

Supplementary Materials: Glycosyltransferase FvCpsA Regulates Fumonisin Biosynthesis and Virulence in *Fusarium verticillioides*

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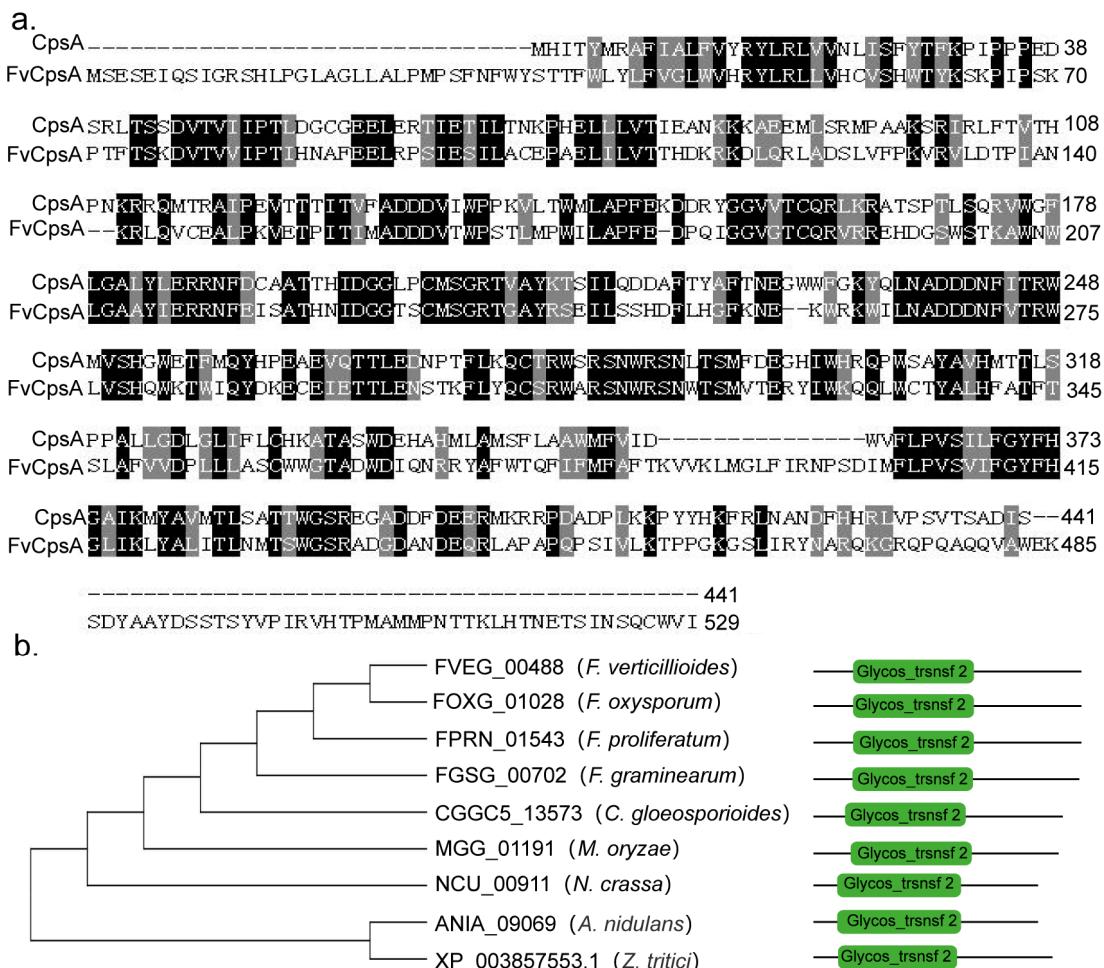


Figure S1. Identification of the family 2 glycosyltransferase proteins in *F. verticillioides*. (a) Amino acid alignment of FvCpsA and its ortholog CpsA in *A. nidulans*. (b) Phylogenetic relationship and domain analysis of family 2 glycosyltransferase. Phylogenetic tree was constructed by the neighbour-joining method with Mega 7 software based on the amino acid sequences from fungal species including *F. oxysporum*, *F. proliferatum*, *F. graminearum*, *C. gloeosporioides*, *M. oryzae*, *N. crassa*, *A. nidulans*, and *Z. tritici*. Conserved domains are indicated.

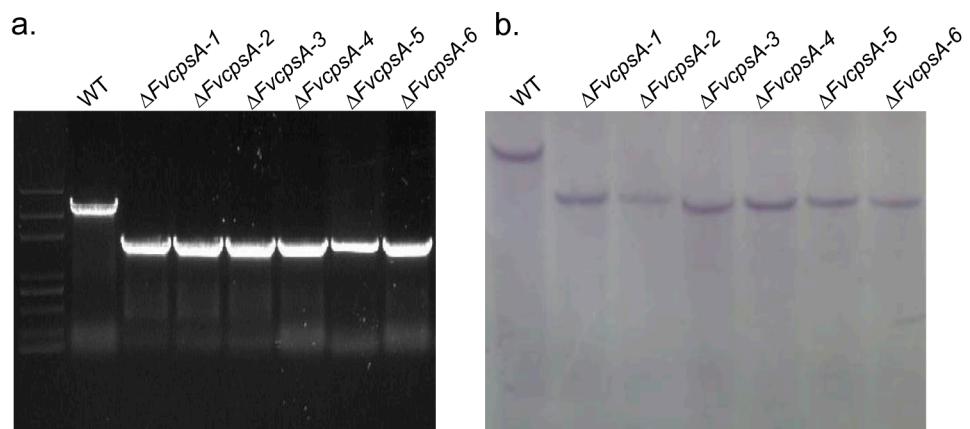


Figure S2. Construction and verification of $\Delta FvcpsA$. (a) PCR identification of the $\Delta FvcpsA$. (b) Southern blot analysis of the $\Delta FvcpsA$. The upstream fragment of *FvCPSA* was used as the probe. $\Delta FvcpsA$ had an anticipated 4210 bp band, while 5808 bp band was presented in the wild type.

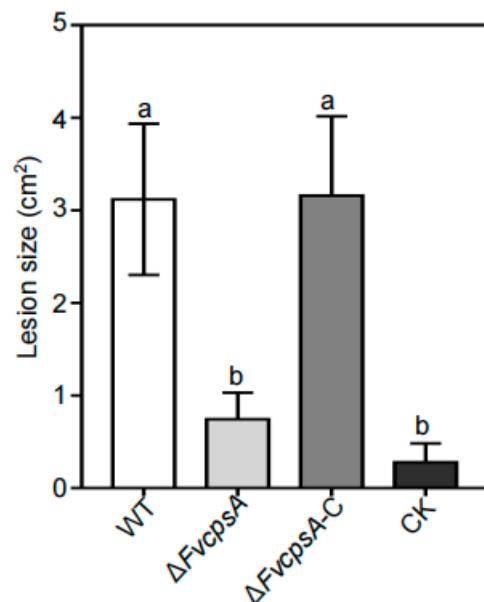


Figure S3. Statistical analysis of lesion area of longitudinally dissected maize stalk in Figure 5a. The letters a, b and c listed in the bars represent significant differences ($P < 0.05$), $N = 6$.

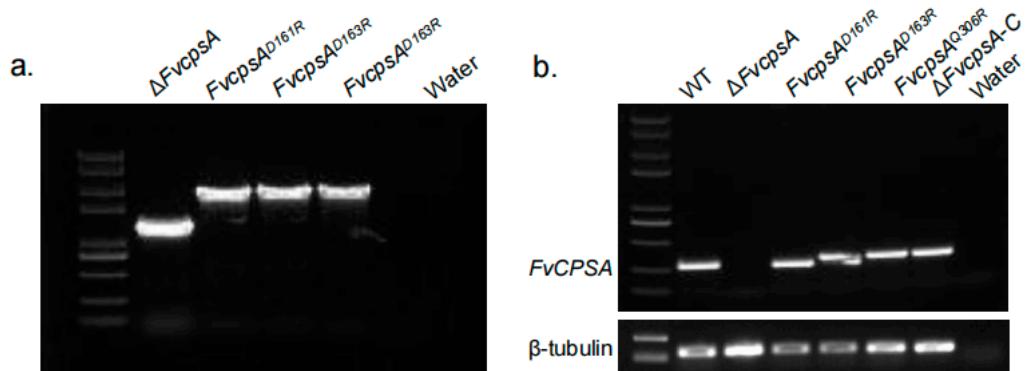


Figure S4. Identification of point mutant strains (a) PCR identification of the point mutants. (b) Semi-quantitative analysis of *FvCPSA* expression. β -tubulin was served as the control.

Table S1. A list of primers used in this study.

Code	Name	Sequence (5' to 3')	Products
P1	HYG-F	CTTGGCTGGAGCTAGTGGAGGT	A pair of PCR primers to amplify full Hygromycin B phosphotransferase gene fragments
P2	HYG-R	CCCGGTCGGCATCTACTCTATT	
P3	FvcpsA-LBCK	CCAGACAGGGACCTCGGATTT	Upstream fragment of <i>FvcpsA</i>
P4	FvcpsA-LB-R	ACCTCCACTAGCTCCAGCCAAGTA GTCGTGGTGGCACTGGTAGG	
P5	FvcpsA-RB-F	GAATAGACTAGATGCCGACCGGG GGGCCAGACATTTCATACC	Downstream fragment of <i>FvcpsA</i>
P6	FvcpsA-RBCK	CCAGGGACCTGCATCCAATT	
P7	FvcpsA-LB-F	CGCTCAGTGGCCTTGTT	Partial hygromycin B phosphotransferase gene fuse with left flanking regions of <i>FvcpsA</i>
P8	HYG-R ₁	GGATGCCTCCGCTCGAAGTA	
P9	HYG-F ₁	CGTTGCAAGACCTGCCTGAA	Partial hygromycin B phosphotransferase gene fuse with right flanking regions of <i>FvcpsA</i>
P10	FvcpsA-RB-R	GCCCCGAGAAAGCTAGACA	
P11	FvcpsA-ID-F	CTCAAATCATCCAACCCCTCG	Identification of <i>FvcpsA</i> deletion transformants
P12	FvcpsA-ID-R	ACTCTGTGTGGTGGTGCTGT	
P13	FV t-F	TGCGATGCTGAATGGCTGTC	A pair of PCR primers to amplify probe fragments used for Southern blot
P14	FV t-R	TAGTCGTGGTGGCACTGGTAGG	
P15	FvcpsA - com-F	GGGAACAAAAGCTGGGTACCCCTCC AAGTCAGGTTTGCT	A pair of PCR primers to amplify fragment used for construction of the <i>FvcpsA</i> complementation vector under its own promoter
P16	FvcpsA-com-R	GTAACGTTAAGTGCAGCCCGCCAA CGATGCCATTAGG	
P17	UP-F1	CGCTCAGTGGCCTTGTT	Upstream fragment of DXD/QXXRW motif
P18	RXD-R1	AGGTACATCATCGCGCGCCAT	
P19	DXR-R1	CCAGGTCACCGCGATCGTCCGCC	Downstream fragment of DXD/QXXRW motif
P20	RXXRW-R1	AACGAGAGCAGCGATAACAAA	
P21	RXD-F2	ATGGCGCGCATGATGTGACCT	Downstream fragment of DXD/QXXRW motif
P22	DXR-F2	GGCGGACGATCGCGTGACCTGG	
P23	RXXRW-F2	TTTGTATCGCTGCTCGTT	

P24	up-R2	GCATTGATGTGTTGACCTCCGTTAT ACCCGCCTCAGAAAGT	
P25	Trpc-neo-F	GGAGGTCAACACATCAATGCT	A pair of PCR primers to amplify full G418 fragments
P26	Trpc-neo-R	TCAGAAGAACTCGTCAAGAAG	
P27	Down-F3	TTCTTGACGAGATTCTTCTGA GGGCGCAGACATTTCATACC	Downstream fragment of <i>FvcpsA</i>
P28	Down-R3	GGCCCCGAGAAAGCTAGACA	
P29	UP-F4	ATGTTGCAGATTGATGAGTCC	A pair of PCR primers to fuse all fragments of point mutantion
P30	Down-R4	CCCGCTCAGAACATCCATATCAT	
P31	ID-pm-R	CGAGTGTAAACACGTCAAGCCCTAA T	Identification of point mutantion transformants
P32	ID-pm-F	GCAATGAACCAGAGGCCAAAGC	qRT-PCR primers of <i>ACTIN</i>
P33	β-tubulin-F	GCTCTCCGTCCCAGACAACTT	
P34	β-tubulin-R	CAATCGCAGCCCTCAGCCTCA	qRT-PCR primers of <i>FvcpsA</i>
P35	FvcpsA-F	ATTAGCACTGCCAATGCCCTTCTTC	
P36	FvcpsA-R	CCTTACTCGTGAATGTCGGTTGCT	qRT-PCR primers of <i>FUM1</i>
P37	FUM1-F	TGCTGCCCTGTATCACACCCA	
P38	FUM1-R	AATGTGCGCTTGTATCCAGTT	qRT-PCR primers of <i>FUM2</i>
P39	FUM2-F	AACTGCTCGGGGAGCGGGTT	
P40	FUM2-R	TCGGGGCATAACTCTATATCG	qRT-PCR primers of <i>FUM3</i>
P41	FUM3-F	ACTGATTTCACCGAGGCCAA	
P42	FUM3-R	AGCGGACCGGAAGCTTCT	qRT-PCR primers of <i>FUM6</i>
P43	FUM6-F	TCTCTGTTCTTGGCTGTCG	
P44	FUM6-R	TCAATTCTAGCAGCATCGG	qRT-PCR primers of <i>FUM7</i>
P45	FUM7-F	GCATGGAGAGACAAGTTGCA	
P46	FUM7-R	TCTGATGAAACTGGCTTCGT	qRT-PCR primers of <i>FUM8</i>
P47	FUM8-F	GCGCTTGAGAGACGACTGGCC	
P48	FUM8-R	GGTTGGCGCATGCACTGAGC	qRT-PCR primers of <i>FUM10</i>
P49	FUM10-F	TTTGGAACCCAATGGCGAT	
P50	FUM10-R	TTTCGGCAGGGCTGATTTT	qRT-PCR primers of <i>FUM11</i>
P51	FUM11-F	AAGGGGGGAAGATAGGCACT	
P52	FUM11-R	ATTACGAGTCTTAGCGAGCG	qRT-PCR primers of <i>FUM13</i>
P53	FUM13-F	AAACCATGGATGGTATCAGG	
P54	FUM13-R	TTTCTGCTGAGCCGACATCAT	qRT-PCR primers of <i>FUM14</i>
P55	FUM14-F	AAGAGGTGCTAAAGACAGCCA	
P56	FUM14-R	ACTCAGGAGCTGCGACTGATA	