

Quantification of Immune Variables from Liquid Biopsy in Breast Cancer Patients Links $V\delta 2^+$ $\gamma\delta$ T Cell Alterations with Lymph Node Invasion

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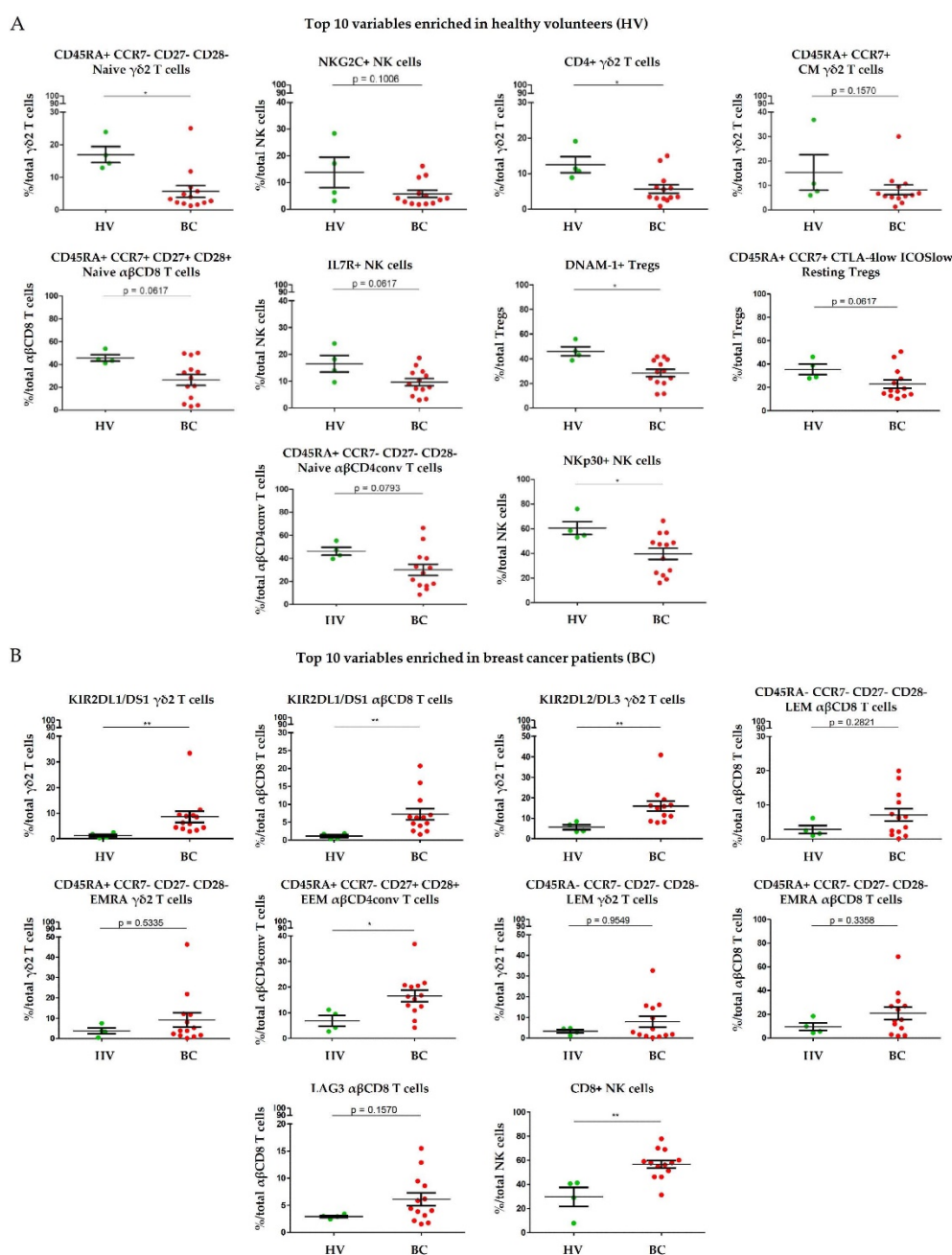


Figure S1. Frequency comparison of the top 20 circulating immune variables discriminating HV and BC patients' groups. Data were analyzed using Wilcoxon–Mann–Whitney test, Mean with SEM ; *, $P < 0.05$; **, $P < 0.01$.

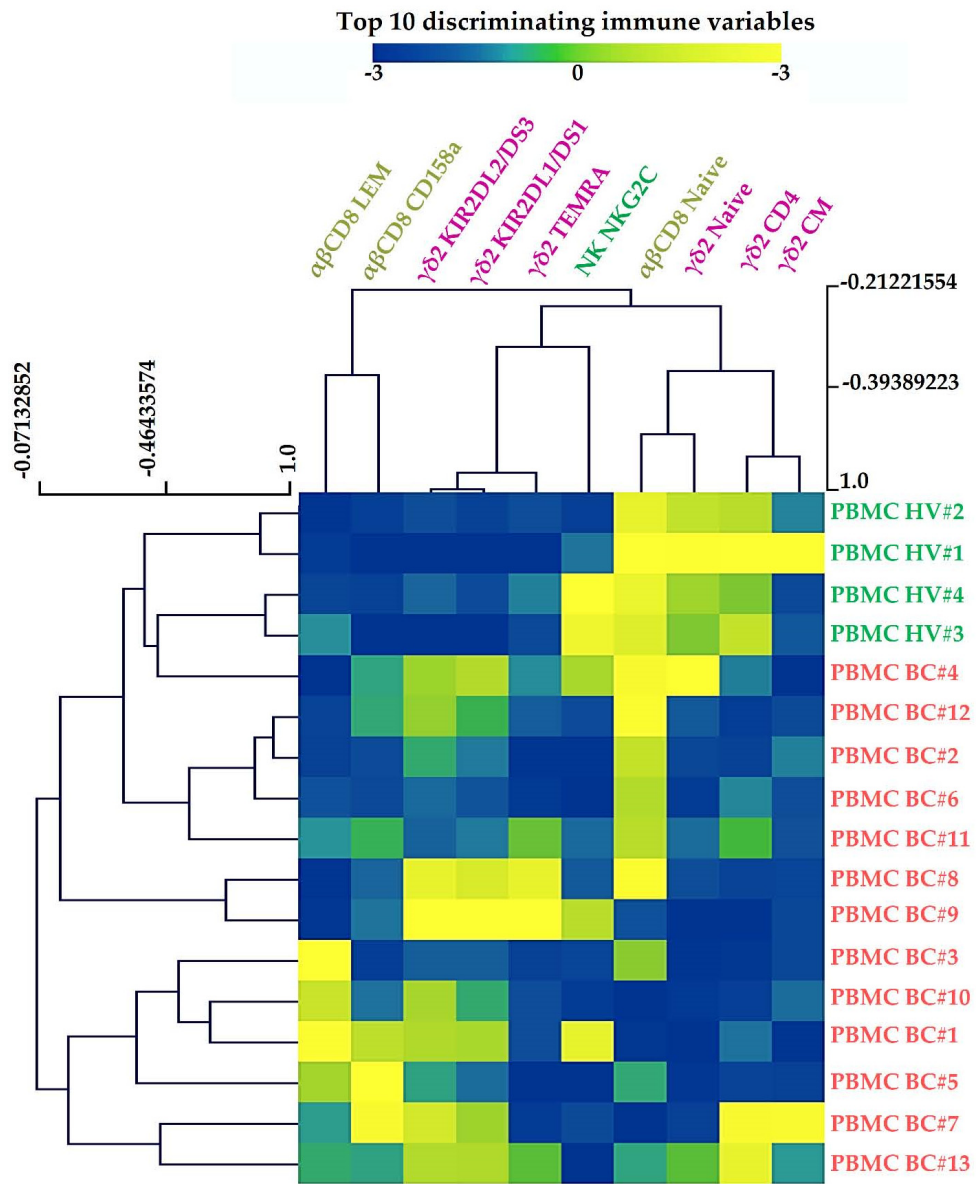
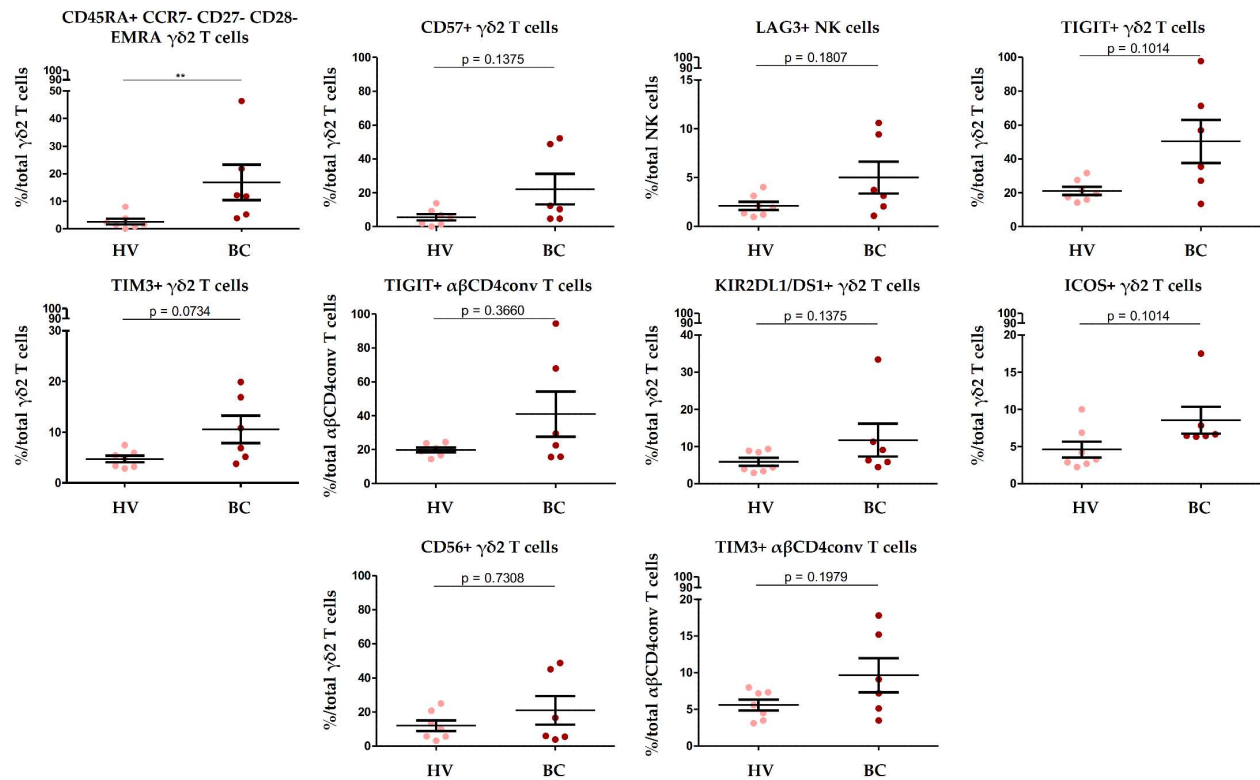


Figure S2. Heatmap visualization of samples' hierarchical clustering (Pearson's correlation) based on the normalized top 10 discriminating immune variables.

A

Top 10 variables enriched in breast cancer patients with lymph node invasion (BC N+)



B

Top 10 variables enriched in breast cancer patients without lymph node invasion (BC N-)

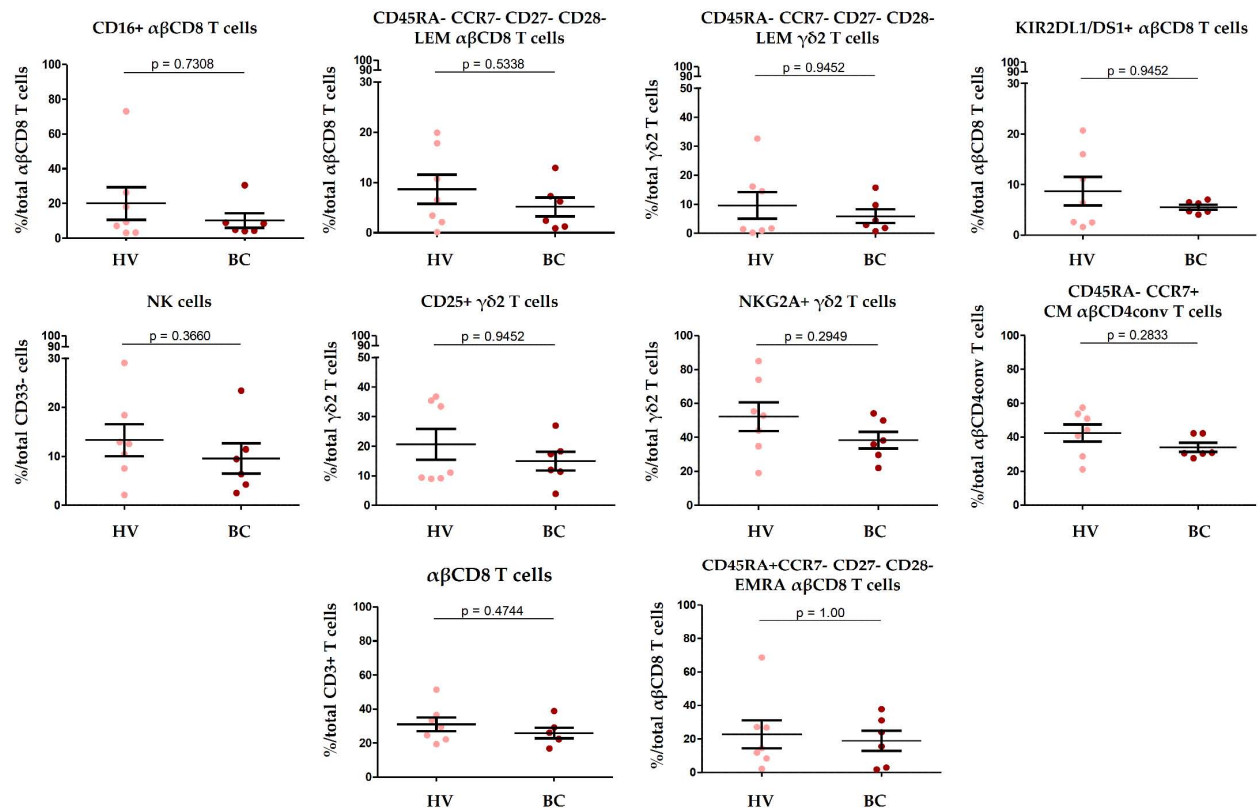


Figure S3. Frequency comparison of the top 20 circulating immune variables discriminating BC N- and BC N+ groups. Data were analyzed using Wilcoxon–Mann–Whitney test, Mean with SEM ; *, $P < 0.05$; **, $P < 0.01$.

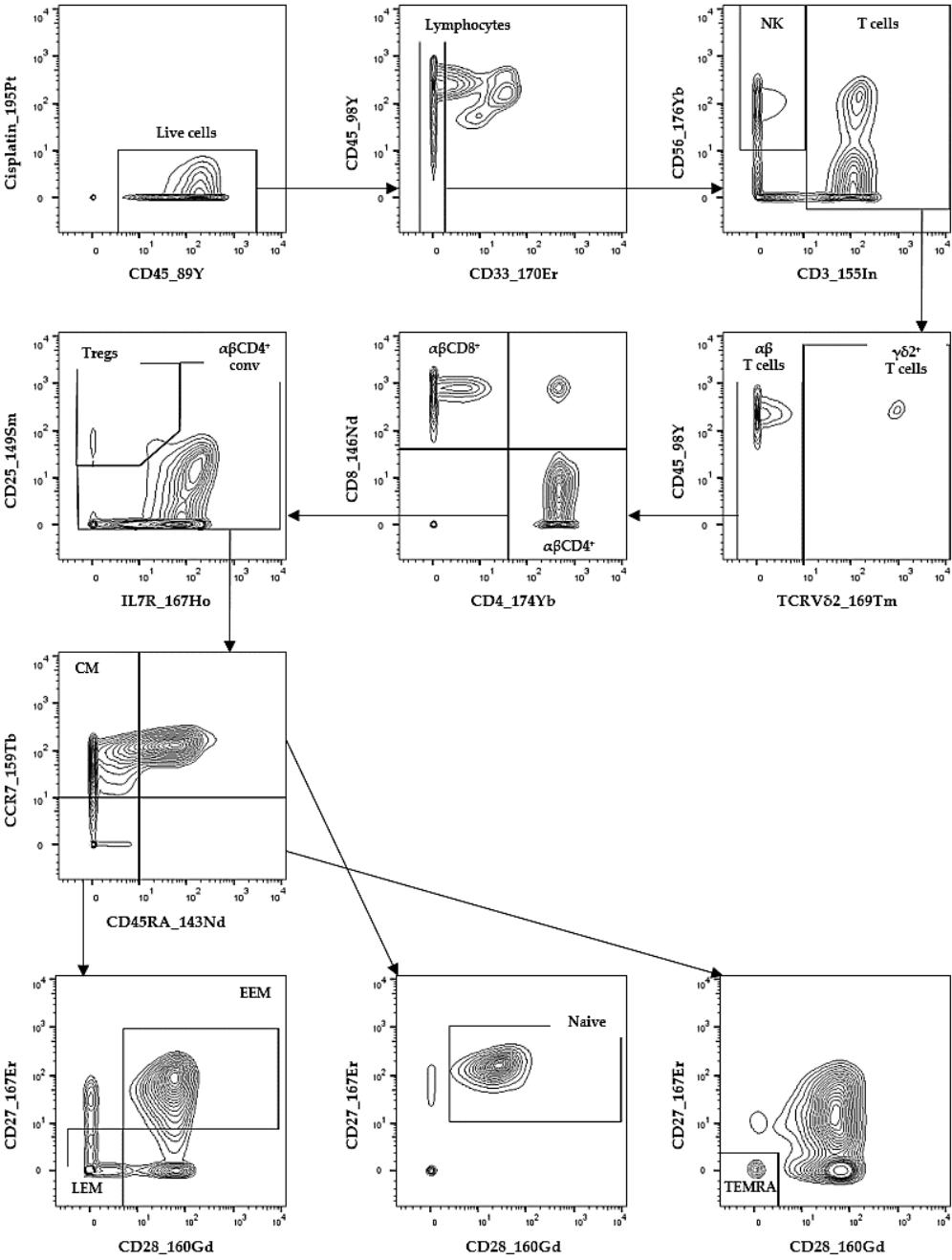


Figure S4. Manual gating strategy of PBMC populations and T cells subpopulations of a representative sample.

Table S1. Mass cytometry panels.

Panel_1				
Extracellular staining				
CD45	89	Y	Fluidigm	
CD3	115	In	Purified : Ozyme/metal labeling kit: Fluidigm	
CD45RA	143	Nd	Fluidigm	
HVEM	144	Nd	Fluidigm	
CD8a	146	Nd	Fluidigm	
CD25	149	Sm	Fluidigm	
ICOS	151	Eu	Fluidigm	
TIM-3	153	Eu	Fluidigm	
TIGIT	154	Sm	Fluidigm	

PD-1	155	Gd	Fluidigm
PD-L1	156	Gd	Fluidigm
4-1BB	158	Gd	Fluidigm
CCR7	159	Tb	Fluidigm
CD28	160	Gd	Fluidigm
BTLA	163	Dy	Fluidigm
Fas	164	Dy	Fluidigm
IL-7R	165	Ho	Fluidigm
CD44	166	Er	Fluidigm
CD27	167	Er	Fluidigm
CD69	168	Er	Fluidigm
TCRVd2	169	Tm	Purified : Ozyme/metal labeling kit: Fluidigm
DNAM-1	171	Yb	Fluidigm
CD57	172	Yb	Fluidigm
CD4	174	Yb	Fluidigm
LAG3	175	Lu	Fluidigm
CD56	176	Yb	Fluidigm
CD16	209	Bi	Fluidigm
CD33		biotin	Ozyme
<i>Secondary antibody</i>			
Anti-biotin	170	Er	Fluidigm
<i>Intracellular Staining</i>			
CTLA-4	161	Dy	Fluidigm
Panel_2			
<i>Extracellular staining</i>			
CD45	89	Y	Fluidigm
CD3	115	In	Purified : Ozyme/metal labeling kit: Fluidigm
TCRVd2	141	Pr	Purified : Ozyme/metal labeling kit: Fluidigm
CD19	142	Nd	Fluidigm
CD45RA	143	Nd	Fluidigm
CD4	145	Nd	Fluidigm
CD8	146	Nd	Fluidigm
NKG2C	152	Sm	Fluidigm
KIR2DL2/DL3	154	Sm	Purified: Ozyme/metal labeling kit: Fluidigm
CD27	155	Gd	Fluidigm
NKG2D	160	Gd	Fluidigm
NKp46	162	Dy	Fluidigm
DNAM-1	164	Dy	Fluidigm
NKG2A	165	Ho	Fluidigm
CD96	166	Er	Fluidigm
KIR2DL1/DS1	168	Er	Purified : Ozyme/metal labeling kit: Fluidigm
NKp30	169	Tm	Fluidigm
CD57	172	Yb	Fluidigm
CD56	176	Yb	Fluidigm
CD33		biotin	Ozyme
<i>Secondary antibody</i>			
Anti-biotin	170	Er	Fluidigm

Table S4. Patients' baseline clinicopathological characteristics.

N patients	13
Sex, n (%)	Women, 13 (100%)
Age, median (range)	63 (35–81) years
Tumor type	
ductal, n (%)	11 (85)
lobular, n (%)	2 (15)
Clinical tumor stage	
pT1a ¹ , n (%)	1 (8)
pT1b ² , n (%)	1 (8)
pT1c ³ , n (%)	7 (54)
pT2 ⁴ , n (%)	4 (30)
pT3 ⁵ , n (%)	0 (0)
pT4 ⁶ , n (%)	0 (0)
Histological grade	
G I, n (%)	3 (23)
G II, n (%)	6 (46)
G III, n (%)	4 (31)
Lymph node invasion	
N+	6 (46)
N-	7 (54)
ER/PR/HER2 status (IHC)	
H+, n (%)	10 (77)
H-, n (%)	3 (23)
HER2+, n (%)	6 (46)
HER2-, n (%)	7 (54)
Triple negative, n (%)	3 (21)
Ki-67 0–19% of positive cells, n (%)	6 (46)
Ki-67 > 20% of positive cells, n (%)	7 (54)

¹ tumor 0.1–0.5 cm; ² tumor 0.5–1.0 cm; ³ tumor 1.0–2.0 cm; ⁴ tumor 2.0–5.0 cm; ⁵ tumor > 5 cm; ⁶ invasion to chest/skin/inflammatory BC; N+, positive lymphatic nodes; N-, negative lymphatic nodes; ER, estrogen receptors; PR, progesterone receptors; HER2, human epidermal growth factor receptor 2; H, hormone receptors; H+, positive for hormonal receptors; HER-, negative for hormonal receptors; HER2+, positive for HER2; HER2-, negative for HER2; triple negative, negative for H and HER2.