

*Supplementary Information*

*for*

**Multifunctional electrocatalysis on single-site metal catalysts: a computational perspective**

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**Table S1.** Calculated DFT energies and overpotentials for CoN<sub>4</sub>, FeN<sub>4</sub> and NiN<sub>4</sub> with single-site adsorption mechanism, and NiN<sub>4</sub> with double-site adsorption mechanism. All energies are in eV.

| Surface species with PCM                               |          |          |         |              |           |         |
|--|----------|----------|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|
| Species  | Non-solv | ZPE corr | Cv corr | Entropy corr | TS09 corr | Energy  |
| Co   | -538.71  | -        | -       | -            | -2.71     | -541.41 |
| Co_ooh   | -554.35  | 0.45     | 0.09    | -0.17        | -2.88     | -556.86 |
| Co_o   | -544.24  | 0.08     | 0.02    | -0.03        | -2.77     | -546.94 |
| Co_oh  | -549.53  | 0.35     | 0.05    | -0.09        | -2.82     | -552.04 |
| Fe   | -539.33  | -        | -       | -            | -2.71     | -542.03 |
| Fe_ooh   | -555.28  | 0.45     | 0.08    | -0.14        | -2.88     | -557.77 |
| Fe_o   | -546.04  | 0.06     | 0.04    | -0.08        | -2.78     | -548.80 |
| Fe_oh  | -550.41  | 0.34     | 0.06    | -0.11        | -2.82     | -552.94 |
| Ni   | -538.00  | -        | -       | -            | -2.70     | -540.70 |
| Ni_ooh   | -552.65  | 0.46     | 0.08    | -0.13        | -2.86     | -555.11 |
| Ni_o   | -542.05  | 0.04     | 0.05    | -0.12        | -2.76     | -544.85 |
| Ni_oh  | -547.77  | 0.32     | 0.07    | -0.12        | -2.81     | -550.31 |
| Ni_o_d   | -543.00  | 0.09     | 0.02    | -0.04        | -2.75     | -545.68 |
| Ni_oh_d  | -547.54  | 0.40     | 0.03    | -0.05        | -2.81     | -549.97 |
| Small molecule data                                    |          |          |         |              |           |         |
| H <sub>2</sub>   | -6.75    | 0.27     | 0.09    | -0.40        | 0.00      | -6.80   |
| H <sub>2</sub> O                                       | -14.57   | 0.57     | 0.10    | -0.58        | 0.00      | -14.48  |
| O <sub>2</sub>   | -        | -        | -       | -            | -         | -10.44  |
| Calculated energy levels                               |          |          |         |              |           |         |
|  | Co       | Fe       | Ni      | Ni_dual      |           |         |
| *+O <sub>2</sub> +4(H <sup>+</sup> +e <sup>-</sup> )   | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00    | 0.00         |           |         |
| OOH*+3(H <sup>+</sup> +e <sup>-</sup> )                | -1.61    | -1.89    | -0.57   | -0.57        |           |         |
| O*+2(H <sup>+</sup> +e <sup>-</sup> )+H <sub>2</sub> O | -2.76    | -4.00    | -1.40   | -2.22        |           |         |
| OH*+(H <sup>+</sup> +e <sup>-</sup> )+H <sub>2</sub> O | -4.47    | -4.75    | -3.46   | -3.12        |           |         |
| *+2H <sub>2</sub> O                                    | -4.92    | -4.92    | -4.92   | -4.92        |           |         |
| Calculated overpotentials                              |          |          |         |              |           |         |
|  | Co       | Fe       | Ni      | Ni_dual      |           |         |
| ORR  | 0.78     | 1.06     | 0.66    | 0.66         |           |         |
| OER  | 0.47     | 0.88     | 0.83    | 0.57         |           |         |