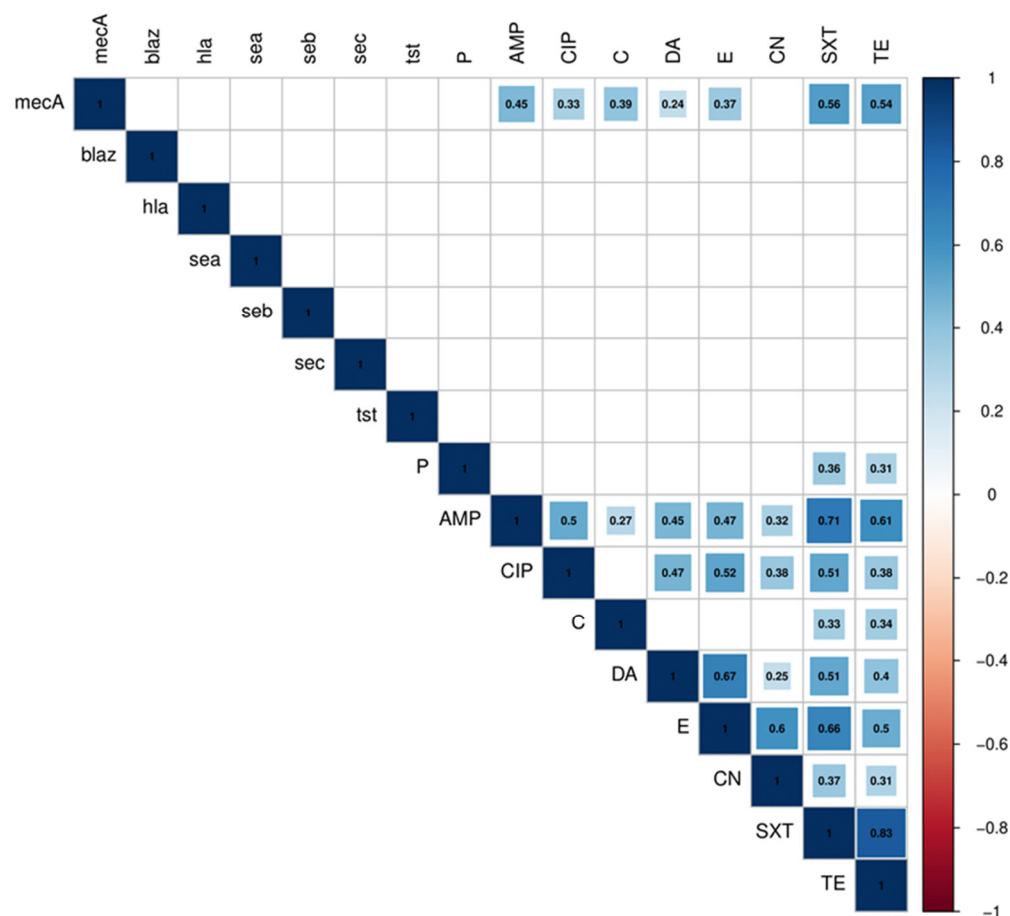


# Supplementary Materials: Prevalence and Characterization of PVL-Positive *Staphylococcus aureus* Isolated from Raw Cow's Milk

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**Table S1.** Virulence gene profiles and genotypic profiles of  $\beta$ -lactam resistance among Pantone-Valentine Leukocidin (PVL)-positive *Staphylococcus aureus* strains.

Genotype	Gene pattern	No. of isolates (%)
I	<i>pvl</i>	1 (0.88%)
II	<i>pvl, blaZ</i>	13 (11.5%)
III	<i>pvl, hla</i>	5 (4.4%)
IV	<i>pvl, mecA</i>	1 (0.88%)
V	<i>pvl, sea</i>	3 (2.65%)
VI	<i>pvl, blaZ, hla</i>	23 (20.35%)
VII	<i>pvl, blaZ, sea</i>	13 (11.5%)
VIII	<i>pvl, blaZ, seb</i>	2 (1.77 %)
IX	<i>pvl, hla, sea</i>	2 (1.77 %)
X	<i>pvl, mecA, hla</i>	3 (2.65%)
XI	<i>pvl, mecA, sea</i>	1 (0.88%)
XII	<i>pvl, mecA, blaZ</i>	4 (3.54%)
XIII	<i>pvl, mecA, blaZ, sea</i>	11 (9.7%)
XIV	<i>pvl, mecA, blaZ, hla</i>	6 (5.31%)
XV	<i>pvl, mecA, blaZ, seb</i>	1 (0.88%)
XVI	<i>pvl, mecA, blaZ, sec</i>	1 (0.88%)
XVII	<i>pvl, mecA, hla, sea</i>	1 (0.88%)
XVIII	<i>pvl, blaZ, hla, sea</i>	11 (9.7%)
XIX	<i>pvl, blaZ, hla, seb</i>	2 (1.77 %)
XX	<i>pvl, blaZ, hla, sea, seb</i>	1 (0.88%)
XXI	<i>pvl, mecA, blaZ, hla, sea</i>	6 (5.31%)
XXII	<i>pvl, mecA, blaZ, hla, seb</i>	1 (0.88%)
XXIII	<i>pvl, mecA, blaZ, hla, sea, tst</i>	1 (0.88%)



**Figure S1.** Association between resistance phenotypes, resistant genes, and virulence-associated genes in Pantone-Valentine Leukocidin (PVL)-positive *Staphylococcus aureus* showing a significant correlation. The blue and orange colors of boxes indicate positive and negative correlation, respectively. The strength of the colors corresponds to the numerical value of the correlation coefficient ( $r$ ). Hla: alpha-hemolysin encoding gene blaZ: penicillinase encoding gene mecA: penicillin-binding protein (PBP2-a) encoding gene and accounts for methicillin-resistance tst: toxic shock syndrome toxin TSST-1 encoding gene. sea, seb, sec, see, Seg, sei, selj: Staphylococcus enterotoxins encoding genes nuc: *S. aureus*-specific thermonuclease encoding gene P: Penicillin AMP: Ampicillin CIP: Ciprofloxacin C: Chloramphenicol DA: Clindamycin E: Erythromycin CN: Gentamicin TE: Tetracycline SXT: Trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole

