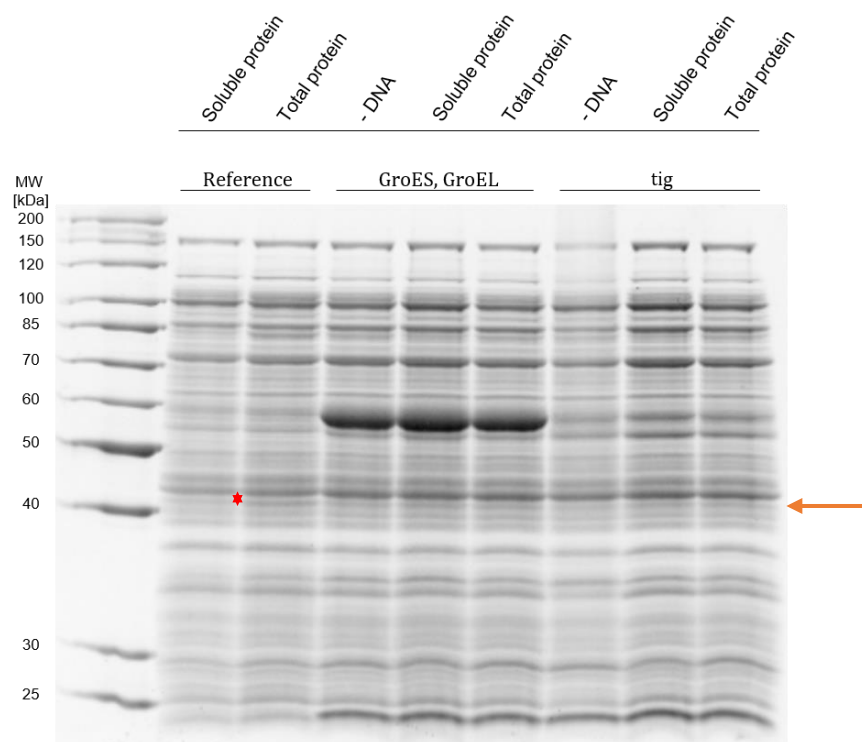


Figure S 13 Fjoh-KDO (42.8 kDa) + Chaperones (GroES, GroEL; tig)

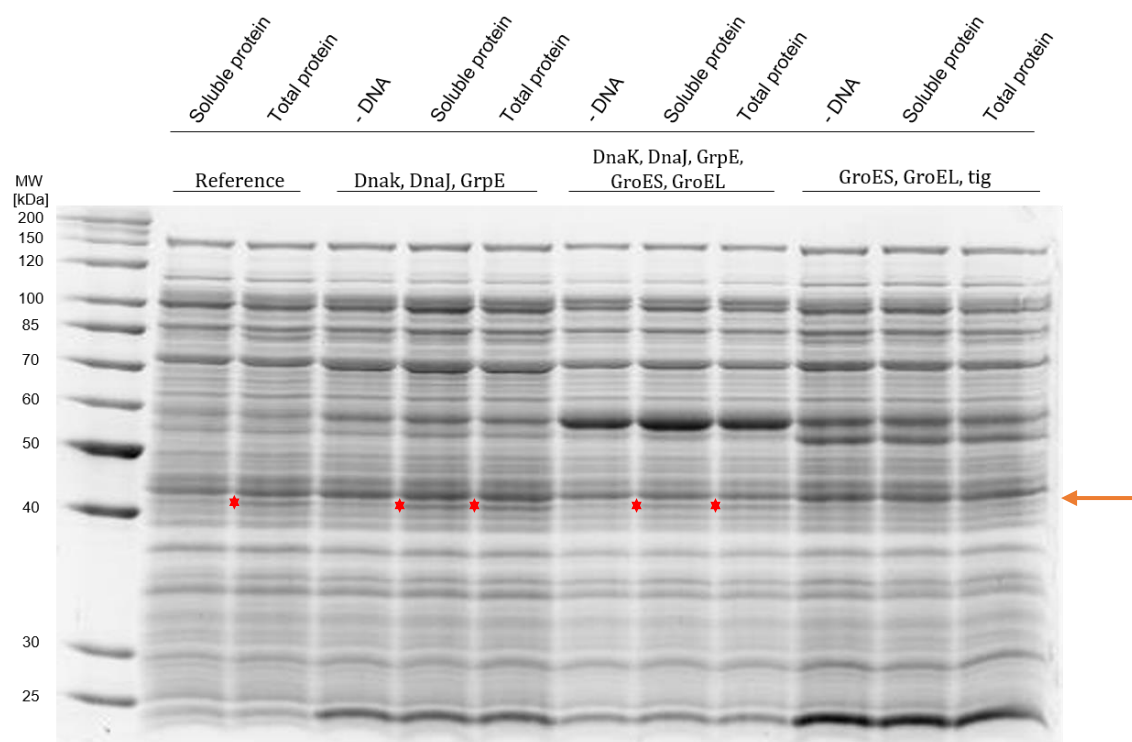


Figure S 14 Fjoh-KDO (42.8 kDa) + Chaperones (DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE; DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE, GroES, GroEL; GroES, GroEL, tig)

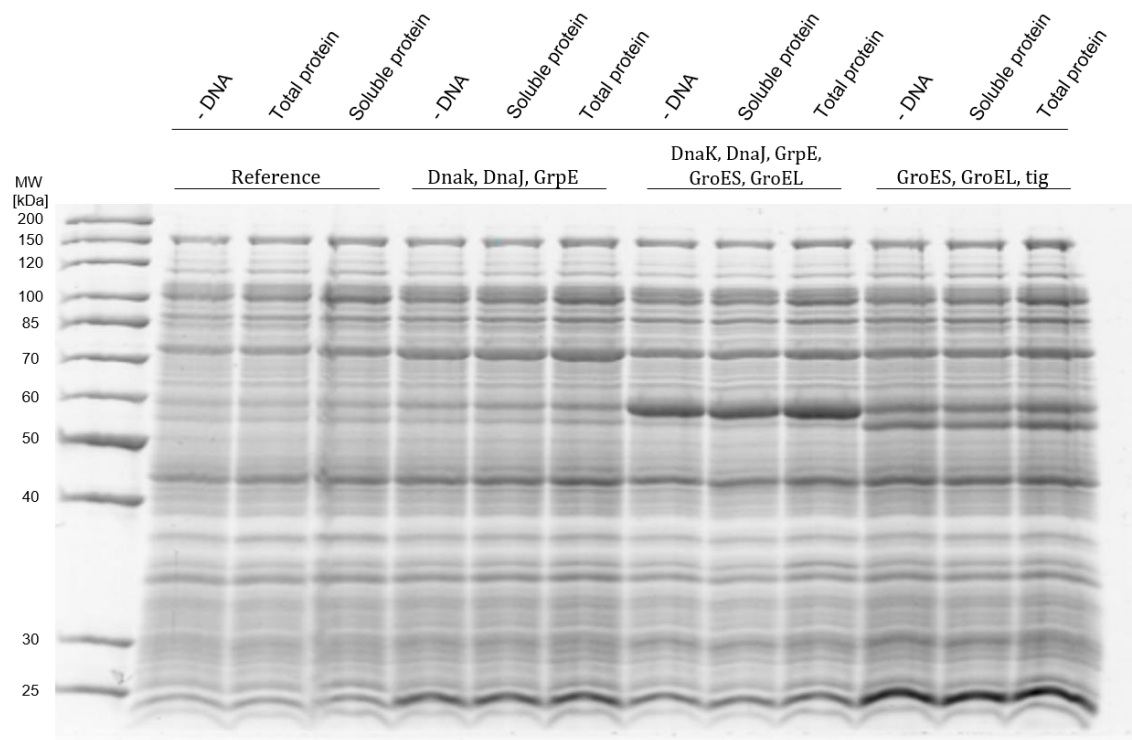


Figure S 15 *Fspe*-KDO (41.9 kDa) + Chaperones (*DnaK*, *DnaJ*, *GrpE*; *DnaK*, *DnaJ*, *GrpE*, *GroES*, *GroEL*; *GroES*, *GroEL*, *tig*)

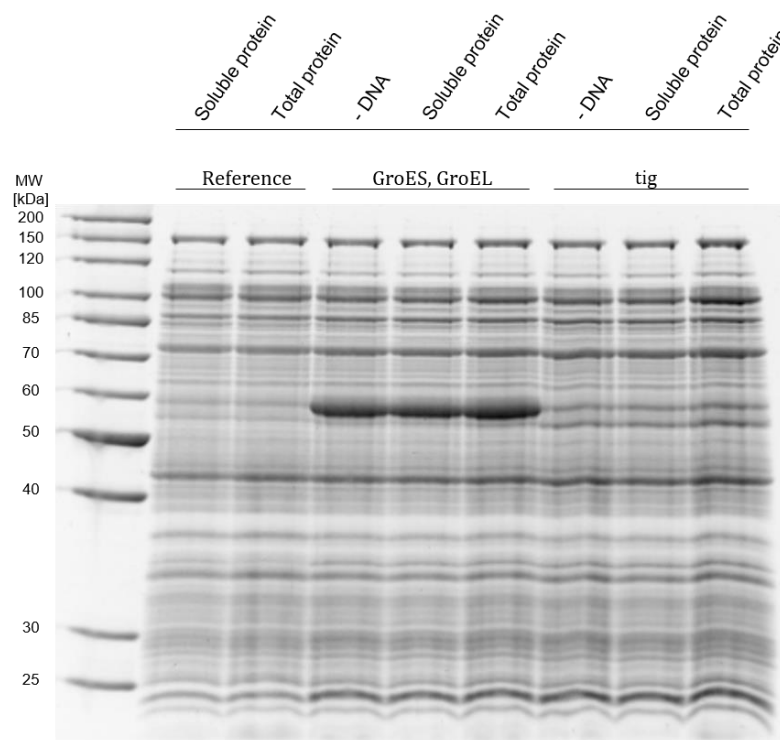


Figure S 16 *Fspe*-KDO (41.9 kDa) + Chaperones (*GroES*, *GroEL*; *tig*)

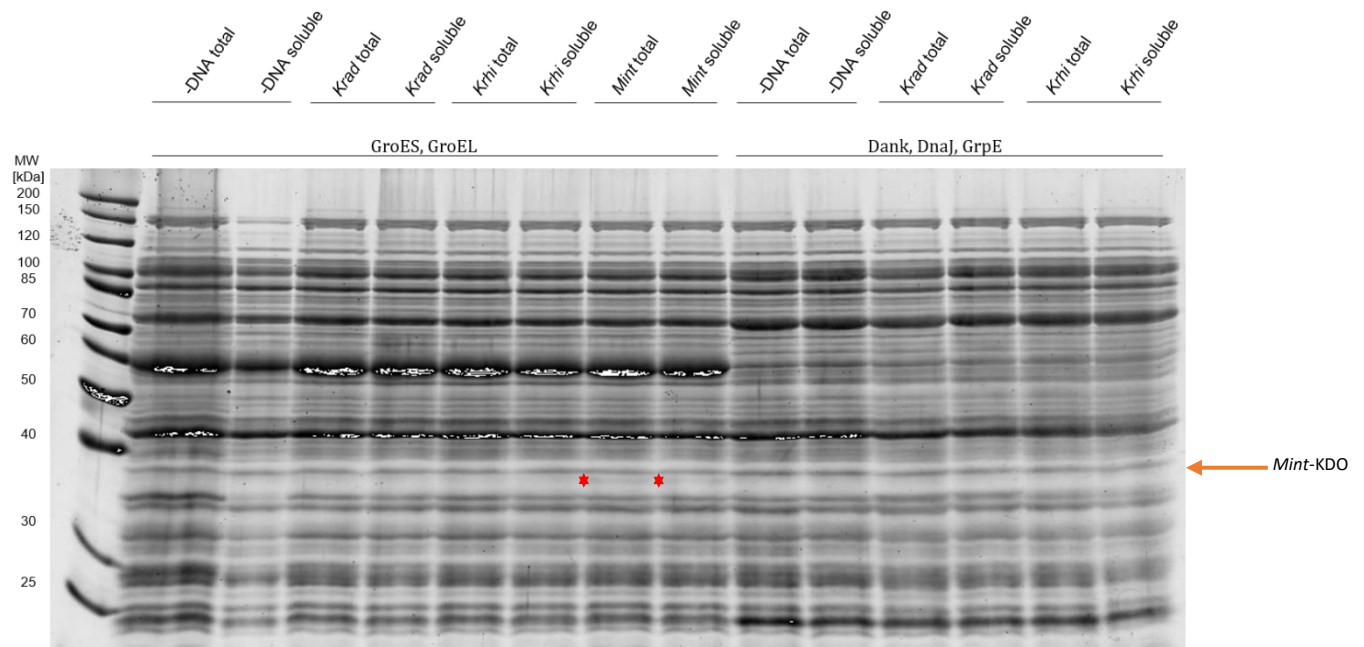


Figure S 17 Krad-(37.3 kDa), Krhi-(37.2 kDa), Mint-KDO (40.1 kDa) + Chaperones (DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE; GroES, GroEL)

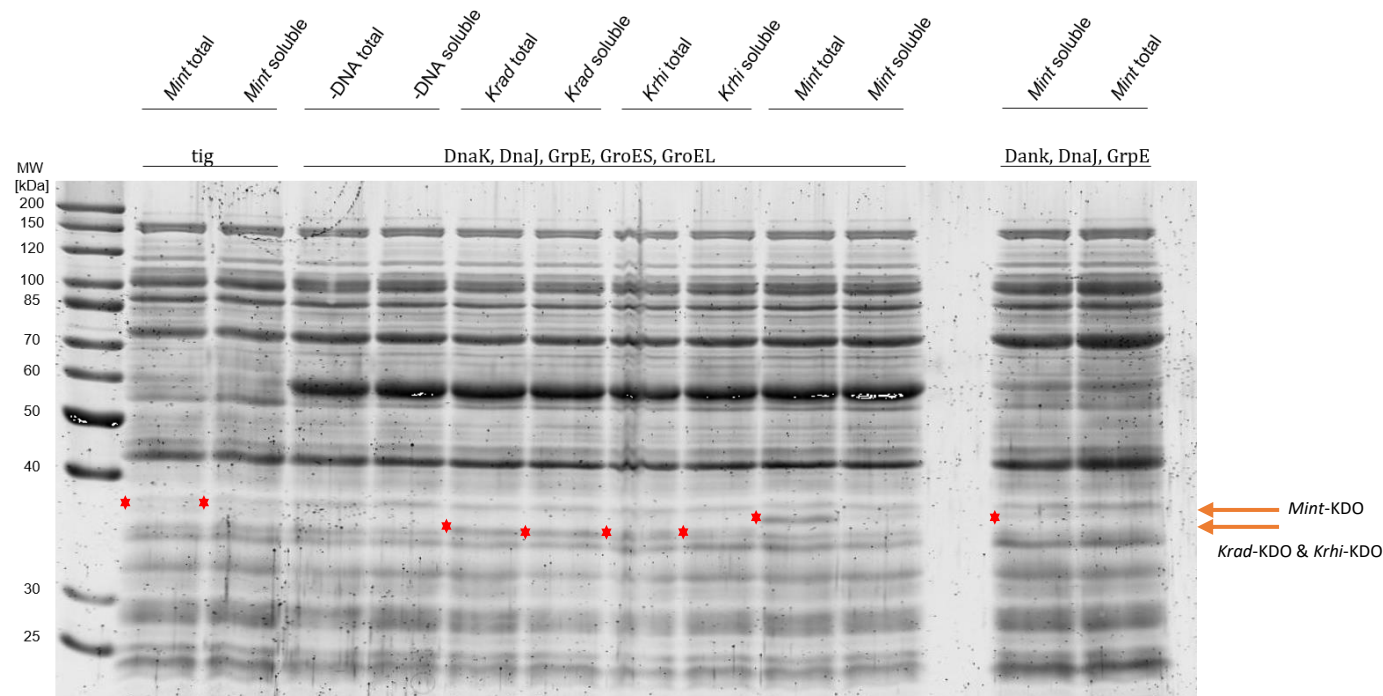


Figure S 18 Krad-(37.3 kDa), Krhi-(37.2 kDa), Mint-KDO (40.1 kDa) + Chaperones (DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE, GroES, GroEL; DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE)

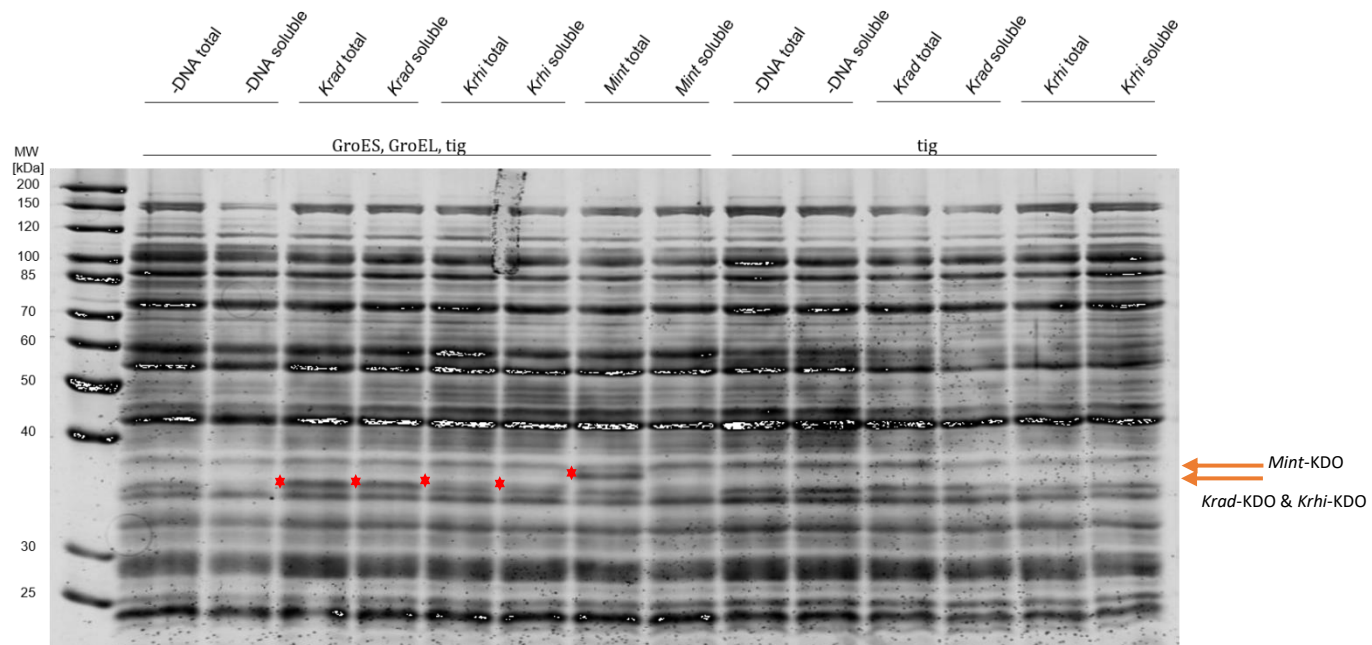


Figure S 19 Krad-(37.3 kDa), Krhi-(37.2 kDa), Mint-KDO (40.1 kDa) + Chaperones (GroES, GroEL, tig; tig)

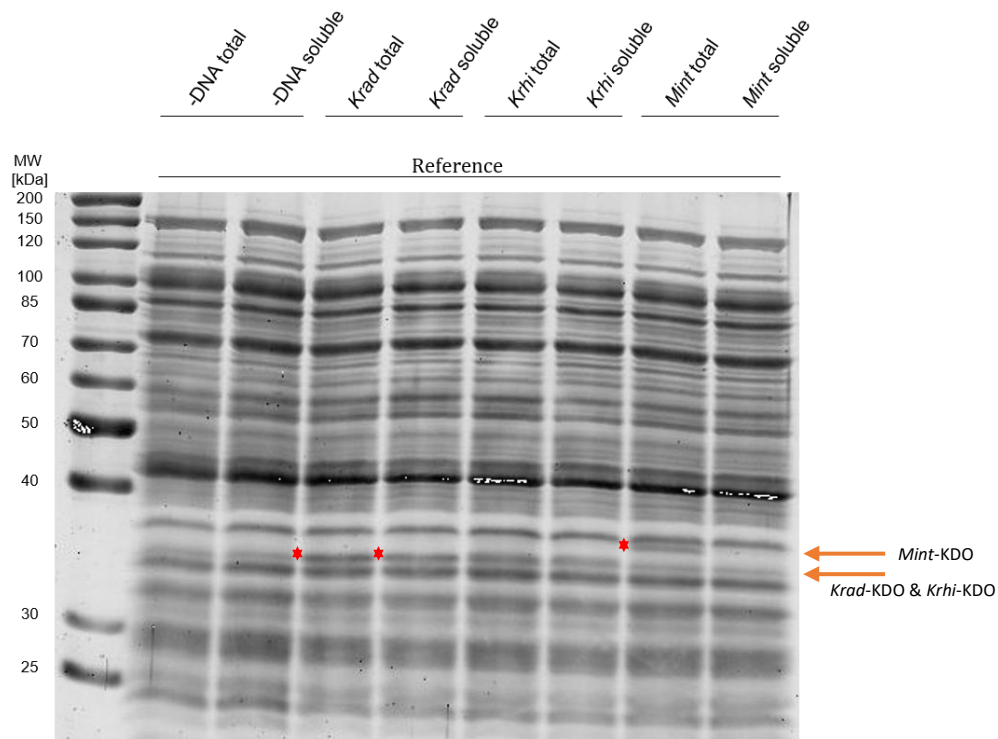


Figure S 20 Krad-(37.3 kDa), Krhi-(37.2 kDa), Mint-KDO (40.1 kDa) without chaperones

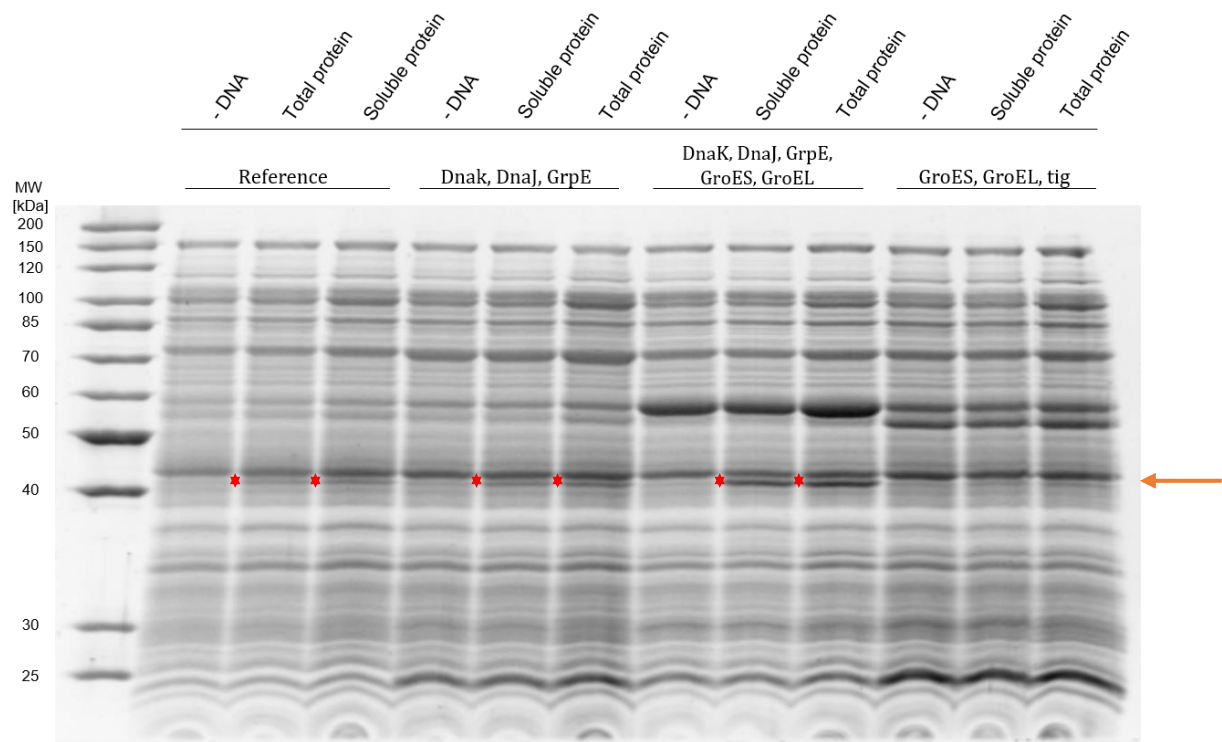


Figure S 21 Nkor-KDO (42.9 kDa) + Chaperones (DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE; DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE, GroES, GroEL; GroES, GroEL, tig)

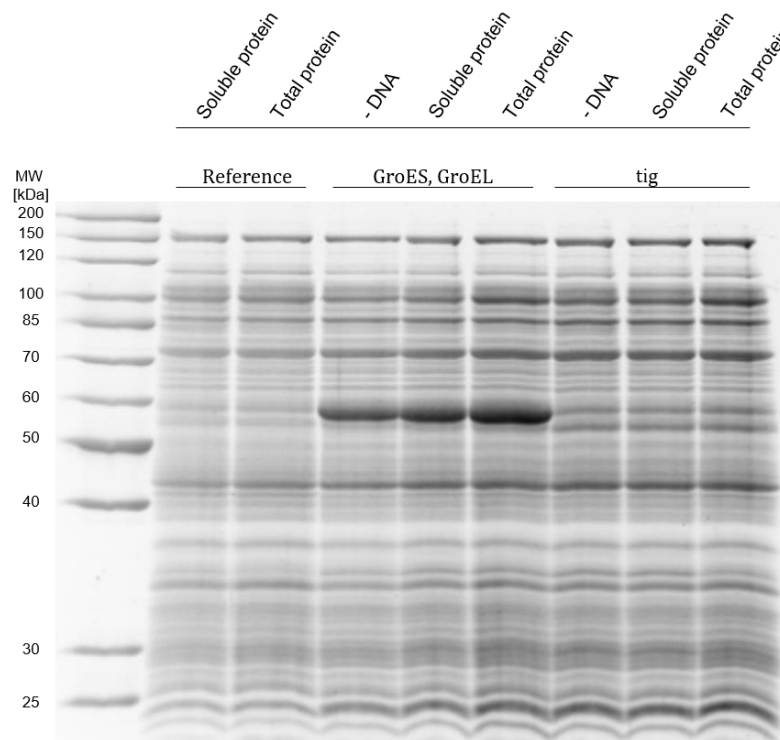


Figure S 22 Nkor-KDO (42.9 kDa) + Chaperones (GroES, GroEL; tig)

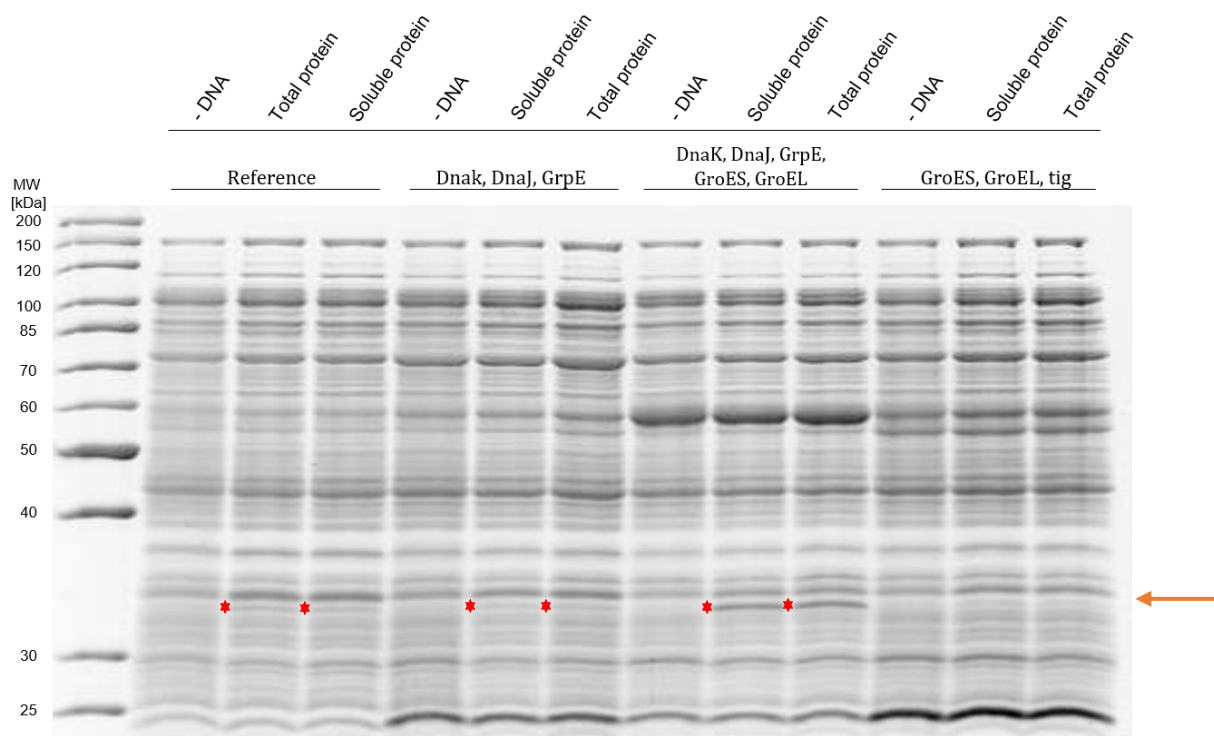


Figure S 23 Pbra-KDO (32.5 kDa) + Chaperones (DnaK, DnaK, GrpE; DnaK, DnaK, GrpE, GroES, GroEL; GroES, GroEL, tig)

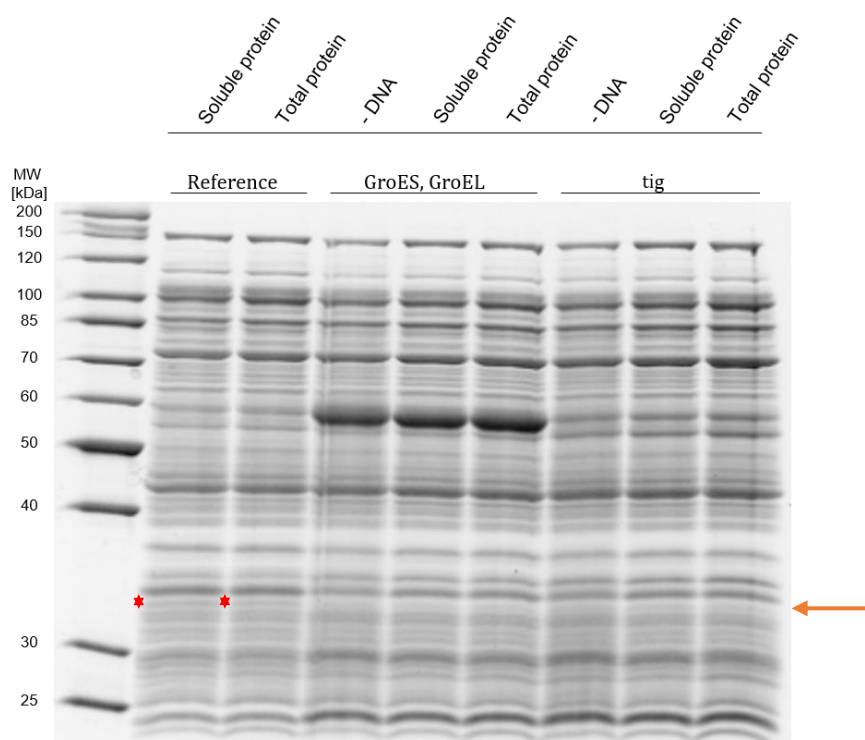


Figure S 24 Pbra-KDO (32.5 kDa) + Chaperones (GroES, GroEL; tig)

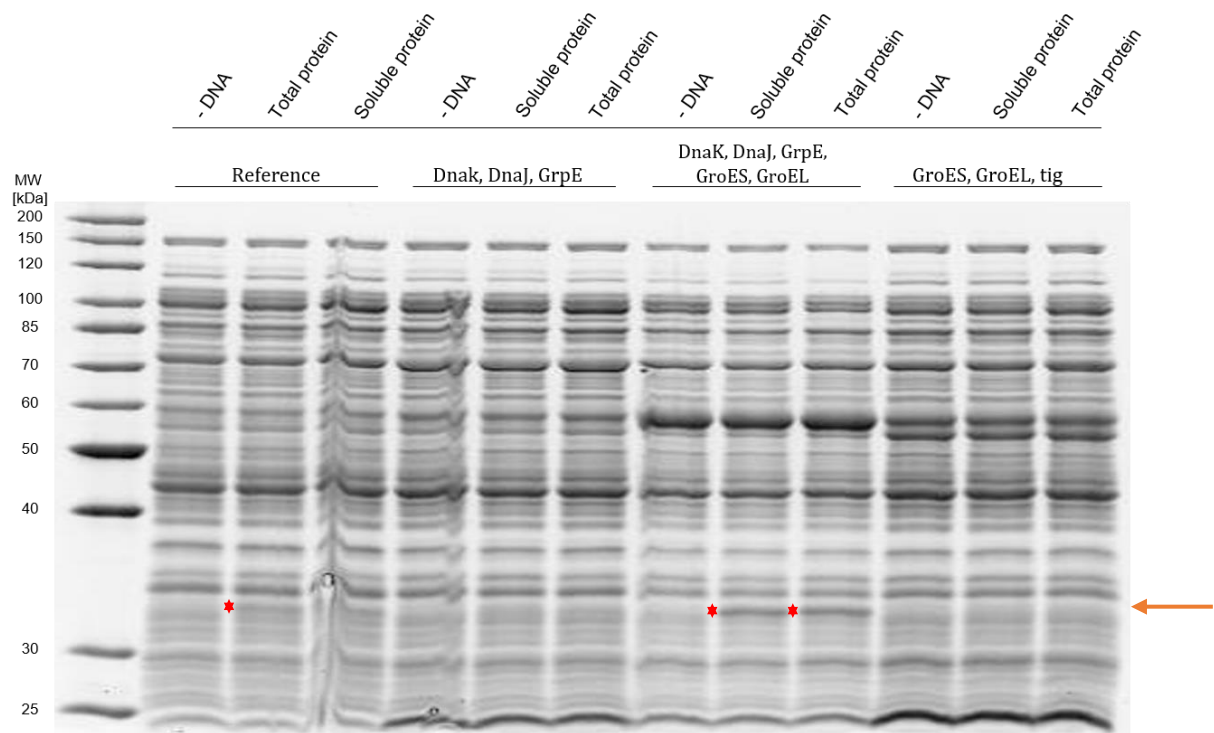


Figure S 25 Plum-KDO (31.8 kDA) + Chaperones (DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE; DnaK, DnaJ, GrpE, GroES, GroEL; GroES, GroEL, tig)

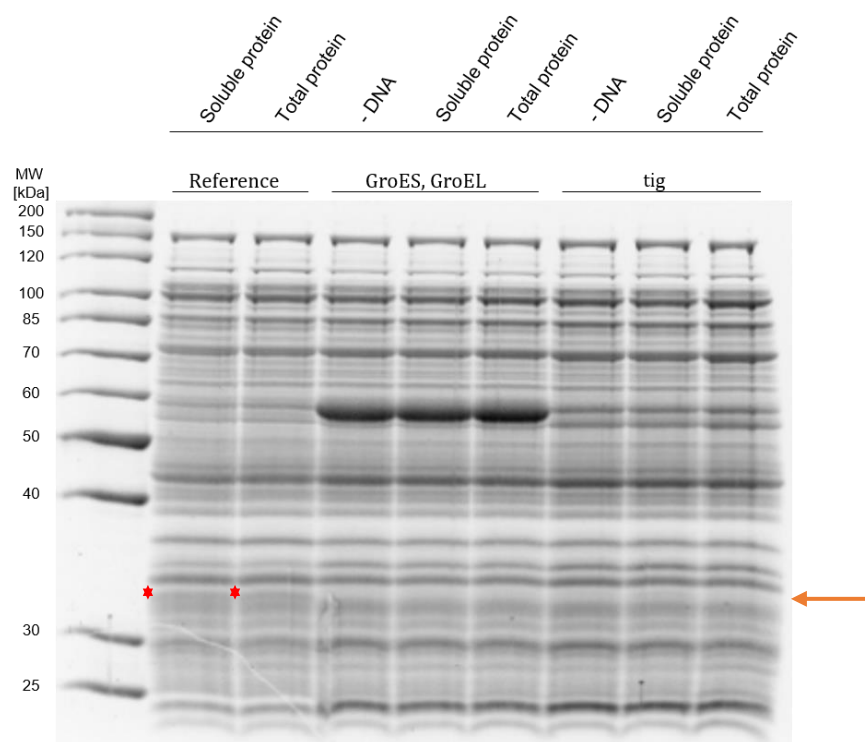


Figure S 26 Plum-KDO (31.8 kDA) + Chaperones (GroES, GroEL; tig)