

acyl chain- length	LUAD	ceramide			monohexosylceramide			sphingomyelin			lactosylceramide		
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	unin. vs tumor	0.1	8.9E-01	7.2E-01	0.1	9.3E-01	7.2E-01	0.0	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.1	9.5E-01	9.3E-01
16:0	unin. vs tumor	2.1	9.8E-03	2.4E-02	2.6	1.5E-05	3.6E-05	2.9	3.6E-01	1.0E+00	2.4	3.1E-03	3.0E-02
18:1	unin. vs tumor	0.0	9.8E-01	7.2E-01	0.1	9.2E-01	7.2E-01	0.2	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	0.1	9.4E-01	9.3E-01
18:0	unin. vs tumor	0.1	8.7E-01	7.2E-01	0.0	9.6E-01	7.2E-01	0.8	8.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.1	8.6E-01	9.3E-01
20:0	unin. vs tumor	0.3	7.2E-01	7.2E-01	0.0	9.8E-01	7.2E-01	2.1	5.2E-01	1.0E+00	0.0	9.6E-01	9.3E-01
22:0	unin. vs tumor	1.4	8.5E-02	1.6E-01	0.8	2.0E-01	3.6E-01	0.4	8.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.4	5.9E-01	9.3E-01
24:1	unin. vs tumor	6.9	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	6.2	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	2.5	4.3E-01	1.0E+00	1.3	9.5E-02	4.1E-01
24:0	unin. vs tumor	3.6	1.1E-05	4.1E-05	3.3	9.2E-08	3.4E-07	0.6	8.6E-01	1.0E+00	1.2	1.3E-01	4.1E-01
26:1	unin. vs tumor	0.3	7.3E-01	7.2E-01	0.2	6.8E-01	7.2E-01	-0.5	8.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.0	9.5E-01	9.3E-01
26:0	unin. vs tumor	0.1	8.5E-01	7.2E-01	0.1	9.2E-01	7.2E-01	-0.1	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.0	9.9E-01	9.3E-01
LUAD		LCBs											
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)									
d18:1 So	unin. vs tumor	-0.03	9.7E-01	1.0E+00									
d18:0 Sa	unin. vs tumor	0.07	7.6E-01	1.0E+00									
d18:1 So1P	unin. vs tumor	0.03	9.0E-01	1.0E+00									
d18:0 Sa1P	unin. vs tumor	0.00	9.9E-01	1.0E+00									

Supplemental Table S1. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05%) p-values (q) for unin. versus tumor comparisons with LUAD tissues. For this analysis, data from AA and NHW were combined. Statistically significant values are in bold text. Positive means diff. values indicate corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences (means diff.) were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain- length	EEC		ceramide		monohexosylceramide			sphingomyelin			lactosylceramide		
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	unin. vs tumor	0.2	7.3E-01	5.1E-01	0.4	6.1E-01	5.2E-01	4.4	1.6E-04	2.8E-04	0.2	8.4E-01	7.1E-01
16:0	unin. vs tumor	1.7	1.1E-02	1.7E-02	7.4	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	3.5	2.8E-03	2.9E-03	11.7	1.0E-15	1.0E-15
18:1	unin. vs tumor	0.0	9.8E-01	6.2E-01	0.2	8.2E-01	5.2E-01	-0.2	8.7E-01	5.0E-01	0.3	7.2E-01	7.1E-01
18:0	unin. vs tumor	0.3	6.2E-01	4.9E-01	0.2	8.0E-01	5.2E-01	-1.6	1.5E-01	1.3E-01	0.1	9.1E-01	7.1E-01
20:0	unin. vs tumor	0.7	2.7E-01	3.4E-01	0.3	6.9E-01	5.2E-01	0.1	9.5E-01	5.0E-01	0.1	8.8E-01	7.1E-01
22:0	unin. vs tumor	3.7	2.2E-08	4.6E-08	3.5	4.7E-05	7.5E-05	3.9	7.2E-04	9.5E-04	0.9	3.2E-01	5.8E-01
24:1	unin. vs tumor	8.4	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	4.6	1.7E-07	3.5E-07	7.4	2.7E-10	7.2E-10	2.5	3.6E-03	8.9E-03
24:0	unin. vs tumor	11.0	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	12.7	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	9.6	1.0E-15	5.0E-15	3.6	3.3E-05	1.2E-04
26:1	unin. vs tumor	0.4	5.1E-01	4.9E-01	0.3	7.4E-01	5.2E-01	1.1	3.4E-01	2.2E-01	0.1	9.4E-01	7.1E-01
26:0	unin. vs tumor	0.4	5.6E-01	4.9E-01	0.5	5.2E-01	5.2E-01	1.4	2.2E-01	1.7E-01	0.0	9.7E-01	7.1E-01

EEC		LCBs		
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
d18:1 So	unin. vs tumor	174.69	2.2E-07	6.9E-07
d18:0 Sa	unin. vs tumor	14.30	9.6E-09	2.0E-08
d18:1 So1P	unin. vs tumor	1.38	7.5E-02	1.6E-01
d18:0 Sa1P	unin. vs tumor	0.85	2.4E-01	2.5E-01

Supplemental Table S2. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05%) p-values (q) for unin. versus tumor comparisons with EEC tissues. For this analysis, data from AA and NHW were combined. Statistically significant values are in bold text. Positive means diff. values indicate corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences (means diff.) were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain- length	COAD	ceramide			monohexosylceramide			sphingomyelin			lactosylceramide		
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	unin. vs tumor	0.2	7.8E-01	7.3E-01	0.2	7.2E-01	7.3E-01	2.8	9.3E-03	1.5E-02	0.1	9.3E-01	8.4E-01
16:0	unin. vs tumor	2.3	2.1E-03	5.2E-03	4.9	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	3.7	6.7E-04	2.1E-03	15.9	1.0E-15	1.0E-15
18:1	unin. vs tumor	0.0	9.8E-01	7.3E-01	0.1	8.7E-01	7.3E-01	-0.4	7.3E-01	5.7E-01	0.0	9.9E-01	8.4E-01
18:0	unin. vs tumor	0.0	9.9E-01	7.3E-01	0.0	9.9E-01	7.3E-01	-3.9	2.8E-04	1.8E-03	0.1	9.6E-01	8.4E-01
20:0	unin. vs tumor	0.0	9.9E-01	7.3E-01	0.0	1.0E+00	7.3E-01	-3.4	1.6E-03	3.3E-03	0.0	9.9E-01	8.4E-01
22:0	unin. vs tumor	1.2	1.1E-01	2.0E-01	1.2	3.6E-02	6.6E-02	-2.0	6.9E-02	8.6E-02	0.8	4.6E-01	8.4E-01
24:1	unin. vs tumor	7.2	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	2.3	5.4E-05	1.3E-04	0.8	4.4E-01	3.9E-01	3.3	2.4E-03	1.0E-02
24:0	unin. vs tumor	4.5	8.7E-10	3.2E-09	6.1	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	0.9	4.2E-01	3.9E-01	2.3	2.9E-02	8.0E-02
26:1	unin. vs tumor	0.2	7.4E-01	7.3E-01	0.1	8.1E-01	7.3E-01	-0.1	9.1E-01	6.1E-01	0.1	9.4E-01	8.4E-01
26:0	unin. vs tumor	0.2	8.0E-01	7.3E-01	0.2	6.9E-01	7.3E-01	0.0	9.7E-01	6.1E-01	0.0	9.9E-01	8.4E-01

COAD		LCBs		
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
d18:1 So	unin. vs tumor	4.75	5.7E-04	1.7E-03
d18:0 Sa	unin. vs tumor	6.95	6.5E-06	2.0E-05
d18:1 So1P	unin. vs tumor	0.03	6.3E-01	6.3E-01
d18:0 Sa1P	unin. vs tumor	0.08	1.9E-01	3.4E-01

Supplemental Table S3. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05%) p-values (q) for unin. versus tumor comparisons with COAD tissues. For this analysis, data from AA and NHW were combined. Statistically significant values are in bold text. Positive means diff. values indicate corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences (means diff.) were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain-length	HCC		ceramide		monohexosylceramide			sphingomyelin			lactosylceramide		
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	unin. vs tumor	0.1	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	0.0	9.9E-01	8.4E-01	-1.1	6.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.1	9.4E-01	1.0E+00
16:0	unin. vs tumor	1.3	6.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.1	9.2E-01	8.4E-01	-0.4	8.6E-01	1.0E+00	-2.6	1.9E-02	9.7E-02
18:1	unin. vs tumor	0.5	8.5E-01	1.0E+00	0.0	1.0E+00	8.4E-01	0.1	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	0.1	9.5E-01	1.0E+00
18:0	unin. vs tumor	0.0	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.0	9.9E-01	8.4E-01	-0.5	8.4E-01	1.0E+00	0.1	9.6E-01	1.0E+00
20:0	unin. vs tumor	-0.5	8.5E-01	1.0E+00	0.0	9.6E-01	8.4E-01	-3.0	2.3E-01	7.0E-01	-0.1	9.2E-01	1.0E+00
22:0	unin. vs tumor	-0.3	9.1E-01	1.0E+00	-2.4	3.7E-03	1.6E-02	-4.5	6.7E-02	7.0E-01	-2.6	1.7E-02	9.7E-02
24:1	unin. vs tumor	4.4	8.7E-02	9.2E-01	0.0	9.9E-01	8.4E-01	-2.8	2.7E-01	7.0E-01	-1.0	3.6E-01	9.4E-01
24:0	unin. vs tumor	0.6	8.1E-01	1.0E+00	-3.8	4.2E-06	3.6E-05	-3.0	2.2E-01	7.0E-01	-2.0	6.8E-02	2.4E-01
26:1	unin. vs tumor	0.4	8.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.1	9.4E-01	8.4E-01	0.1	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	0.0	9.9E-01	1.0E+00
26:0	unin. vs tumor	0.1	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	0.0	9.6E-01	8.4E-01	-0.4	8.6E-01	1.0E+00	0.0	9.9E-01	1.0E+00

species	HCC		LCBs	
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
d18:1 So	unin. vs tumor	-8.70	6.9E-03	2.7E-02
d18:0 Sa	unin. vs tumor	-5.49	1.6E-03	4.9E-03
d18:1 So1P	unin. vs tumor	-0.10	2.6E-02	5.2E-02
d18:0 Sa1P	unin. vs tumor	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00

Supplemental Table S4. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05%) p-values (q) for unin. versus tumor comparisons with HCC tissues. For this analysis, data from AA and NHW were combined. Statistically significant values are in bold text. Positive means diff. values indicate corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences (means diff.) were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain-length	HNSCC		ceramide		monohexosylceramide			sphingomyelin			lactosylceramide		
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	unin. vs tumor	0.8	5.1E-01	2.9E-01	0.1	9.3E-01	8.3E-01	5.3	9.3E-02	3.2E-01	0.3	9.2E-01	7.0E-01
16:0	unin. vs tumor	7.6	7.0E-11	1.8E-10	5.6	1.4E-03	6.1E-03	-3.4	2.8E-01	5.9E-01	38.1	1.0E-15	1.0E-15
18:1	unin. vs tumor	0.1	9.5E-01	5.0E-01	0.0	9.9E-01	8.3E-01	-1.8	5.8E-01	8.8E-01	0.2	9.5E-01	7.0E-01
18:0	unin. vs tumor	0.9	4.4E-01	2.9E-01	0.5	7.8E-01	8.2E-01	-6.1	5.4E-02	2.8E-01	0.5	8.7E-01	7.0E-01
20:0	unin. vs tumor	2.0	8.0E-02	7.0E-02	0.8	6.5E-01	8.2E-01	-1.4	6.7E-01	8.8E-01	0.2	9.5E-01	7.0E-01
22:0	unin. vs tumor	3.5	2.4E-03	2.5E-03	-0.9	6.0E-01	8.2E-01	0.5	8.7E-01	9.1E-01	4.7	1.3E-01	2.5E-01
24:1	unin. vs tumor	5.0	1.4E-05	1.8E-05	3.2	6.6E-02	1.9E-01	0.9	7.9E-01	9.1E-01	23.0	6.7E-13	2.5E-12
24:0	unin. vs tumor	11.2	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	6.1	4.7E-04	3.9E-03	4.9	1.2E-01	3.2E-01	13.5	1.7E-05	4.1E-05
26:1	unin. vs tumor	1.0	3.8E-01	2.9E-01	3.0	8.9E-02	1.9E-01	6.3	4.9E-02	2.8E-01	0.8	7.9E-01	7.0E-01
26:0	unin. vs tumor	6.7	7.1E-09	1.2E-08	0.7	6.9E-01	8.2E-01	1.4	6.7E-01	8.8E-01	0.2	9.5E-01	7.0E-01

species	HNSCC		LCBs	
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
d18:1 So	unin. vs tumor	-10.66	5.5E-02	2.3E-01
d18:0 Sa	unin. vs tumor	-1.17	6.4E-01	1.0E+00
d18:1 So1P	unin. vs tumor	-0.49	1.5E-01	3.1E-01
d18:0 Sa1P	unin. vs tumor	0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00

Supplemental Table S5. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05) p-values (q) for unin. versus tumor comparisons with HNSCC tissues. For this analysis, data from AA and NHW were combined. Statistically significant values are in bold text. Means diff. values that are positive indicate that the corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences (means diff.) were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain- length	LUAD AA		ceramide		monohexosylceramide			sphingomyelin			lactosylceramide		
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.06	9.6E-01	9.4E-01	0.05	9.6E-01	8.4E-01	-0.31	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.01	1.0E+00	1.0E+00
16:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.99	3.9E-01	9.1E-01	2.30	3.2E-02	8.9E-02	-1.47	8.4E-01	1.0E+00	2.72	1.0E-02	1.1E-01
18:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	-0.04	9.7E-01	9.4E-01	0.03	9.8E-01	8.4E-01	0.17	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.03	9.8E-01	1.0E+00
18:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.00	1.0E+00	9.4E-01	-0.02	9.8E-01	8.4E-01	-1.00	8.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.07	9.5E-01	1.0E+00
20:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.13	9.1E-01	9.4E-01	0.00	1.0E+00	8.4E-01	3.72	6.2E-01	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00
22:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	1.13	3.3E-01	9.1E-01	1.03	3.4E-01	7.0E-01	-4.28	5.6E-01	1.0E+00	0.23	8.2E-01	1.0E+00
24:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	4.99	1.9E-05	1.8E-04	6.42	6.4E-09	5.3E-08	0.91	9.0E-01	1.0E+00	0.86	4.1E-01	1.0E+00
24:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	2.09	6.8E-02	3.2E-01	3.62	8.0E-04	3.4E-03	0.28	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	0.58	5.8E-01	1.0E+00
26:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.11	9.2E-01	9.4E-01	0.29	7.9E-01	8.4E-01	-0.84	9.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00
26:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.08	9.5E-01	9.4E-01	0.06	9.6E-01	8.4E-01	0.21	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00

LUAD AA		sphingoid bases		
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
d18:1 So	AA unin. vs AA tumor	-1.57	4.8E-02	2.0E-01
d18:0 Sa	AA unin. vs AA tumor	-0.12	6.1E-01	1.0E+00
d18:1 So1P	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.04	8.7E-01	1.0E+00
d18:0 Sa1P	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.00	9.8E-01	1.0E+00

Supplemental Table S6. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05) p-values (q) for unin. versus tumor comparisons with LUAD tissues from AA males. Means diff. values that are positive indicate that the corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences (means diff.) were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain-length	EEC AA		ceramide			monohexosylceramide			sphingomyelin			lactosylceramide		
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	
14:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.19	8.4E-01	7.0E-01	0.42	6.3E-01	5.4E-01	5.80	5.6E-05	9.8E-05	0.25	8.5E-01	8.3E-01	
16:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	1.24	1.9E-01	3.5E-01	5.36	4.1E-09	1.3E-08	4.28	2.6E-03	3.5E-03	10.73	2.5E-14	2.1E-13	
18:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.01	9.9E-01	7.3E-01	0.16	8.5E-01	5.4E-01	-0.12	9.3E-01	4.9E-01	0.33	8.0E-01	8.3E-01	
18:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.26	7.8E-01	7.0E-01	0.22	8.0E-01	5.4E-01	-1.52	2.8E-01	2.5E-01	0.20	8.8E-01	8.3E-01	
20:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.68	4.7E-01	6.9E-01	0.45	6.0E-01	5.4E-01	0.80	5.7E-01	3.3E-01	0.17	9.0E-01	8.3E-01	
22:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	3.56	2.0E-04	4.9E-04	3.39	1.3E-04	2.1E-04	4.03	4.6E-03	4.8E-03	1.04	4.2E-01	8.3E-01	
24:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	6.96	4.4E-12	1.6E-11	4.68	2.1E-07	4.3E-07	6.17	1.9E-05	5.0E-05	2.32	7.4E-02	2.1E-01	
24:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	11.41	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	12.55	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	8.26	2.0E-08	1.0E-07	4.45	7.2E-04	3.0E-03	
26:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.30	7.5E-01	7.0E-01	0.22	8.0E-01	5.4E-01	0.89	5.3E-01	3.3E-01	0.06	9.6E-01	8.3E-01	
26:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.17	8.6E-01	7.0E-01	0.29	7.4E-01	5.4E-01	0.92	5.1E-01	3.3E-01	0.02	9.8E-01	8.3E-01	

EEC AA		sphingoid bases		
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
d18:1 So	AA unin. vs AA tumor	245.29	3.6E-04	1.4E-03
d18:0 Sa	AA unin. vs AA tumor	13.42	2.3E-05	6.8E-05
d18:1 So1P	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.83	7.9E-01	9.5E-01
d18:0 Sa1P	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.18	9.5E-01	9.5E-01

Supplemental Table S7. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted ($Q=0.05$) p-values (q) for unin. versus tumor comparisons with EEC tissues from AA females. Means diff. values that are positive indicate that the corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to $1.0E-15$ (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences (means diff.) were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain-length	COAD AA		ceramide		monohexosylceramide			sphingomyelin			lactosylceramide		
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.23	8.4E-01	8.4E-01	0.27	7.3E-01	7.3E-01	3.32	3.5E-02	8.2E-02	0.08	9.6E-01	9.4E-01
16:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	2.39	3.3E-02	9.2E-02	5.17	1.1E-10	3.9E-10	5.57	4.1E-04	3.9E-03	18.08	1.0E-15	1.0E-15
18:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.03	9.8E-01	8.4E-01	0.13	8.7E-01	7.3E-01	-0.31	8.4E-01	9.2E-01	0.06	9.7E-01	9.4E-01
18:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.03	9.8E-01	8.4E-01	0.00	1.0E+00	7.3E-01	-3.93	1.3E-02	5.9E-02	0.07	9.7E-01	9.4E-01
20:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.00	1.0E+00	8.4E-01	-0.01	9.9E-01	7.3E-01	-3.40	3.1E-02	8.2E-02	0.02	9.9E-01	9.4E-01
22:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	1.20	2.8E-01	6.0E-01	0.90	2.5E-01	4.7E-01	-2.54	1.1E-01	2.0E-01	0.84	6.1E-01	9.4E-01
24:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	9.06	3.0E-15	2.8E-14	2.21	5.1E-03	1.3E-02	0.58	7.1E-01	9.2E-01	3.68	2.5E-02	1.2E-01
24:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	5.25	3.4E-06	1.4E-05	5.83	4.1E-13	3.0E-12	1.08	4.9E-01	7.7E-01	2.52	1.3E-01	4.0E-01
26:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.35	7.5E-01	8.4E-01	0.14	8.5E-01	7.3E-01	-0.09	9.5E-01	9.2E-01	0.08	9.6E-01	9.4E-01
26:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.18	8.7E-01	8.4E-01	0.15	8.5E-01	7.3E-01	-0.04	9.8E-01	9.2E-01	0.02	9.9E-01	9.4E-01

COAD AA		sphingoid bases		
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
d18:1 So	AA unin. vs AA tumor	4.27	1.5E-02	1.6E-02
d18:0 Sa	AA unin. vs AA tumor	6.59	8.8E-04	1.9E-03
d18:1 So1P	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.04	9.8E-01	6.9E-01
d18:0 Sa1P	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.16	9.3E-01	6.9E-01

Supplemental Table S8. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05) p-values (q) for unin. versus tumor comparisons with COAD tissues from AA males. Means diff. values that are positive indicate that the corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences (means diff.) were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain-length	HCC AA		ceramide		monohexosylceramide		sphingomyelin		lactosylceramide				
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.13	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.01	9.9E-01	9.4E-01	-4.23	3.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.16	9.3E-01	9.4E-01
16:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.73	8.8E-01	1.0E+00	-0.31	7.6E-01	9.4E-01	-1.49	7.6E-01	1.0E+00	-5.52	1.8E-03	1.7E-02
18:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.08	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.01	9.9E-01	9.4E-01	0.06	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.27	8.8E-01	9.4E-01
18:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	-0.23	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	-0.02	9.9E-01	9.4E-01	-1.13	8.2E-01	1.0E+00	0.07	9.7E-01	9.4E-01
20:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	-0.53	9.1E-01	1.0E+00	-0.03	9.8E-01	9.4E-01	-3.51	4.8E-01	1.0E+00	-0.15	9.3E-01	9.4E-01
22:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	1.66	7.2E-01	1.0E+00	-0.77	4.5E-01	9.4E-01	-8.35	9.2E-02	3.5E-01	-2.67	1.3E-01	4.0E-01
24:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	2.01	6.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.06	9.5E-01	9.4E-01	-8.15	9.9E-02	3.5E-01	-1.18	5.0E-01	9.4E-01
24:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	7.59	1.1E-01	1.0E+00	-3.00	3.6E-03	3.4E-02	-8.34	9.2E-02	3.5E-01	-2.90	9.8E-02	4.0E-01
26:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.48	9.2E-01	1.0E+00	0.05	9.6E-01	9.4E-01	-0.14	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	-0.02	9.9E-01	9.4E-01
26:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.04	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.02	9.9E-01	9.4E-01	-0.53	9.1E-01	1.0E+00	-0.02	9.9E-01	9.4E-01

HCC AA		sphingoid bases		
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
d18:1 So	AA unin. vs AA tumor	-10.25	5.9E-02	2.5E-01
d18:0 Sa	AA unin. vs AA tumor	-8.12	7.4E-03	1.5E-02
d18:1 So1P	AA unin. vs AA tumor	-0.06	2.4E-04	2.6E-04
d18:0 Sa1P	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.00	9.5E-01	1.0E+00

Supplemental Table S9. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05) p-values (q) for unin. versus tumor comparisons with HCC tissues from AA males. Means diff. values that are positive indicate that the corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences (means diff.) were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain- length	HNSCC AA		ceramide			monohexosylceramide			sphingomyelin			lactosylceramide		
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	
14:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	1.13	5.5E-01	3.2E-01	0.29	9.2E-01	8.3E-01	7.85	1.1E-01	3.5E-01	0.32	9.4E-01	7.0E-01	
16:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	9.31	1.7E-06	4.4E-06	11.38	9.2E-05	3.9E-04	-8.48	8.6E-02	3.5E-01	47.46	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	
18:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	0.02	9.9E-01	5.2E-01	0.03	9.9E-01	8.3E-01	-1.06	8.3E-01	9.9E-01	0.27	9.5E-01	7.0E-01	
18:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	1.28	5.0E-01	3.2E-01	0.87	7.6E-01	8.3E-01	-7.43	1.3E-01	3.5E-01	0.74	8.6E-01	7.0E-01	
20:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	3.02	1.1E-01	9.7E-02	1.54	5.9E-01	8.3E-01	0.46	9.3E-01	9.9E-01	0.37	9.3E-01	7.0E-01	
22:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	4.57	1.6E-02	1.7E-02	1.90	5.1E-01	8.3E-01	2.24	6.5E-01	9.9E-01	5.36	2.0E-01	3.6E-01	
24:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	7.16	2.0E-04	2.6E-04	5.99	3.7E-02	1.0E-01	0.34	9.4E-01	9.9E-01	23.03	8.8E-08	3.2E-07	
24:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	14.43	7.6E-13	4.0E-12	12.35	2.3E-05	2.0E-04	7.45	1.3E-01	3.5E-01	14.47	6.0E-04	1.5E-03	
26:1	AA unin. vs AA tumor	1.36	4.7E-01	3.2E-01	5.19	7.0E-02	1.5E-01	6.20	2.1E-01	4.4E-01	1.11	7.9E-01	7.0E-01	
26:0	AA unin. vs AA tumor	7.55	8.9E-05	1.6E-04	0.63	8.2E-01	8.3E-01	1.52	7.6E-01	9.9E-01	1.03	8.0E-01	7.0E-01	

HNSCC AA		sphingoid bases		
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
d18:1 So	AA unin. vs AA tumor	-5.75	1.9E-01	7.9E-01
d18:0 Sa	AA unin. vs AA tumor	-3.44	3.1E-01	9.7E-01
d18:1 So1P	AA unin. vs AA tumor	-0.13	2.1E-01	4.5E-01
d18:0 Sa1P	AA unin. vs AA tumor	-0.02	8.7E-01	9.1E-01

Supplemental Table S10. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05) p-values (q) for unin. versus tumor comparisons with HNSCC tissues from AA males. Means diff. values that are positive indicate that the corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences (means diff.) were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain- length	LUAD NHW		ceramide		monohexosylceramide		sphingomyelin		lactosylceramide				
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.13	9.0E-01	7.1E-01	0.05	9.5E-01	7.2E-01	0.08	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.08	9.4E-01	1.0E+00
16:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	2.72	1.3E-02	3.3E-02	2.83	1.7E-04	4.1E-04	5.32	6.6E-02	7.0E-01	2.20	4.4E-02	4.6E-01
18:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.05	9.6E-01	7.1E-01	0.08	9.1E-01	7.2E-01	0.13	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	0.07	9.5E-01	1.0E+00
18:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.21	8.5E-01	7.1E-01	0.06	9.3E-01	7.2E-01	1.69	5.6E-01	1.0E+00	0.18	8.7E-01	1.0E+00
20:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.37	7.3E-01	7.1E-01	-0.02	9.8E-01	7.2E-01	1.09	7.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.06	9.6E-01	1.0E+00
22:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	1.55	1.6E-01	2.9E-01	0.65	3.8E-01	7.1E-01	2.97	3.0E-01	1.0E+00	0.54	6.2E-01	1.0E+00
24:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	8.04	9.8E-13	7.2E-12	6.04	5.0E-15	3.9E-14	3.39	2.4E-01	1.0E+00	1.61	1.4E-01	5.3E-01
24:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	4.42	6.3E-05	2.3E-04	3.07	4.6E-05	1.7E-04	0.70	8.1E-01	1.0E+00	1.57	1.5E-01	5.3E-01
26:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.38	7.3E-01	7.1E-01	0.22	7.7E-01	7.2E-01	-0.31	9.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.07	9.5E-01	1.0E+00
26:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.19	8.6E-01	7.1E-01	0.07	9.3E-01	7.2E-01	-0.24	9.3E-01	1.0E+00	0.02	9.8E-01	1.0E+00
LUAD NHW		sphingoid bases											
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)									
d18:1 So	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.84	4.3E-01	1.0E+00									
d18:0 Sa	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.19	5.9E-01	1.0E+00									
d18:1 So1P	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.03	9.4E-01	1.0E+00									
d18:0 Sa1P	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.01	9.8E-01	1.0E+00									

Supplemental Table S11. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05) p-values (q) for comparisons of unin. vs tumor tissues from NHW males with LUAD. Means diff. values that are positive indicate that the corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences (means diff.) were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain-length	EEC NHW		ceramide		monohexosylceramide		sphingomyelin		lactosylceramide				
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.25	7.8E-01	6.1E-01	0.47	7.4E-01	5.5E-01	3.10	8.1E-02	4.5E-01	0.10	9.4E-01	1.0E+00
16:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	2.04	2.2E-02	3.9E-02	9.29	3.5E-10	1.1E-09	2.73	1.3E-01	5.8E-01	12.70	1.0E-15	1.0E-15
18:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.03	9.8E-01	6.9E-01	0.22	8.7E-01	5.5E-01	-0.26	8.8E-01	9.4E-01	0.30	8.1E-01	1.0E+00
18:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.38	6.7E-01	5.9E-01	0.22	8.8E-01	5.5E-01	-1.72	3.3E-01	8.3E-01	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00
20:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.75	4.0E-01	5.5E-01	0.26	8.5E-01	5.5E-01	-0.54	7.6E-01	9.4E-01	0.09	9.4E-01	1.0E+00
22:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	3.81	2.4E-05	5.6E-05	3.69	9.5E-03	1.5E-02	3.82	3.2E-02	2.3E-01	0.72	5.5E-01	1.0E+00
24:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	9.80	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	4.51	1.6E-03	3.4E-03	8.56	2.6E-06	2.3E-05	2.75	2.3E-02	1.7E-01
24:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	10.57	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	12.91	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	10.77	5.5E-09	5.5E-08	2.92	1.6E-02	1.4E-01
26:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.54	5.4E-01	5.5E-01	0.34	8.1E-01	5.5E-01	1.29	4.7E-01	8.5E-01	0.07	9.5E-01	1.0E+00
26:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.56	5.2E-01	5.5E-01	0.78	5.8E-01	5.5E-01	1.84	3.0E-01	8.3E-01	0.03	9.8E-01	1.0E+00

EEC NHW		sphingoid bases		
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
d18:1 So	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	104.62	6.1E-09	2.5E-08
d18:0 Sa	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	15.13	1.4E-04	4.1E-04
d18:1 So1P	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	1.80	6.4E-01	8.7E-01
d18:0 Sa1P	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	1.46	6.8E-01	8.7E-01

Supplemental Table S12. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted ($Q=0.05$) p-values (q) for comparisons of unin. vs tumor tissues from NHW females with EEC. Means diff. values that are positive indicate that the corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences (means diff.) were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain-length	COAD NHW		ceramide			monohexosylceramide			sphingomyelin			lactosylceramide		
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	
14:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.17	8.1E-01	7.3E-01	0.11	8.9E-01	7.3E-01	2.12	1.4E-01	4.8E-01	0.12	9.3E-01	9.4E-01	
16:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	2.07	4.1E-03	1.0E-02	4.47	2.3E-08	8.5E-08	1.25	3.8E-01	7.4E-01	13.15	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	
18:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.00	1.0E+00	7.3E-01	0.05	9.5E-01	7.3E-01	-0.45	7.5E-01	9.7E-01	-0.05	9.7E-01	9.4E-01	
18:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	-0.06	9.4E-01	7.3E-01	-0.02	9.8E-01	7.3E-01	-3.86	6.9E-03	7.2E-02	0.04	9.8E-01	9.4E-01	
20:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	-0.02	9.8E-01	7.3E-01	0.01	9.9E-01	7.3E-01	-3.38	1.8E-02	9.3E-02	0.01	1.0E+00	9.4E-01	
22:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	1.13	1.2E-01	2.2E-01	1.52	5.4E-02	1.0E-01	-1.22	3.9E-01	7.4E-01	0.74	5.6E-01	9.4E-01	
24:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	4.90	3.1E-11	2.2E-10	2.33	3.2E-03	7.8E-03	1.15	4.2E-01	7.4E-01	2.72	3.2E-02	1.5E-01	
24:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	3.61	7.4E-07	2.7E-06	6.52	1.0E-15	9.0E-15	0.60	6.7E-01	9.7E-01	2.13	9.2E-02	2.9E-01	
26:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.11	8.7E-01	7.3E-01	0.13	8.7E-01	7.3E-01	-0.15	9.2E-01	9.7E-01	0.08	9.5E-01	9.4E-01	
26:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.20	7.9E-01	7.3E-01	0.31	6.9E-01	7.3E-01	0.13	9.2E-01	9.7E-01	0.00	1.0E+00	9.4E-01	

COAD NHW		sphingoid bases		
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
d18:1 So	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	5.34	1.1E-02	1.2E-02
d18:0 Sa	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	7.40	1.6E-03	3.3E-03
d18:1 So1P	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.02	9.9E-01	7.0E-01
d18:0 Sa1P	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	-0.01	1.0E+00	7.0E-01

Supplemental Table S13. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=5%) p-values (q) for comparisons of unin. vs tumor tissues from NHW males with COAD. Means diff. values that are positive indicate that the corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences (means diff.) were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain- length	HCC NHW		ceramide			monohexosylceramide			sphingomyelin			lactosylceramide		
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	
14:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.14	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	0.01	9.9E-01	8.4E-01	1.83	2.6E-01	6.8E-01	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	
16:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	1.84	4.3E-01	1.0E+00	0.44	7.3E-01	8.4E-01	0.53	7.4E-01	1.0E+00	0.09	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	
18:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.87	7.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.02	9.9E-01	8.4E-01	0.18	9.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.38	7.9E-01	1.0E+00	
18:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.12	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	-0.01	9.9E-01	8.4E-01	0.06	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	0.04	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	
20:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	-0.44	8.5E-01	1.0E+00	-0.06	9.6E-01	8.4E-01	-2.49	1.2E-01	6.8E-01	-0.06	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	
22:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	-2.05	3.8E-01	1.0E+00	-3.87	3.1E-03	1.3E-02	-1.09	5.0E-01	1.0E+00	-2.58	6.6E-02	7.0E-01	
24:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	6.57	5.6E-03	5.9E-02	0.08	9.5E-01	8.4E-01	2.16	1.8E-01	6.8E-01	-0.88	5.3E-01	1.0E+00	
24:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	-5.72	1.6E-02	8.3E-02	-4.57	5.0E-04	4.2E-03	1.84	2.5E-01	6.8E-01	-1.13	4.2E-01	1.0E+00	
26:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.28	9.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.07	9.6E-01	8.4E-01	0.34	8.3E-01	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	
26:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.16	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	0.10	9.4E-01	8.4E-01	-0.37	8.2E-01	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	

HCC NHW		sphingoid bases		
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
d18:1 So	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	-7.29	4.5E-02	1.9E-01
d18:0 Sa	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	-3.09	7.5E-02	2.4E-01
d18:1 So1P	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	-0.14	9.3E-02	1.9E-01
d18:0 Sa1P	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00

Supplemental Table S14. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05) p-values (q) for comparisons of unin. vs tumor tissues from NHW males with HCC. Means difference (means diff.) values that are positive indicate that the corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain-length	HNSCC NHW		ceramide			monohexosylceramide			sphingomyelin			lactosylceramide		
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	
14:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.41	7.5E-01	6.1E-01	0.01	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	2.79	5.1E-01	8.2E-01	0.32	9.4E-01	7.3E-01	
16:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	6.01	4.7E-06	1.6E-05	0.15	9.4E-01	1.0E+00	1.57	7.1E-01	8.2E-01	29.17	1.8E-09	1.3E-08	
18:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.12	9.2E-01	6.8E-01	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	-2.45	5.6E-01	8.2E-01	0.12	9.8E-01	7.3E-01	
18:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.50	7.0E-01	6.1E-01	0.15	9.3E-01	1.0E+00	-4.86	2.5E-01	8.2E-01	0.25	9.6E-01	7.3E-01	
20:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	1.05	4.1E-01	5.1E-01	0.11	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	-3.15	4.5E-01	8.2E-01	0.04	9.9E-01	7.3E-01	
22:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	2.43	5.9E-02	8.6E-02	-3.50	6.0E-02	6.3E-01	-1.18	7.8E-01	8.2E-01	3.95	4.0E-01	7.3E-01	
24:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	2.92	2.3E-02	4.3E-02	0.68	7.1E-01	1.0E+00	1.36	7.5E-01	8.2E-01	22.64	2.1E-06	7.8E-06	
24:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	8.27	6.8E-10	5.0E-09	0.36	8.5E-01	1.0E+00	2.53	5.5E-01	8.2E-01	12.42	8.1E-03	2.0E-02	
26:1	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.65	6.1E-01	6.1E-01	0.94	6.1E-01	1.0E+00	6.36	1.3E-01	8.2E-01	0.50	9.1E-01	7.3E-01	
26:0	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	5.92	6.5E-06	1.6E-05	0.84	6.5E-01	1.0E+00	1.23	7.7E-01	8.2E-01	-0.64	8.9E-01	7.3E-01	

	HNSCC NHW	sphingoid bases		
<i>species</i>	<i>comparison</i>	<i>means diff.</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>p-adj. (q)</i>
d18:1 So	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	-15.74	1.2E-01	5.1E-01
d18:0 Sa	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.90	8.2E-01	1.0E+00
d18:1 So1P	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	-0.85	2.0E-01	4.1E-01
d18:0 Sa1P	NHW unin. vs NHW tumor	0.03	9.7E-01	1.0E+00

Supplemental Table S15. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05) p-values (q) for comparisons of unin. vs tumor tissues from NHW males with HNSCC. Means differences (means diff.) values that are positive indicate that the corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

	LUAD	ceramide			monohexosylceramide			sphingomyelin			lactosylceramide		
acyl chain-length	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	1.74	7.2E-01	1.0E+00	-0.02	9.8E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.09	9.4E-01	1.0E+00	0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	1.35	7.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.11	9.2E-01	1.0E+00
16:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.05	9.7E-01	8.4E-01	-0.63	5.0E-01	3.5E-01	7.12	1.5E-01	4.8E-01	-3.17	9.7E-03	1.0E-02
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-1.68	1.5E-01	2.6E-01	-1.16	1.8E-01	1.5E-01	0.32	9.4E-01	9.9E-01	-2.65	2.0E-02	1.4E-02
18:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.07	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	-0.03	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	4.17	3.9E-01	6.3E-01	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.08	9.2E-01	1.0E+00	4.20	3.6E-01	6.3E-01	-0.04	9.7E-01	1.0E+00
18:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.34	7.8E-01	1.0E+00	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	10.79	2.8E-02	1.1E-01	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.55	6.3E-01	1.0E+00	-0.10	9.1E-01	1.0E+00	8.10	7.6E-02	1.2E-01	-0.12	9.2E-01	1.0E+00
20:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.03	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	-0.09	9.3E-01	1.0E+00	4.98	3.1E-01	6.2E-01	-0.02	9.8E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.22	8.5E-01	1.0E+00	-0.07	9.4E-01	1.0E+00	7.61	9.6E-02	3.0E-01	-0.08	9.4E-01	1.0E+00
22:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.41	7.4E-01	7.8E-01	-0.55	5.6E-01	7.4E-01	11.18	2.3E-02	1.4E-01	-0.40	7.4E-01	9.3E-01
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.84	4.7E-01	6.9E-01	-0.17	8.5E-01	8.9E-01	3.93	3.9E-01	4.8E-01	-0.71	5.3E-01	9.3E-01
24:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.02	9.9E-01	1.7E-01	-0.17	8.5E-01	3.0E-01	6.72	1.7E-01	5.4E-01	-1.50	2.2E-01	3.5E-01
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-3.07	8.2E-03	1.7E-03	0.21	8.1E-01	3.0E-01	4.25	3.5E-01	6.1E-01	-2.25	4.8E-02	1.5E-01
24:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.66	5.9E-01	3.1E-01	-0.60	5.2E-01	2.2E-01	4.52	3.6E-01	6.7E-01	-0.92	4.5E-01	7.1E-01
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-1.67	1.5E-01	9.5E-02	-0.05	9.6E-01	3.4E-01	4.10	3.7E-01	6.7E-01	-1.91	9.3E-02	2.4E-01
26:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.15	9.0E-01	9.8E-01	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	1.86	7.0E-01	9.9E-01	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.11	9.2E-01	9.8E-01	0.06	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	1.32	7.7E-01	9.9E-01	-0.06	9.6E-01	1.0E+00
26:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	0.96	8.4E-01	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.10	9.3E-01	1.0E+00	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	1.42	7.6E-01	1.0E+00	-0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00
LUAD		LCBs											
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)									
d18:1 So	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-1.00	3.8E-01	3.3E-01									
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-3.41	1.3E-03	6.7E-03									
d18:0 Sa	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.66	7.5E-02	9.8E-02									
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.97	5.1E-03	2.7E-02									
d18:1 So1P	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.00	9.6E-01	1.0E+00									
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.01	7.0E-01	8.8E-01									
d18:0 Sa1P	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.00	9.5E-01	9.9E-01									
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.01	6.8E-01	9.9E-01									

Supplemental Table S16. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted ($Q=0.05$) p-values (q) for comparisons between AA unin. vs NHW unin. and AA tumor vs NHW tumor tissues of males with LUAD. Means difference (means diff.) positive values indicate levels of the corresponding lipid are higher in the tissues of AA, whereas means diff. negative values indicate levels of the corresponding lipid species are lower in the tissues of AA. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain- length	comparison	EEC		ceramide		monohexosylceramide		sphingomyelin		lactosylceramide			
		means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.05	9.7E-01	9.7E-01	-1.51	3.5E-01	2.2E-01	-0.03	9.8E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.06	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	-0.10	9.4E-01	9.7E-01	1.19	4.7E-01	2.5E-01	0.12	9.2E-01	1.0E+00
16:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.02	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	-0.87	4.7E-01	4.7E-01	-0.54	7.4E-01	7.7E-01	-0.81	5.2E-01	9.0E-02
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.78	4.0E-01	5.0E-01	-4.80	1.1E-04	1.6E-04	1.02	5.5E-01	6.9E-01	-2.77	2.9E-02	6.0E-03
18:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	-0.08	9.4E-01	9.5E-01	-0.09	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	-0.06	9.6E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.02	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	-0.15	9.1E-01	9.5E-01	0.06	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00
18:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.11	9.3E-01	9.3E-01	-1.07	5.1E-01	7.3E-01	-0.10	9.3E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.13	8.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.11	9.3E-01	9.3E-01	-0.87	6.0E-01	7.3E-01	0.09	9.4E-01	1.0E+00
20:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.06	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	-0.18	8.8E-01	9.9E-01	-1.27	4.3E-01	9.8E-01	-0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.12	8.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.02	9.9E-01	9.9E-01	0.07	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	0.06	9.6E-01	1.0E+00
22:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.42	6.4E-01	2.2E-01	-0.88	4.6E-01	4.6E-01	-1.25	4.4E-01	2.8E-01	-0.14	9.1E-01	9.5E-01
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.67	4.6E-01	1.9E-01	-1.18	3.4E-01	4.0E-01	-1.04	5.3E-01	2.8E-01	0.18	8.8E-01	9.5E-01
24:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-1.18	1.9E-01	3.3E-02	-0.97	4.2E-01	5.1E-01	-1.29	4.3E-01	7.4E-02	-0.43	7.3E-01	7.6E-01
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-4.03	1.5E-05	3.2E-06	-0.79	5.2E-01	5.2E-01	-3.68	2.6E-02	5.5E-03	-0.86	5.0E-01	6.2E-01
24:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.19	8.3E-01	2.9E-01	-1.30	2.8E-01	2.8E-01	-0.60	7.1E-01	2.5E-01	-0.15	9.0E-01	3.2E-01
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	1.03	2.7E-01	1.1E-01	-1.67	1.7E-01	2.1E-01	-3.11	6.0E-02	2.5E-02	1.38	2.7E-01	1.1E-01
26:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.04	9.7E-01	9.7E-01	-0.07	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.25	7.8E-01	9.9E-01	-0.16	9.0E-01	9.7E-01	-0.47	7.8E-01	9.8E-01	-0.03	9.8E-01	1.0E+00
26:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	-0.02	9.9E-01	9.9E-01	0.05	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.40	6.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.50	6.8E-01	9.8E-01	-0.87	6.0E-01	7.5E-01	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00
EEC		LCBs											
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)									
d18:1 So	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-5.83	9.0E-01	1.6E-01									
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	134.84	4.4E-03	1.5E-03									
d18:0 Sa	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.65	8.5E-01	3.0E-01									
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-1.05	7.5E-01	3.0E-01									
d18:1 So1P	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.22	8.4E-01	8.8E-01									
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-1.19	2.9E-01	6.1E-01									
d18:0 Sa1P	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.27	7.9E-01	9.8E-01									
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-1.55	1.4E-01	3.0E-01									

Supplemental Table S17. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted ($Q=0.05$) p-values (q) for comparisons between AA unin. vs NHW unin. and AA tumor vs NHW tumor tissues of females with EEC. Means difference (means diff.) positive values indicate levels of the corresponding lipid are higher in the tissues of AA, whereas means diff. negative values indicate levels of the corresponding lipid species are lower in the tissues of AA. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

COAD		ceramide		monohexosylceramide		sphingomyelin		lactosylceramide						
acyl chain-length	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	
14:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.03	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.80	6.0E-01	7.6E-01	-0.04	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.07	9.4E-01	1.0E+00	0.19	8.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.40	8.0E-01	8.4E-01	-0.08	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	
16:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.61	5.4E-01	3.8E-01	0.73	3.6E-01	1.3E-01	-1.29	4.0E-01	3.1E-01	1.23	4.2E-01	7.4E-02	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.92	3.5E-01	3.0E-01	1.42	7.4E-02	3.1E-02	3.02	4.9E-02	6.8E-02	6.16	5.7E-05	1.2E-05	
18:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.03	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.11	8.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.10	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	-0.08	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.05	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	0.19	8.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.05	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.03	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	
18:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.07	9.3E-01	1.0E+00	-0.15	9.2E-01	3.2E-01	0.04	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.11	9.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.10	9.0E-01	1.0E+00	-0.22	8.9E-01	3.2E-01	0.07	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	
20:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.43	7.8E-01	8.2E-01	-0.01	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.04	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.44	7.8E-01	8.2E-01	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	
22:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.18	8.6E-01	9.0E-01	0.49	5.4E-01	6.8E-01	0.68	6.6E-01	7.1E-01	0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.25	8.0E-01	9.0E-01	-0.13	8.7E-01	9.1E-01	-0.64	6.8E-01	7.1E-01	0.11	9.4E-01	1.0E+00	
24:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	4.97	6.8E-07	1.8E-07	0.71	3.7E-01	2.3E-01	0.61	6.9E-01	9.1E-01	-0.06	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	9.14	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	0.59	4.6E-01	2.4E-01	0.04	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.91	5.5E-01	6.9E-01	
24:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.61	5.4E-01	9.5E-02	1.98	1.3E-02	2.8E-03	0.58	7.0E-01	8.9E-01	-0.22	8.9E-01	9.6E-01	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	2.25	2.4E-02	5.1E-03	1.29	1.1E-01	1.9E-02	1.06	4.9E-01	8.9E-01	0.16	9.1E-01	9.6E-01	
26:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.17	8.7E-01	1.0E+00	0.03	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.01	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	-0.01	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.40	6.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.04	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	0.05	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.01	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	
26:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.03	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.08	9.2E-01	9.7E-01	0.06	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.07	9.3E-01	9.7E-01	-0.12	9.4E-01	1.0E+00	0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	
COAD		LCBs												
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)										
d18:1 So	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.55	7.7E-01	4.1E-01										
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-1.62	4.0E-01	2.5E-01										
d18:0 Sa	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-6.03	4.6E-03	9.8E-04										
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-6.84	1.4E-03	3.6E-04										
d18:1 So1P	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.00	9.8E-01	1.0E+00										
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.02	7.9E-01	1.0E+00										
d18:0 Sa1P	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.08	3.9E-01	6.0E-01										
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.10	2.9E-01	6.0E-01										

Supplemental Table S18. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted ($Q=0.05$) p-values (q) for comparisons between AA unin. vs NHW unin. and AA tumor vs NHW tumor tissues of males with COAD. Means difference (means diff.) positive values indicate levels of the corresponding lipid are higher in the tissues of AA, whereas means diff. negative values indicate levels of the corresponding lipid species are lower in the tissues of AA. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

	HCC	ceramide		monohexosylceramide		sphingomyelin		lactosylceramide						
acyl chain-length	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	
14:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.06	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	2.80	4.3E-01	8.2E-01	0.08	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.05	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-3.25	3.6E-01	8.2E-01	-0.07	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	
16:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.54	8.8E-01	9.2E-01	0.17	8.9E-01	9.5E-01	4.67	1.8E-01	7.1E-01	4.78	2.2E-03	3.5E-03	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.57	8.7E-01	9.2E-01	-0.58	6.2E-01	9.5E-01	2.65	4.5E-01	7.1E-01	-0.83	6.0E-01	4.0E-01	
18:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.03	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.22	8.5E-01	1.0E+00	-0.09	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.41	7.9E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.76	8.3E-01	1.0E+00	0.18	8.8E-01	1.0E+00	-0.22	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	-0.24	8.8E-01	1.0E+00	
18:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.10	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.01	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	0.40	9.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.04	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.25	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	-0.78	8.2E-01	1.0E+00	0.07	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	
20:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.10	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.07	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.08	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.19	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	0.03	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	-1.09	7.6E-01	9.5E-01	-0.01	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	
22:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	1.72	6.3E-01	6.9E-01	-2.81	1.7E-02	1.8E-02	3.79	2.8E-01	4.1E-01	-0.28	8.6E-01	9.0E-01	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	5.43	1.3E-01	6.9E-01	0.29	8.0E-01	4.2E-01	-3.47	3.2E-01	4.1E-01	-0.38	8.1E-01	9.0E-01	
24:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	11.77	1.2E-03	2.5E-03	0.10	9.4E-01	1.0E+00	5.56	1.1E-01	3.6E-01	0.81	6.0E-01	8.5E-01	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	7.21	4.6E-02	6.4E-02	-0.05	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	-4.75	1.8E-01	3.7E-01	0.51	7.5E-01	8.5E-01	
24:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-2.16	5.5E-01	4.8E-01	-1.53	1.9E-01	8.1E-02	7.38	3.7E-02	1.2E-01	0.19	9.0E-01	9.5E-01	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	11.14	2.1E-03	1.1E-02	0.04	9.7E-01	3.4E-01	-2.80	4.3E-01	6.7E-01	-1.58	3.2E-01	5.9E-01	
26:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.04	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	0.11	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.24	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.38	9.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	
26:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.03	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.03	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	-0.12	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.15	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.15	9.0E-01	1.0E+00	-0.29	9.4E-01	1.0E+00	-0.01	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	
HCC		LCBs												
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)										
d18:1 So	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	9.11	4.3E-02	7.6E-02										
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	6.15	1.7E-01	1.8E-01										
d18:0 Sa	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	8.08	7.7E-04	9.9E-04										
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	3.05	1.9E-01	1.2E-01										
d18:1 So1P	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.16	9.7E-01	9.7E-01										
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.07	9.9E-01	9.9E-01										
d18:0 Sa1P	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00										
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00										

Supplemental Table S19. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05) p-values (q) for comparisons between AA unin. vs NHW unin. and AA tumor vs NHW tumor tissues of males with HCC. Means difference (means diff.) positive values indicate levels of the corresponding lipid are higher in the tissues of AA, whereas means diff. negative values indicate levels of the corresponding lipid species are lower in the tissues of AA. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

	HNSCC	ceramide		monohexosylceramide		sphingomyelin		lactosylceramide						
acyl chain-length	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	
14:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.09	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	-0.08	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	-6.38	1.6E-01	3.3E-01	-0.10	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.62	7.0E-01	1.0E+00	0.20	9.3E-01	1.0E+00	-1.32	7.8E-01	8.1E-01	-0.10	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	
16:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.17	9.1E-01	1.6E-01	-2.53	2.8E-01	1.8E-01	8.58	5.7E-02	2.1E-01	-9.56	2.9E-02	6.1E-03	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	3.47	3.2E-02	6.8E-03	8.70	3.4E-04	3.6E-04	-1.47	7.5E-01	9.5E-01	8.73	5.1E-02	9.0E-03	
18:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	-1.34	7.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.04	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.10	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	0.03	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.04	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.11	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	
18:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.01	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	0.05	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	2.55	5.7E-01	7.2E-01	-0.35	9.4E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.78	6.3E-01	9.5E-01	0.77	7.5E-01	1.0E+00	-0.02	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	0.14	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	
20:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.05	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	-3.00	5.1E-01	1.0E+00	-0.10	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	1.92	2.4E-01	5.0E-01	1.43	5.5E-01	1.0E+00	0.61	8.9E-01	1.0E+00	0.23	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	
22:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.54	7.3E-01	5.1E-01	-0.13	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	-3.44	4.5E-01	1.0E+00	-1.33	7.6E-01	9.6E-01	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	1.60	3.2E-01	2.7E-01	5.27	2.9E-02	1.8E-01	-0.02	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	0.07	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	
24:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-2.07	1.9E-01	1.0E-01	0.84	7.2E-01	4.9E-01	0.85	8.5E-01	1.0E+00	-5.73	1.9E-01	8.0E-02	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	2.17	1.8E-01	1.0E-01	6.14	1.1E-02	1.4E-02	-0.17	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	-5.34	2.3E-01	8.1E-02	
24:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.78	6.2E-01	1.1E-01	-1.59	5.0E-01	3.2E-01	-2.21	6.2E-01	6.6E-01	-4.64	2.9E-01	1.2E-01	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	5.39	9.5E-04	2.0E-04	10.40	2.0E-05	2.1E-05	2.71	5.6E-01	6.6E-01	-2.60	5.6E-01	2.0E-01	
26:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.11	9.4E-01	9.9E-01	0.18	9.4E-01	9.9E-01	0.20	9.6E-01	1.0E+00	-0.90	8.4E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.60	7.1E-01	8.9E-01	4.44	6.6E-02	1.4E-01	0.04	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.30	9.5E-01	1.0E+00	
26:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.19	9.0E-01	3.2E-01	1.93	4.1E-01	8.3E-01	-0.10	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	-1.26	7.7E-01	1.0E+00	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	1.43	3.8E-01	1.6E-01	1.72	4.8E-01	8.3E-01	0.20	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	0.41	9.3E-01	1.0E+00	
		HNSCC		LCBs										
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)										
d18:1 So	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-13.99	7.5E-02	1.6E-01										
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-4.00	6.2E-01	7.8E-01										
d18:0 Sa	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.27	9.4E-01	9.9E-01										
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-4.61	2.1E-01	7.3E-01										
d18:1 So1P	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.84	7.5E-02	1.6E-01										
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.12	8.0E-01	1.0E+00										
d18:0 Sa1P	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.02	9.7E-01	1.0E+00										
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.03	9.5E-01	1.0E+00										

Supplemental Table S20. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05) p-values (q) for comparisons between AA unin. vs NHW unin. and AA tumor vs NHW tumor tissues of males with HNSCC. Means difference (means diff.) positive values indicate levels of the corresponding lipid are higher in the tissues of AA, whereas means diff. negative values indicate levels of the corresponding lipid species are lower in the tissues of AA. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain- length	Pan-cancer	ceramide		monohexosylceramide		sphingomyelin		lactosylceramide					
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	unin. vs tumor	0.3	6.6E-01	5.1E-01	0.2	7.1E-01	6.3E-01	1.9	1.2E-01	2.5E-01	0.1	8.9E-01	7.2E-01
16:0	unin. vs tumor	2.8	1.3E-06	2.6E-06	4.1	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	2.1	8.4E-02	2.5E-01	12.9	1.0E-15	1.0E-15
18:1	unin. vs tumor	0.1	8.8E-01	5.5E-01	0.1	8.6E-01	6.3E-01	-0.4	7.6E-01	8.8E-01	0.1	9.1E-01	7.2E-01
18:0	unin. vs tumor	0.2	7.3E-01	5.1E-01	0.1	8.1E-01	6.3E-01	-2.1	8.8E-02	2.5E-01	0.1	8.6E-01	7.2E-01
20:0	unin. vs tumor	0.4	5.0E-01	4.5E-01	0.2	7.2E-01	6.3E-01	-0.9	4.4E-01	6.6E-01	0.0	9.5E-01	7.2E-01
22:0	unin. vs tumor	1.7	2.6E-03	4.1E-03	0.6	1.6E-01	2.7E-01	-0.2	8.4E-01	8.8E-01	0.8	3.1E-01	5.6E-01
24:1	unin. vs tumor	6.6	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	3.4	2.0E-15	4.0E-15	1.9	1.2E-01	2.5E-01	5.0	4.2E-10	1.5E-09
24:0	unin. vs tumor	5.7	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	4.9	1.0E-15	1.0E-15	2.3	6.0E-02	2.5E-01	3.3	3.9E-05	9.6E-05
26:1	unin. vs tumor	0.4	5.0E-01	4.5E-01	0.6	1.8E-01	2.7E-01	0.9	4.3E-01	6.6E-01	0.2	8.4E-01	7.2E-01
26:0	unin. vs tumor	1.1	4.9E-02	6.2E-02	0.2	5.6E-01	6.3E-01	0.4	7.6E-01	8.8E-01	0.0	9.7E-01	7.2E-01

Pan-cancer		sphingoid bases		
species	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
d18:1 So	unin. vs tumor	17.54	6.2E-05	2.0E-04
d18:0 Sa	unin. vs tumor	2.14	4.6E-03	9.7E-03
d18:1 So1P	unin. vs tumor	0.07	5.0E-01	5.3E-01
d18:0 Sa1P	unin. vs tumor	0.12	2.2E-01	4.7E-01

Supplemental Table S21. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05) p-values (q) for comparisons using data pooled from AA and NHW subjects with LUAD, EEC, COAD, and HNSCC. Comparisons were made between unin. vs tumor tissues. Means diff. values that are positive indicate that the corresponding lipid species is higher in the tumor than in the unin. tissue. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).

acyl chain-length	Pan-cancer		ceramide		monohexosylceramide		sphingomyelin		lactosylceramide				
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)
14:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	0.31	8.6E-01	9.0E-01	-0.03	9.8E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.10	9.0E-01	1.0E+00	0.11	8.6E-01	1.0E+00	1.37	4.2E-01	6.6E-01	-0.06	9.6E-01	1.0E+00
16:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.31	7.1E-01	2.7E-01	-0.07	9.1E-01	1.6E-01	1.90	2.7E-01	5.6E-01	-1.16	3.1E-01	5.3E-02
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.23	7.7E-01	2.7E-01	1.26	3.5E-02	7.3E-03	0.20	9.1E-01	9.5E-01	3.55	1.6E-03	3.4E-04
18:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.03	9.7E-01	1.0E+00	0.06	9.2E-01	1.0E+00	0.52	7.6E-01	9.3E-01	0.03	9.8E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.11	9.0E-01	1.0E+00	0.07	9.1E-01	1.0E+00	0.75	6.6E-01	9.3E-01	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00
18:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.10	9.0E-01	9.5E-01	0.01	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	1.12	5.2E-01	6.5E-01	-0.05	9.7E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.11	9.0E-01	9.5E-01	0.09	8.8E-01	1.0E+00	-0.58	7.3E-01	7.7E-01	0.02	9.8E-01	1.0E+00
20:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.06	9.4E-01	9.9E-01	-0.05	9.3E-01	9.9E-01	-1.19	4.9E-01	8.9E-01	-0.02	9.9E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.12	8.8E-01	9.9E-01	0.18	7.6E-01	9.9E-01	-0.68	6.9E-01	8.9E-01	0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00
22:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.15	8.6E-01	9.0E-01	-0.51	4.0E-01	5.1E-01	0.87	6.1E-01	8.2E-01	-0.35	7.5E-01	9.5E-01
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.51	5.3E-01	6.6E-01	0.49	4.1E-01	5.1E-01	-1.81	2.9E-01	8.2E-01	-0.13	9.1E-01	9.5E-01
24:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	3.25	7.5E-05	8.8E-05	0.10	8.7E-01	3.1E-01	1.14	5.1E-01	6.4E-01	-1.17	3.0E-01	1.3E-01
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	3.54	1.3E-05	2.1E-05	0.41	4.9E-01	2.1E-01	-1.80	2.9E-01	6.0E-01	-0.93	4.1E-01	1.4E-01
24:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.61	4.6E-01	8.0E-02	0.22	7.2E-01	1.3E-01	0.57	7.4E-01	8.5E-01	-1.02	3.7E-01	2.3E-01
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	2.33	4.0E-03	8.5E-04	2.26	1.5E-04	3.2E-05	-0.42	8.1E-01	8.5E-01	-0.76	5.0E-01	2.6E-01
26:1	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.09	9.1E-01	9.5E-01	0.06	9.2E-01	9.7E-01	0.21	9.0E-01	1.0E+00	-0.13	9.1E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.18	8.2E-01	9.5E-01	0.65	2.8E-01	5.8E-01	0.00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	-0.06	9.6E-01	1.0E+00
26:0	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.02	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.37	5.4E-01	1.0E+00	-0.01	9.9E-01	1.0E+00	-0.17	8.8E-01	1.0E+00
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	0.12	8.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.18	7.7E-01	1.0E+00	-0.05	9.8E-01	1.0E+00	0.06	9.6E-01	1.0E+00

species	Pan-cancer		LCBs		
	comparison	means diff.	p	p-adj. (q)	
d18:1 So	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-1.20	8.5E-01	4.4E-01	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	16.64	7.0E-03	7.4E-03	
d18:0 Sa	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	0.72	5.0E-01	4.4E-01	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.79	4.6E-01	4.4E-01	
d18:1 So1P	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.18	2.1E-01	5.0E-01	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.17	2.4E-01	5.0E-01	
d18:0 Sa1P	AA unin. vs. NHW unin.	-0.05	7.3E-01	9.1E-01	
	AA tumor vs. NHW tumor	-0.14	3.2E-01	6.7E-01	

Supplemental Table S22. Uncorrected (p) and FDR/BKY-adjusted (Q=0.05) p-values (q) for comparisons using data pooled from subjects with LUAD, EEC, COAD, and HNSCC. Comparisons were made between AA unin. vs NHW unin. and AA tumor vs NHW tumor tissues. Means difference (means diff.) positive values indicate levels of the corresponding lipid are higher in the tissues of AA, whereas means diff. negative values indicate levels of the corresponding lipid species are lower in the tissues of AA. The lower limit of p- and q-value calculations were set to 1.0E-15 (Prism), so no values are reported lower than this limit. Alterations considered significant ($\alpha \leq 0.05$, $q \leq 0.05$) are in bold text. Means differences were calculated following ANOVA analysis (Prism).