

Supplementary Materials: P-Doped Carbon Quantum Dots with Antibacterial Activity

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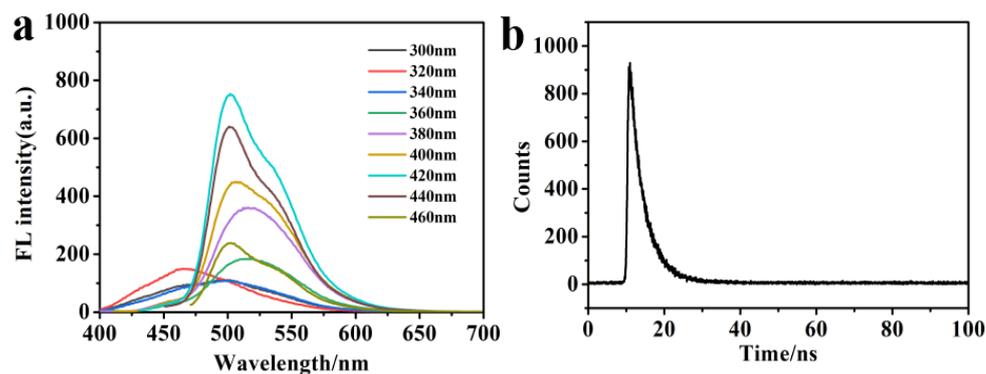


Figure S1. (a) Fluorescent emission spectra of P-doped CQDs under different excitation wavelengths from 300 to 460 nm. (b) Fluorescence lifetime of P-doped CQDs.

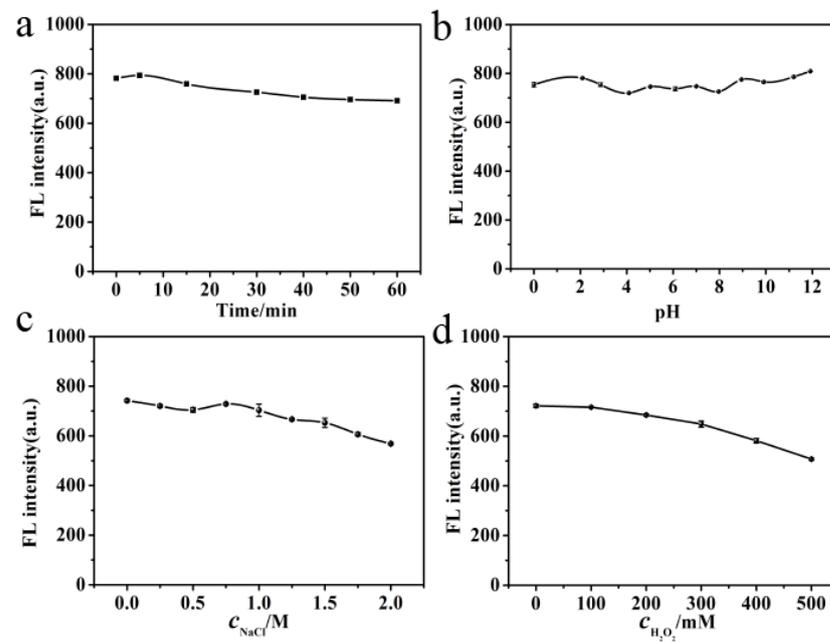


Figure S2. Fluorescent spectra of P-doped CQDs in different incubation time (a), pH solutions (b) and different concentration of NaCl (c), H₂O₂ (d).

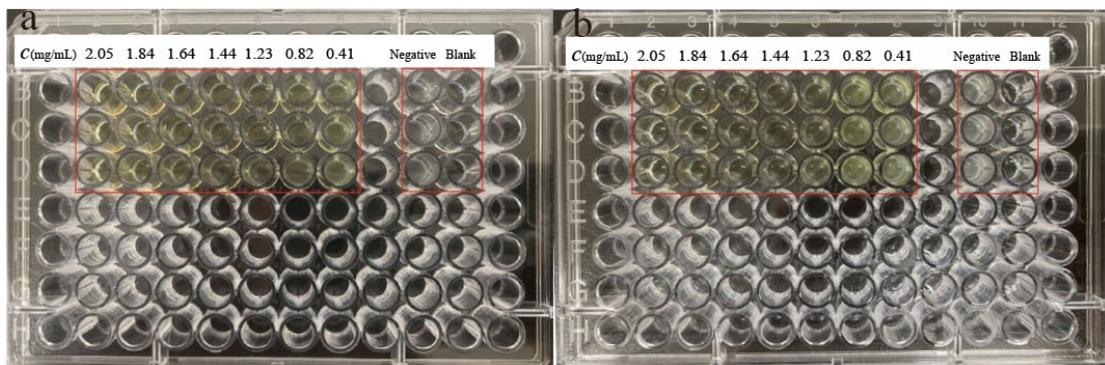


Figure S3. The antibacterial ability of P-doped CQDs on *E. coli* (a) and *S. aureus* (b).

Table S1. OD values of *E. coli* treated with different concentrations of P-doped CQDs.

| <i>c</i> _{CQDs} (mg/mL) | 2.05 | 1.84 | 1.64 | 1.44 | 1.23 | 0.82 | 0.41 | Negative group | Blank group |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------------|
| OD | 0.116 | 0.101 | 0.089 | 0.084 | 0.072 | 0.178 | 0.226 | 0.480 | 0.047 |
| | 0.110 | 0.099 | 0.087 | 0.085 | 0.074 | 0.112 | 0.261 | 0.452 | 0.044 |
| | 0.108 | 0.092 | 0.092 | 0.087 | 0.070 | 0.139 | 0.221 | 0.470 | 0.045 |

Table S2. OD values of *S. aureus* treated with different concentrations of P-doped CQDs.

| <i>c</i> _{CQDs} (mg/mL) | 2.05 | 1.84 | 1.64 | 1.44 | 1.23 | 0.82 | 0.41 | Negative group | Blank group |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-------------|
| OD | 0.099 | 0.082 | 0.070 | 0.061 | 0.223 | 0.489 | 0.501 | 0.574 | 0.043 |
| | 0.102 | 0.087 | 0.063 | 0.060 | 0.229 | 0.447 | 0.580 | 0.475 | 0.041 |
| | 0.095 | 0.088 | 0.061 | 0.064 | 0.202 | 0.437 | 0.521 | 0.614 | 0.043 |