

Supplementary Materials: Dormant Tumor Cell Vaccination: A Mathematical Model of Immunological Dormancy in Triple-Negative Breast Cancer

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Table S1. Measurement of tumor cell number. After injection of 5×10^4 proliferative or quiescent tumor cells mice were sacrificed at day 9, 15 or 30. The number of tumor cells and the percentage of CD45⁺ leukocytes were measured at each time point. For each time point, three mice were sacrificed.

Days from Injection	Mean Cell Number (4T1) \pm SEM (Millions)	% CD45 ⁺ Cells	Mean Cell Number (MR20) \pm SEM (Millions)	% CD45 ⁺ Cells
9	11.2 \pm 3.17	95	6.7 \pm 0.25	95
15	17.7 \pm 1.17	78	9 \pm 1.6	95
30	33.5 \pm 13.79	60	11.3 \pm 0.88	95

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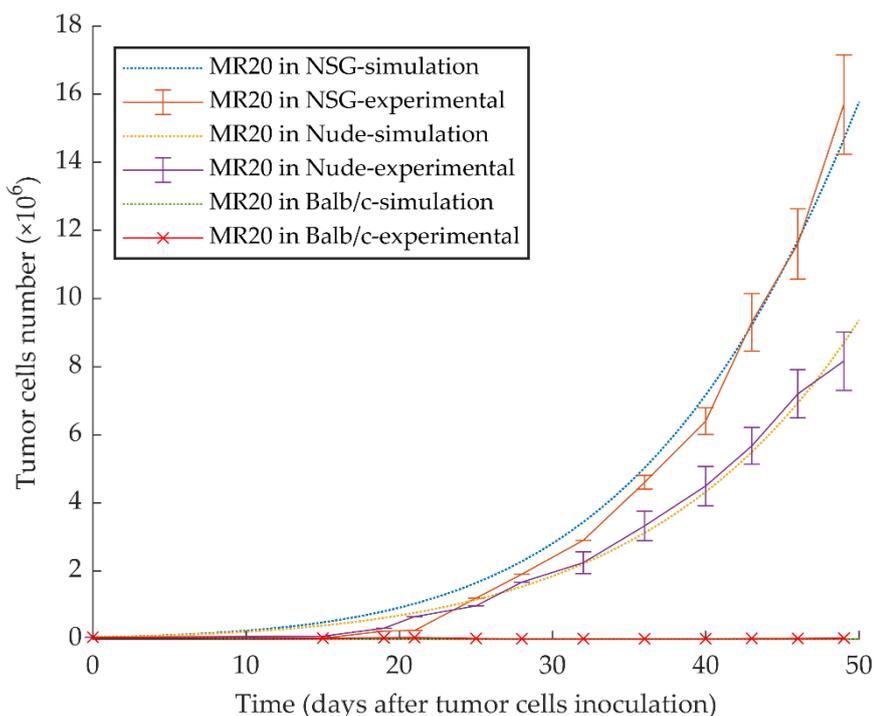


Figure S1. Experimental and simulated growth curves of MR20 tumors. MR20 tumor cells were injected into three different types of mice: wild type BALB/c mice, nu/nu mice and NSG (NOD SCID common gamma 2 KO) mice. In each group, at least five mice were included. Experimental data are represented as mean \pm SEM. Experimental data are from Ref. [51].

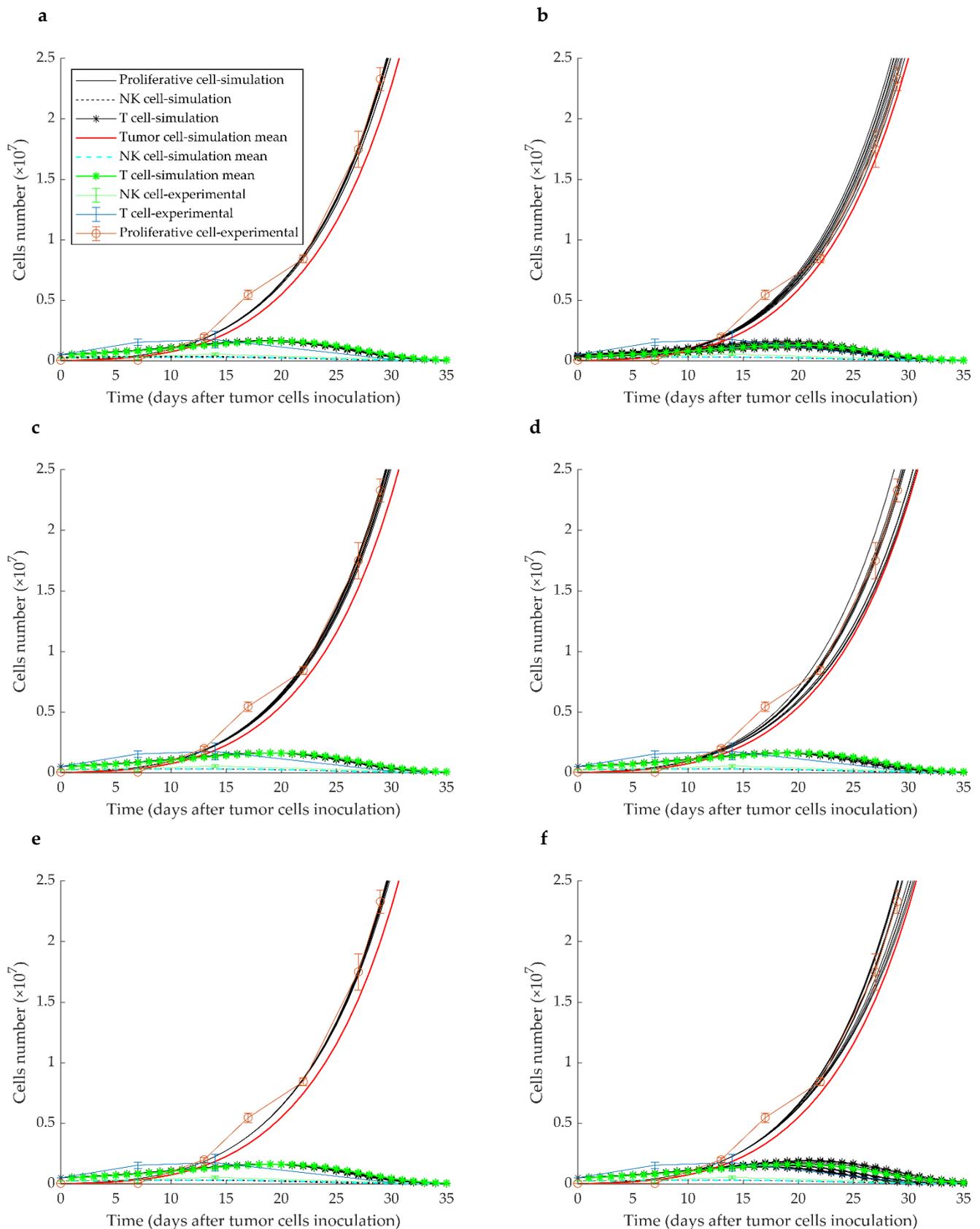


Figure S2. Sensitivity analysis of proliferative tumor parameters. The effector immune system's initial conditions and the equation parameters were randomized by a normal random variable with a standard of deviation (SD) of 25% of the mean value. Each simulation was performed 10 times. The average curve was calculated for each series of curve simulations of

tumor cells, NK cells and T cells. (a) initial NK cell number, (b) initial CD8+ T cell number, and parameters (c) b_1 , (d) η , (e) p , (f) u_1 were randomized.

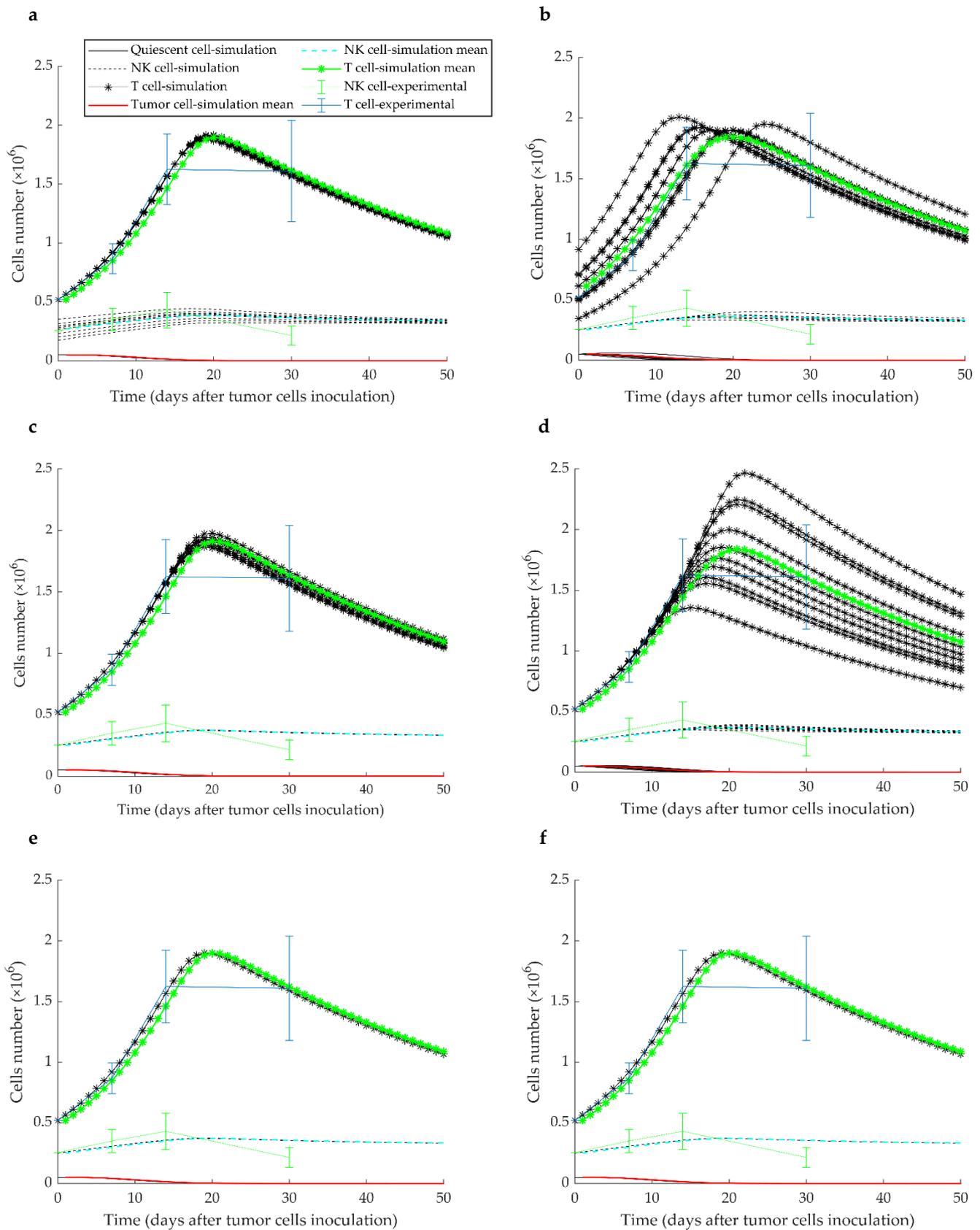


Figure S3. Sensitivity analysis of quiescent tumor parameters. The effector immune system's initial conditions and the equation parameters were randomized by a normal random variable with a standard deviation (SD) of 25% of the mean value. Each simulation was performed 10 times. The average curve was calculated for each series of curve simulations of tumor cells, NK cells and T cells. (a) initial NK cell number, (b) initial CD8+ T cell number, and parameters. (c) b , (d) η , (e) p , (f) u_2 were randomized.