

Supplementary Materials: Germ-Free Conditions Modulate Host Purine Metabolism, Exacerbating Adenine-Induced Kidney Damage

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Table S1. Taqman probes used for quantitative PCR.

Gene	Product Number
Mouse Xdh	Mm00442110_m1
Mouse Aprt	Mm00782508_s1
Mouse Hprt	Mm03024075_m1
Mouse Prps1	Mm00727494_s1
Mouse Pnp1	Mm00840006_m1
Mouse Tgfb1	Mm01178820_m1
Mouse Col1a1	Mm00801666_g1
Mouse Fn1	Mm01256744_m1
Mouse Il17a	Mm00439618_m1
Mouse Il17f	Mm00521423_m1
Mouse Il23a	Mm00518984_m1
Mouse Il1a	Mm00439620_m1
Mouse Emr1 (Adgre1)	Mm00802529_m1
Mouse Tnf	Mm00443258_m1
18S rRNA	Hs99999901_s1

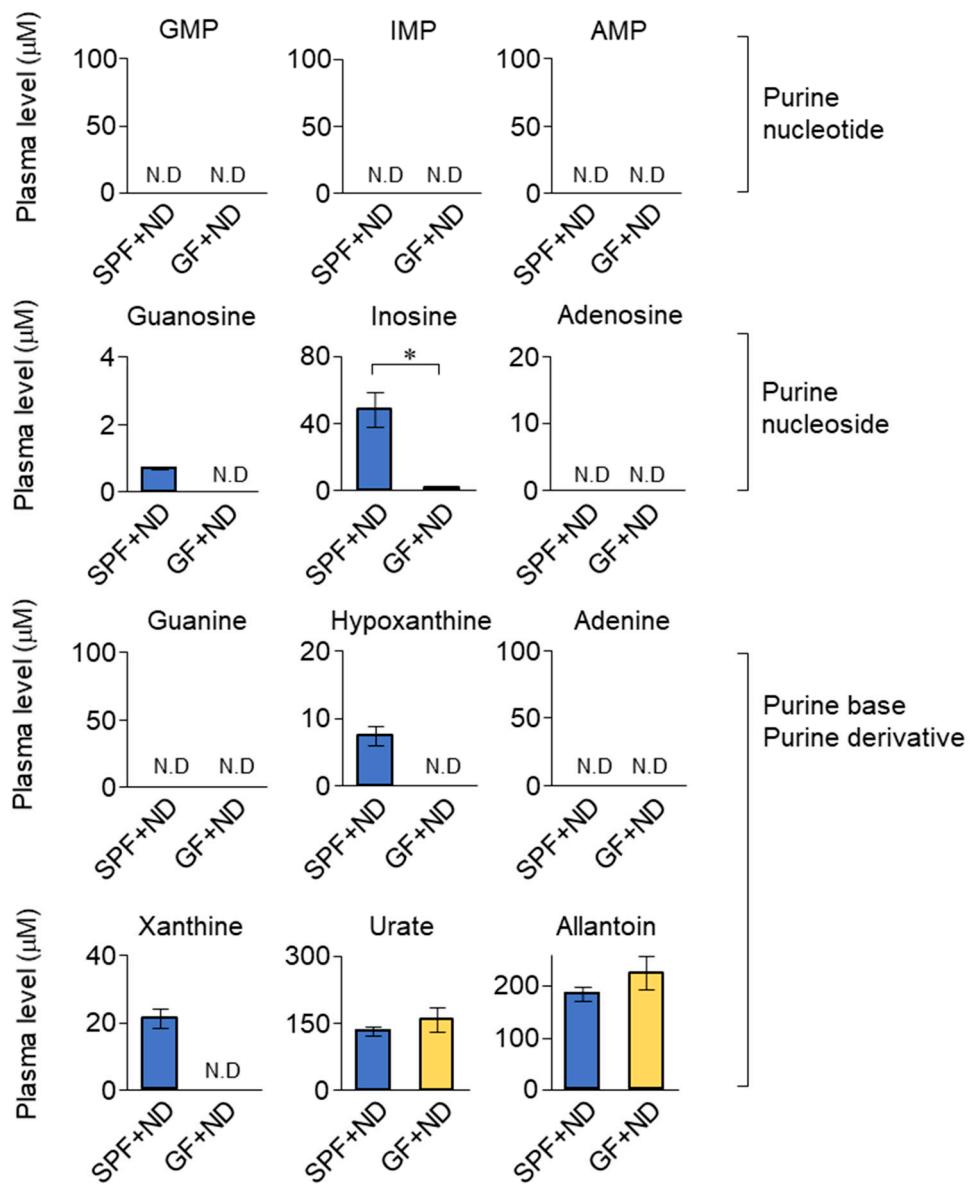


Figure S1. Plasma nucleotide metabolites in GF+ND and SPF+ND mice. * $p < 0.05$ compared between indicated groups (*t*-test). N.D., not detectable.

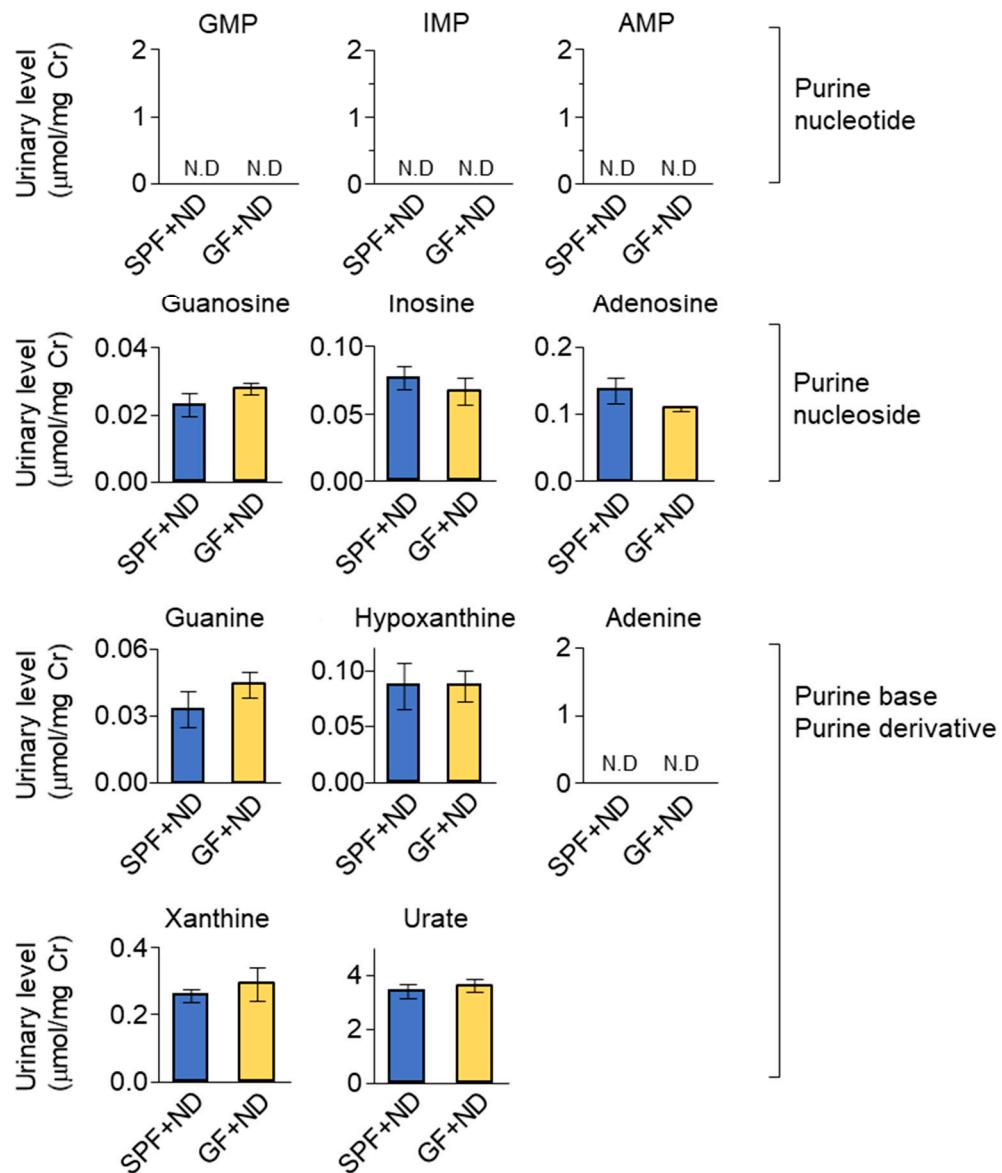


Figure S2. Urinary nucleotide metabolites in GF+ND and SPF+ND mice. Urinary concentrations were corrected urinary creatinine ($\mu\text{mol}/\text{mg}$ urinary creatinine). * $p < 0.05$ compared between indicated groups (t -test). N.D, not detectable.