

Supplementary Material

Ru/Ce/Ni Metal Foams as Structured Catalysts for the Methanation of CO₂

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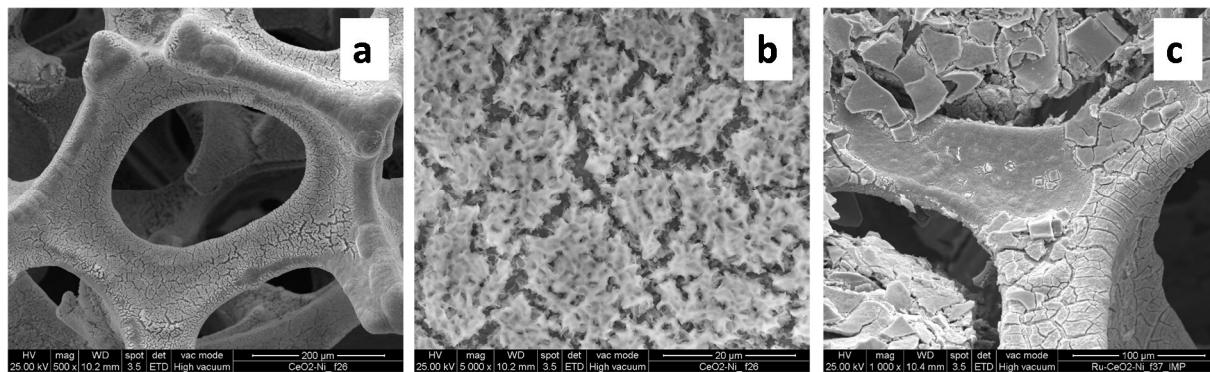


Figure S1. SEM images of Ce₃₆/Ni (**a,b**) and Ru/Ce₃₆/Ni (**c**). The latter image highlights the accumulation of CeO₂ scales detached from the Ni foam struts during thermal treatment and trapped within the foam cells.

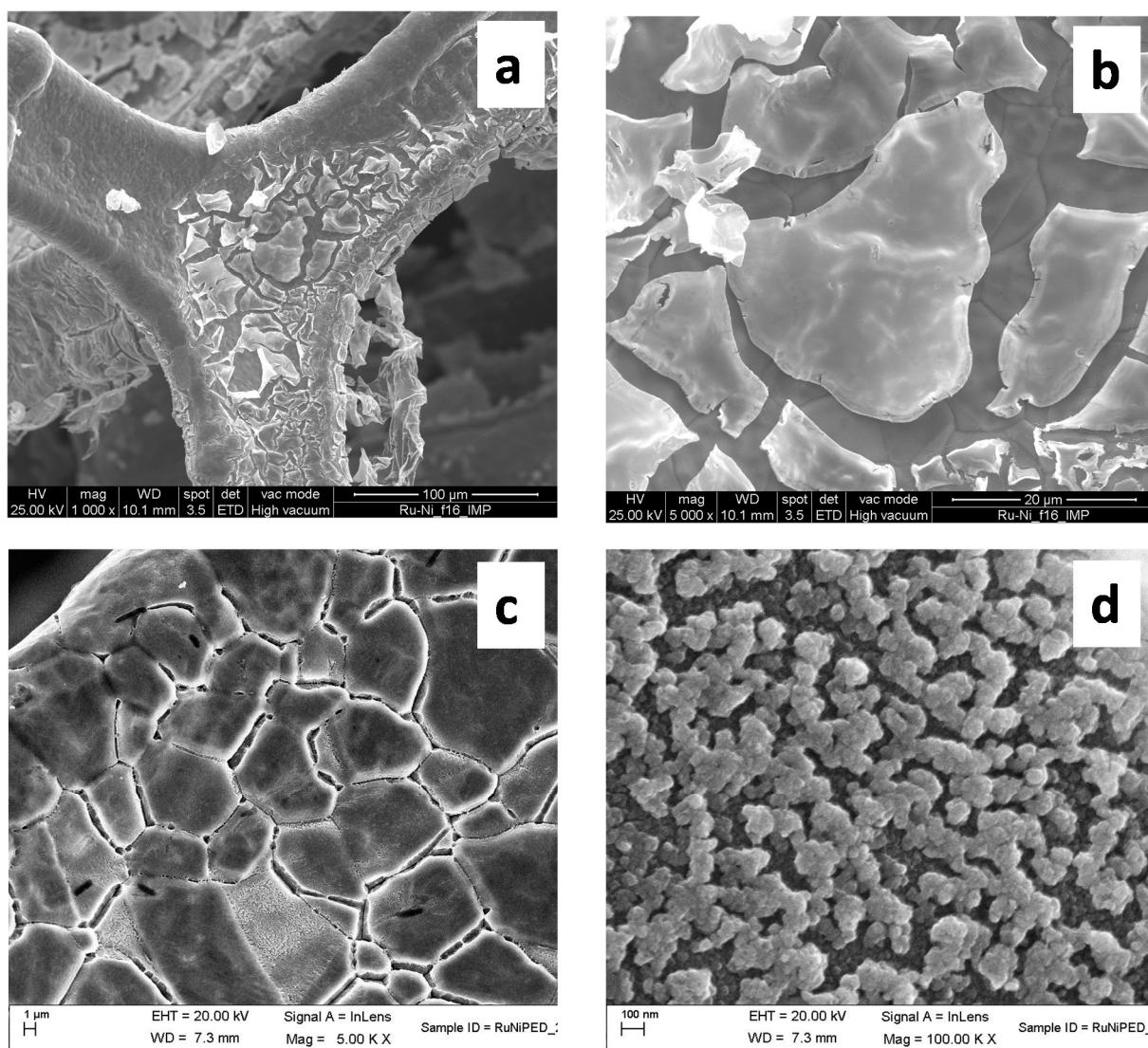


Figure S2. SEM images of as prepared Ru/Ni (**a** and **b**) and Ru/Ni-PED (**c** and **d**).

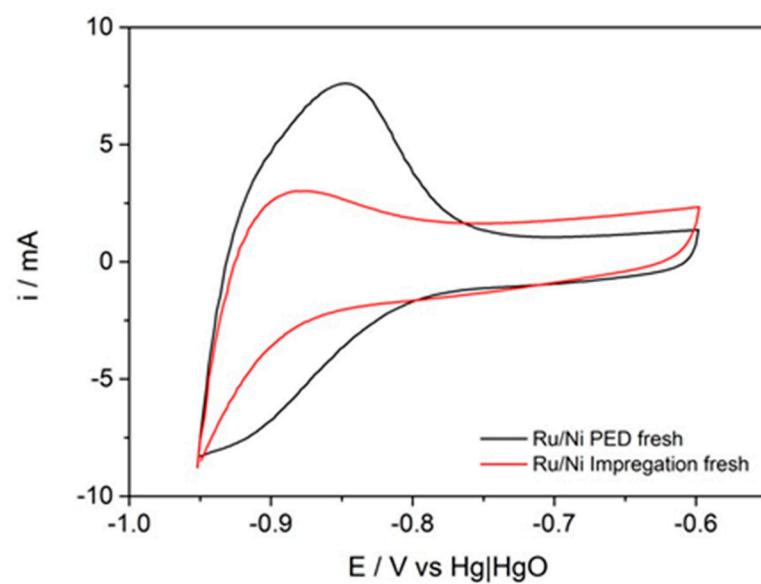


Figure S3. Cyclic voltammograms recorded with Ru/Ni and Ru/Ni PED catalysts in 1.0 M KOH at 20 mV s⁻¹ scan rate.

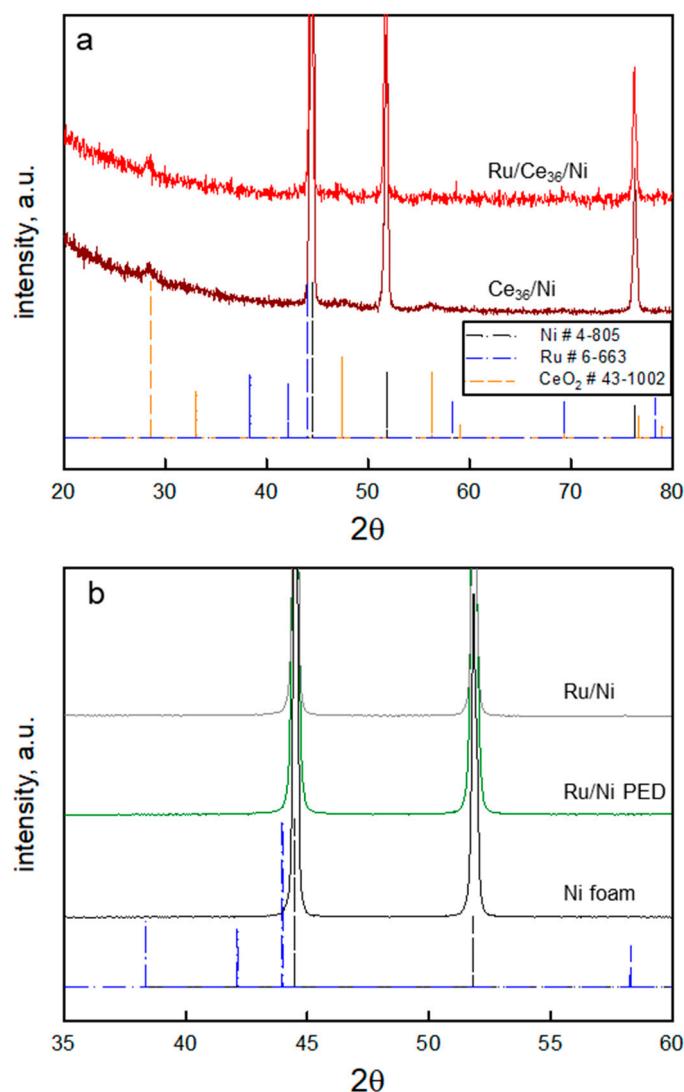


Figure S4. XRD spectra of foam catalysts: (a) Ce₃₆/Ni and Ru/Ce₃₆/Ni; (b) bare Ni foam, Ru/Ni and Ru/Ni PED.