

Supplementary Materials: Glucose depletion enhances the stem cell phenotype and gemcitabine resistance of cholangiocarcinoma organoids through AKT phosphorylation and reactive oxygen species

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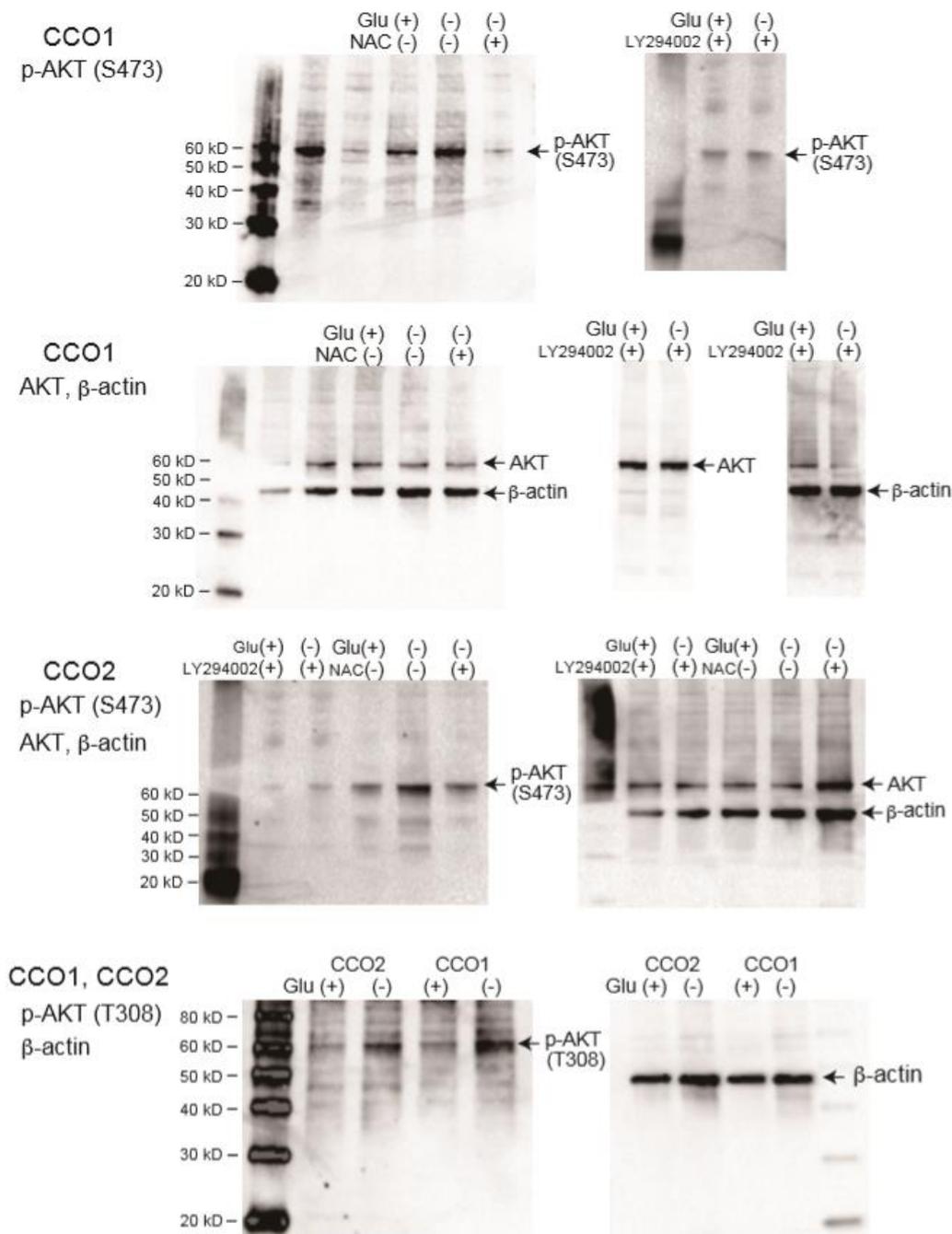


Figure S1. The whole images of Western blotting.

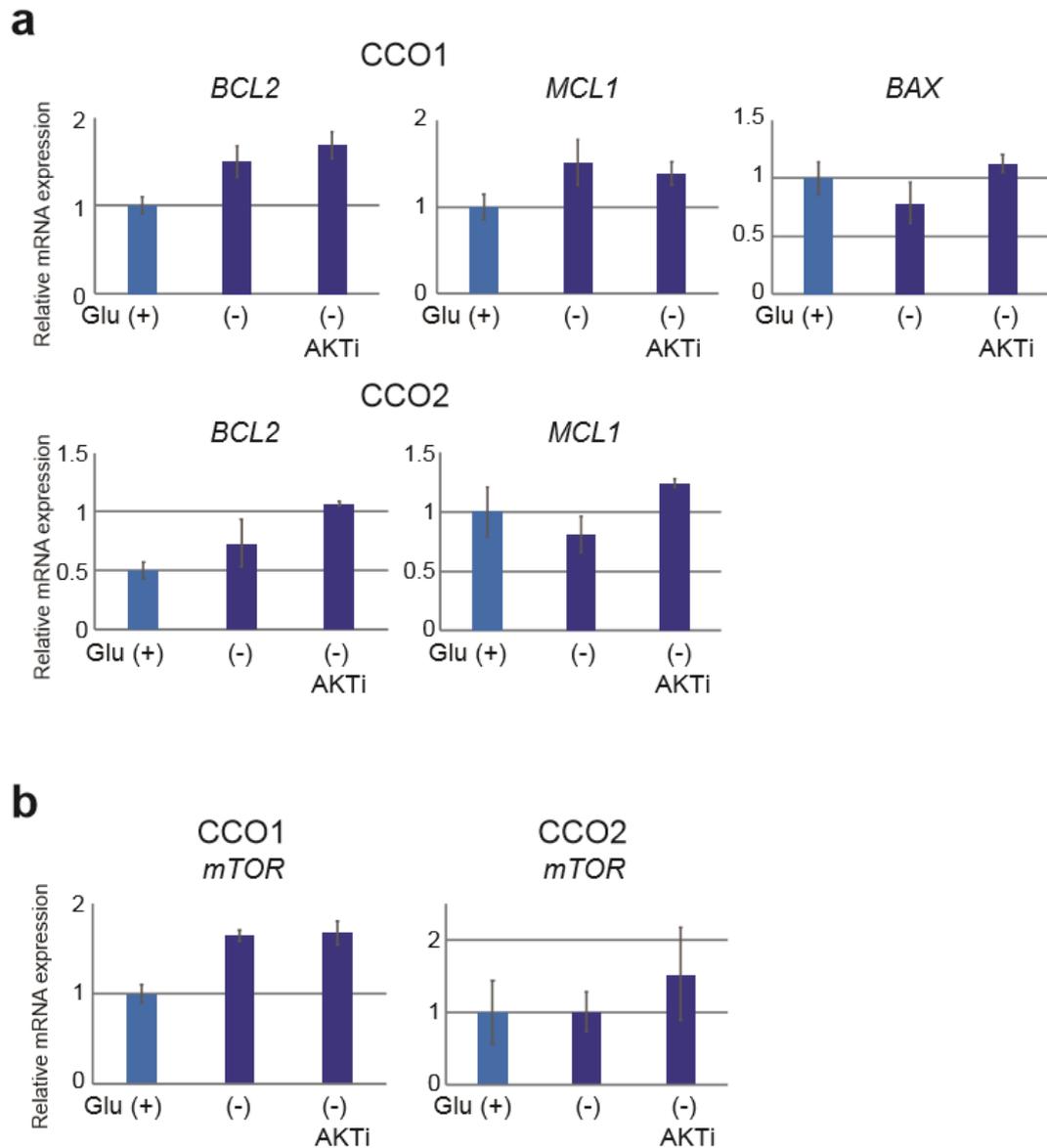


Figure S2. (a) Expression of the BCL2 superfamily (*BCL2*, *MCL1* and *BAX*) in CCO1 and CCO2 cultured without glucose after treatment with the AKT phosphorylation inhibitor (AKTi), LY264002. (b) Expression of *mTOR* in CCO1 and CCO2 cultured without glucose after treatment with the AKT phosphorylation inhibitor (AKTi), LY264002.

Table S1. GenBank accession number, primer sequence and melting temperature for each gene analyzed by quantitative RT-PCR are shown.

<i>LGR5</i> (NM_003667)
Forward: 5'-TGCTGGCTGGTGTGGATGCG-3' (62°C)
Reverse: 5'-GCCAGCAGGGCACAGAGCAA-3' (62°C)
<i>CD44</i> (NM_001001391)
Forward: 5'-CTGCCGCTTTGCAGGTGTA-3' (57°C)

Reverse: 5'-CATTGTGGGCAAGGTGCTATT-3' (56°C)
<i>EpCAM</i> (NM_002354)
Forward: 5'-AGTTGGTGCACAAAATACTGTCAT-3' (54°C)
Reverse: 5'-TCCCAAGTTTTGAGCCATTC-3' (53°C)
<i>NANOG</i> (NM_024865)
Forward: 5'-TCTGGACACTGGCTGAATCC-3' (57°C)
Reverse: 5'-TGACTGGATGGGCATCATGG-3' (57°C)
<i>OCT4</i> (NM_203289)
Forward: 5'-AGGTATTCAGCCAAACGACCA-3' (56°C)
Reverse: 5'-GCACGAGGGTTTCTGCTTTG-3' (57°C)
<i>GAPDH</i> (NM_002046)
Forward: 5'-CACCACCATGGAGAAG-3' (52°C)
Reverse: 5'-GCTAAGCAGTTGGTGG-3' (52°C)