

Supplementary Materials

Supplemental Table S1. Percent of 14–18 year-old girls meeting Estimated Average Requirements (EAR) for micronutrients according to fruit subgroup intake.

	<i>Citrus, melon, berries</i>			<i>p-value</i>
	Low ¹	Moderate ¹	High ¹	
	<i>n</i> = 794	<i>n</i> = 924	<i>n</i> = 383	
Vit A (RAE)	46.6%	54.7%	63.5%	<0.0001
Vit B6 (mg)	74.1%	84.0%	89.6%	<0.0001
Vit B12 (µg)	85.4%	84.2%	83.0%	0.5579
Vit C (mg)	48.1%	91.9%	100.0%	<0.0001
Vit D (µg)	2.4%	2.4%	2.6%	0.9671
Vit E (mg)	2.1%	2.1%	3.7%	0.1927
Ca (mg)	9.5%	10.5%	17.0%	0.0004
Mg (mg)	4.9%	8.4%	18.8%	<0.0001
Zn (mg)	67.8%	71.1%	71.5%	0.2395
Iron (mg)	84.1%	90.5%	94.0%	<0.0001
P (mg)	38.4%	43.7%	49.6%	0.0010
K (mg) ²	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2794

	<i>Other fruit</i>			<i>p-value</i>
	Low ³	Moderate ³	High ³	
	<i>n</i> = 958	<i>n</i> = 839	<i>n</i> = 304	
Vit A (RAE)	44.1%	57.1%	71.4%	<0.0001
Vit B6 (mg)	75.0%	84.9%	91.1%	<0.0001
Vit B12 (µg)	84.5%	83.7%	86.5%	0.5036
Vit C (mg)	65.9%	83.2%	93.8%	<0.0001
Vit D (µg)	2.4%	1.6%	4.9%	0.0045
Vit E (mg)	2.4%	2.2%	3.0%	0.7256
Ca (mg)	8.0%	11.3%	21.4%	<0.0001
Mg (mg)	5.0%	8.6%	22.7%	<0.0001
Zn (mg)	67.9%	69.0%	79.0%	0.0009
Iron (mg)	82.8%	92.5%	97.0%	<0.0001
P (mg)	38.1%	43.9%	54.6%	<0.0001
K (mg) ²	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2788

¹ Low, moderate, high intakes: <10%, 10%–<40%, ≥40% of the recommended 3 servings of total fruit/day derived from citrus, melon, berries; ² Percent meeting AI for potassium (K); ³ Low, moderate, high intakes: <10%, 10%–<40%, ≥40% of the recommended 3 servings of total fruit/day derived from other fruit.

Supplemental Table S2. Percent of 14–18 year-old girls meeting Estimated Average Requirements (EAR) for micronutrients according to vegetable subgroup intake.

<i>Tomatoes, dark green, deep yellow and orange vegetables</i>				
	Low¹	Moderate¹	High¹	p-value
	<i>n</i> = 1085	<i>n</i> = 730	<i>n</i> = 286	
Vit A (RAE)	41.4%	60.1%	80.4%	<0.0001
Vit B6 (mg)	74.4%	87.5%	91.3%	<0.0001
Vit B12 (µg)	80.4%	90.0%	85.7%	<0.0001
Vit C (mg)	68.2%	84.1%	90.9%	<0.0001
Vit D (µg)	2.7%	1.8%	3.2%	0.3346
Vit E (mg)	1.8%	2.2%	5.2%	0.0024
Ca (mg)	8.5%	12.9%	17.8%	<0.0001
Mg (mg)	5.3%	9.3%	22.4%	<0.0001
Zn (mg)	60.3%	80.3%	80.1%	<0.0001
Iron (mg)	82.2%	95.6%	95.8%	<0.0001
P (mg)	32.1%	51.0%	62.6%	<0.0001
K (mg)²	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3917
<i>Other non-starchy vegetables</i>				
	Low³	Moderate³	High³	p-value
	<i>n</i> = 1058	<i>n</i> = 755	<i>n</i> = 288	
Vit A (RAE)	46.1%	58.0%	66.7%	<0.0001
Vit B6 (mg)	75.2%	85.3%	92.7%	<0.0001
Vit B12 (µg)	82.9%	86.1%	85.8%	0.1436
Vit C (mg)	71.3%	81.1%	86.1%	<0.0001
Vit D (µg)	2.7%	2.1%	2.4%	0.7721
Vit E (mg)	1.6%	2.4%	5.2%	0.0018
Ca (mg)	11.3%	10.3%	13.5%	0.3404
Mg (mg)	6.3%	8.2%	20.8%	<0.0001
Zn (mg)	63.6%	75.2%	79.2%	<0.0001
Iron (mg)	84.0%	91.9%	97.6%	<0.0001
P (mg)	36.4%	46.1%	57.6%	<0.0001
K (mg)²	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2667
<i>Potatoes & other starchy vegetables</i>				
	Low⁴	Moderate⁴	High⁴	p-value
	<i>n</i> = 472	<i>n</i> = 1043	<i>n</i> = 586	
Vit A (RAE)	55.5%	53.9%	50.2%	0.1859
Vit B6 (mg)	64.8%	81.1%	94.7%	<0.0001
Vit B12 (ug)	78.6%	84.4%	89.3%	<0.0001
Vit C (mg)	71.4%	76.4%	81.9%	0.0003
Vit D (µg)	3.4%	2.2%	2.1%	0.2982
Vit E (mg)	1.5%	1.3%	5.1%	<0.0001
Ca (mg)	14.6%	11.0%	9.0%	0.0162
Mg (mg)	8.9%	6.8%	13.0%	0.0002
Zn (mg)	56.6%	69.7%	81.1%	<0.0001
Iron (mg)	82.8%	89.2%	92.7%	<0.0001
P (mg)	33.5%	41.2%	53.1%	<0.0001
K (mg)²	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3642

¹ Low, moderate, high: <10%, 10%–<20%, ≥20% of the recommended 5 servings of total vegetable/day derived from tomatoes, dark green, deep yellow and orange vegetables; ² Percent meeting AI for potassium (K);

³ Low, moderate, high: <10%, 10%–<20%, ≥20% of the recommended 5 servings of total vegetable/day derived from other non-starchy vegetables; ⁴ Low, moderate, high: <10%, 10%–<30%, ≥30% of the recommended 5 servings of total vegetable/day derived from potatoes & other starchy vegetables subgroup.

Supplemental Table S3. Percent of 14–18 year-old girls meeting Estimated Average Requirements (EAR) for micronutrients according to dairy subgroup intake.

	<i>Milk subgroup</i>			<i>p-value</i>
	Low ¹	Moderate ¹	High ¹	
	<i>n</i> = 830	<i>n</i> = 862	<i>n</i> = 409	
Vit A (RAE)	23.3%	64.3%	90.7%	<0.0001
Vit B6 (mg)	70.5%	85.6%	93.9%	<0.0001
Vit B12 (µg)	70.5%	91.0%	99.0%	<0.0001
Vit C (mg)	74.5%	78.4%	78.2%	0.1161
Vit D (µg)	0.1%	0.0%	12.2%	<0.0001
Vit E (mg)	1.9%	3.0%	2.0%	0.2795
Ca (mg)	0.6%	4.6%	46.9%	<0.0001
Mg (mg)	2.1%	8.0%	25.2%	<0.0001
Zn (mg)	57.2%	72.5%	90.2%	<0.0001
Iron (mg)	82.2%	91.9%	95.4%	<0.0001
P (mg)	18.3%	44.7%	88.5%	<0.0001
K (mg) ²	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3993
	<i>Cheese & yogurt subgroup</i>			<i>p-value</i>
	Low ³	Moderate ³	High ³	
	<i>n</i> = 452	<i>n</i> = 1202	<i>n</i> = 447	
Vit A (RAE)	42.9%	52.8%	64.7%	<0.0001
Vit B6 (mg)	73.9%	82.0%	86.6%	<0.0001
Vit B12 (µg)	74.8%	84.9%	92.8%	<0.0001
Vit C (mg)	70.4%	77.7%	81.0%	0.0004
Vit D (µg)	2.9%	2.4%	2.0%	0.7016
Vit E (mg)	3.5%	2.0%	2.2%	0.1812
Ca (mg)	4.7%	8.1%	26.6%	<0.0001
Mg (mg)	6.9%	8.3%	13.0%	0.0027
Zn (mg)	54.0%	68.8%	89.0%	<0.0001
Iron (mg)	79.9%	89.4%	95.8%	<0.0001
P (mg)	20.8%	40.1%	72.3%	<0.0001
K (mg) ²	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0259

¹ Low, moderate, high intakes: <20%, 20%–<50%, ≥50% of the recommended 3 servings of total dairy/day derived from milk; ² Percent meeting AI for potassium (K); ³ Low, moderate, high intakes: <10%, 10%–<30%, ≥30% of the recommended 3 servings of total dairy/day derived from cheese and yogurt.

Supplemental Table S4. Percent of 14–18 year-old girls meeting Estimated Average Requirements (EAR) for micronutrients according to meat subgroup intake.

	<i>Red meat</i>			<i>p-value</i>
	Low ¹	Moderate ¹	High ¹	
	<i>n</i> = 557	<i>n</i> = 811	<i>n</i> = 733	
Vit A (RAE)	56.7%	51.5%	52.4%	0.1435
Vit B6 (mg)	68.4%	80.3%	92.1%	<0.0001
Vit B12 (µg)	64.1%	86.2%	98.0%	<0.0001
Vit C (mg)	72.2%	75.0%	82.4%	<0.0001
Vit D (µg)	3.8%	2.0%	1.9%	0.0557
Vit E (mg)	1.3%	2.0%	3.7%	0.0113
Ca (mg)	13.1%	9.6%	11.7%	0.1198
Mg (mg)	9.2%	6.7%	11.5%	0.0044
Zn (mg)	41.3%	67.3%	94.5%	<0.0001
Iron (mg)	84.6%	86.1%	94.8%	<0.0001
P (mg)	32.0%	35.1%	59.5%	<0.0001
K (mg) ²	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5167
<i>White meat (poultry and fish)</i>				
	Low ³	Moderate ³	High ³	<i>p-value</i>
	<i>n</i> = 1022	<i>n</i> = 671	<i>n</i> = 408	
Vit A (RAE)	53.5%	54.1%	51.0%	0.5864
Vit B6 (mg)	73.6%	86.7%	91.4%	<0.0001
Vit B12 (µg)	81.6%	86.9%	87.5%	0.0022
Vit C (mg)	73.2%	80.2%	80.4%	0.0006
Vit D (µg)	2.6%	2.4%	2.0%	0.7487
Vit E (mg)	1.7%	1.9%	4.9%	0.0009
Ca (mg)	12.9%	10.0%	9.3%	0.0661
Mg (mg)	8.0%	7.9%	13.2%	0.0038
Zn (mg)	64.2%	72.9%	79.4%	<0.0001
Iron (mg)	85.6%	91.7%	91.7%	<0.0001
P (mg)	39.8%	43.1%	49.8%	0.0028
K (mg) ²	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3476
<i>Soy, nuts, legumes, eggs</i>				
	Low ⁴	Moderate ⁴	High ⁴	<i>p-value</i>
	<i>n</i> = 1144	<i>n</i> = 687	<i>n</i> = 270	
Vit A (RAE)	46.8%	60.3%	62.6%	<0.0001
Vit B6 (mg)	77.5%	85.4%	86.3%	<0.0001
Vit B12 (µg)	80.9%	89.4%	87.0%	<0.0001
Vit C (mg)	73.6%	81.1%	79.6%	0.0006
Vit D (µg)	2.0%	2.3%	4.4%	0.0638
Vit E (mg)	1.1%	1.8%	9.6%	<0.0001
Ca (mg)	9.4%	12.1%	17.4%	0.0006
Mg (mg)	4.2%	10.3%	25.9%	<0.0001
Zn (mg)	61.7%	78.6%	82.6%	<0.0001
Iron (mg)	84.5%	92.7%	96.3%	<0.0001
P (mg)	32.1%	52.8%	62.6%	<0.0001
K (mg) ²	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.2452

¹ Low, moderate, high: <25%, 25%–<50%, ≥50% of the recommended 5 one-ounce servings of total meat/day derived from red meat; ² Percent meeting AI for potassium (K); ³ Low, moderate, high: <20%, 20%–<40%, ≥40% of the recommended 5 one-ounce servings of total meat/day derived from white meat;

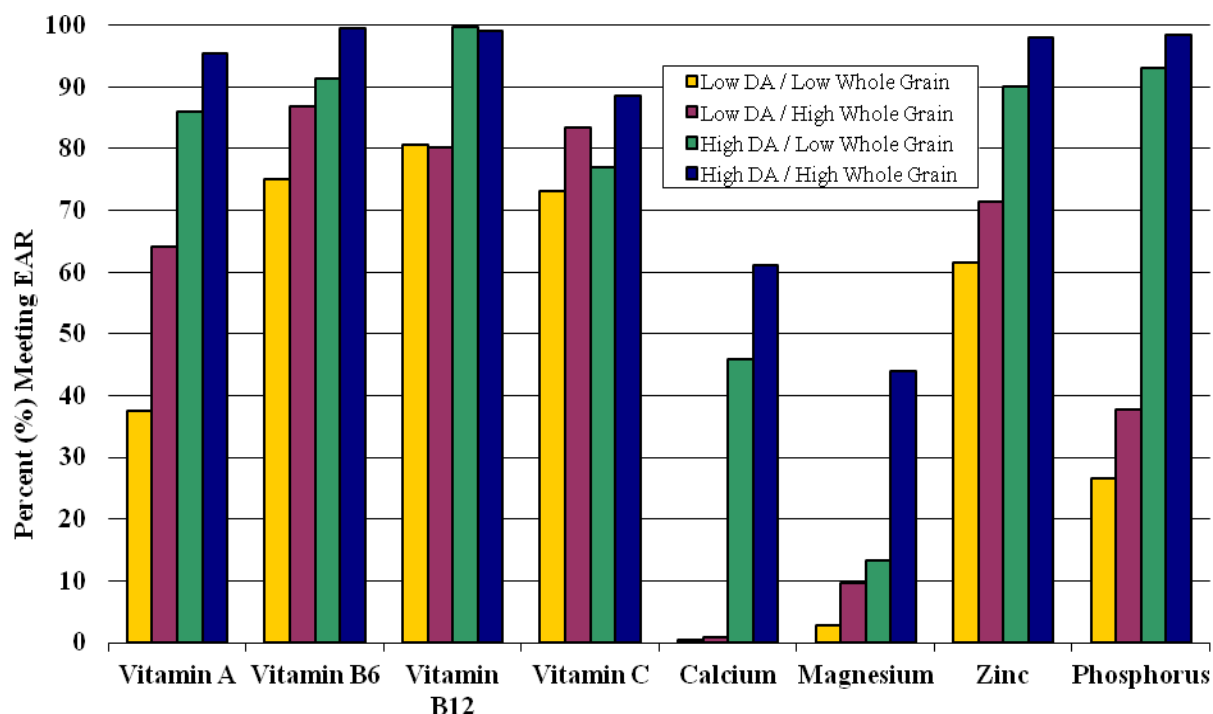
⁴ Low, moderate, high: <10%, 10%–<20%, ≥20% of the recommended 5 one-ounce servings of total meat/day derived from soy, nuts, legumes, eggs.

Supplemental Table S5. Percent of 14–18 year-old girls meeting Estimated Average Requirements (EAR) for micronutrients according to grain subgroup intake.

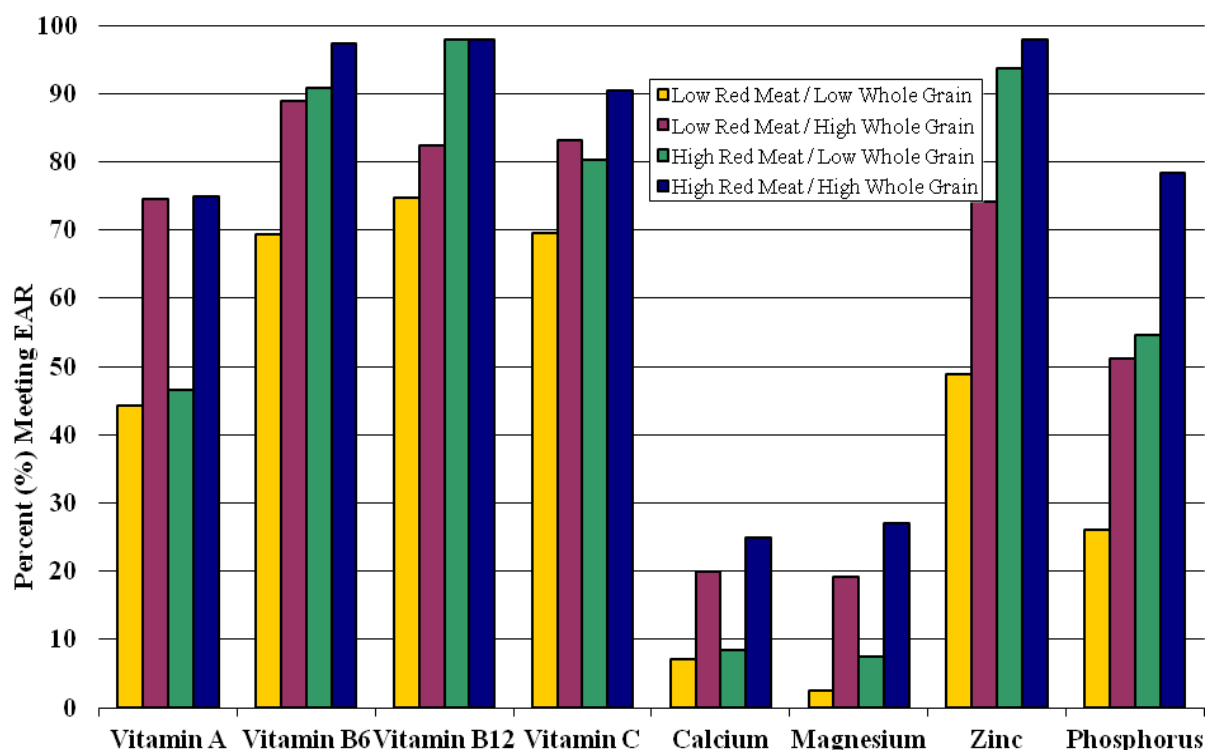
	<i>Whole grain intake</i>			<i>p-value</i>
	Low ¹	Moderate ¹	High ¹	
	<i>n</i> = 999	<i>n</i> = 532	<i>n</i> = 570	
Vit A (RAE)	37.5%	59.6%	74.7%	<0.0001
Vit B6 (mg)	73.9%	84.6%	91.1%	<0.0001
Vit B12 (µg)	82.1%	86.7%	86.5%	0.0180
Vit C (mg)	70.1%	80.6%	85.1%	<0.0001
Vit D (µg)	0.8%	2.1%	5.6%	<0.0001
Vit E (mg)	1.9%	2.6%	3.0%	0.3645
Ca (mg)	6.4%	9.8%	21.2%	<0.0001
Mg (mg)	3.1%	7.0%	21.2%	<0.0001
Zn (mg)	63.7%	70.5%	80.4%	<0.0001
Iron (mg)	82.3%	93.1%	96.0%	<0.0001
P (mg)	32.0%	46.4%	58.3%	<0.0001
K (mg) ²	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6391
	<i>Refined grain intake</i>			<i>p-value</i>
	Low ³	Moderate ³	High ³	
	<i>n</i> = 559	<i>n</i> = 667	<i>n</i> = 875	
Vit A (RAE)	36.9%	52.0%	64.6%	<0.0001
Vit B6 (mg)	66.4%	81.1%	90.9%	<0.0001
Vit B12 (µg)	76.2%	83.2%	90.6%	<0.0001
Vit C (mg)	67.8%	77.7%	81.9%	<0.0001
Vit D (µg)	1.8%	1.4%	3.7%	0.0074
Vit E (mg)	1.6%	1.8%	3.3%	0.0583
Ca (mg)	3.9%	7.8%	18.6%	<0.0001
Mg (mg)	2.7%	5.3%	15.9%	<0.0001
Zn (mg)	49.2%	67.6%	84.9%	<0.0001
Iron (mg)	65.1%	93.9%	99.9%	<0.0001
P (mg)	16.3%	36.6%	64.5%	<0.0001
K (mg) ²	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5825

¹ Low, moderate, high intakes: <5%, 5%–<10%, ≥10% of the recommended 6 servings of total grains/day derived from whole grains; ² Percent meeting AI for potassium (K); ³ Low, moderate, high intakes: <75%, 75%–<100%, ≥100% of the recommended 6 servings of total grains/day derived from refined grains.

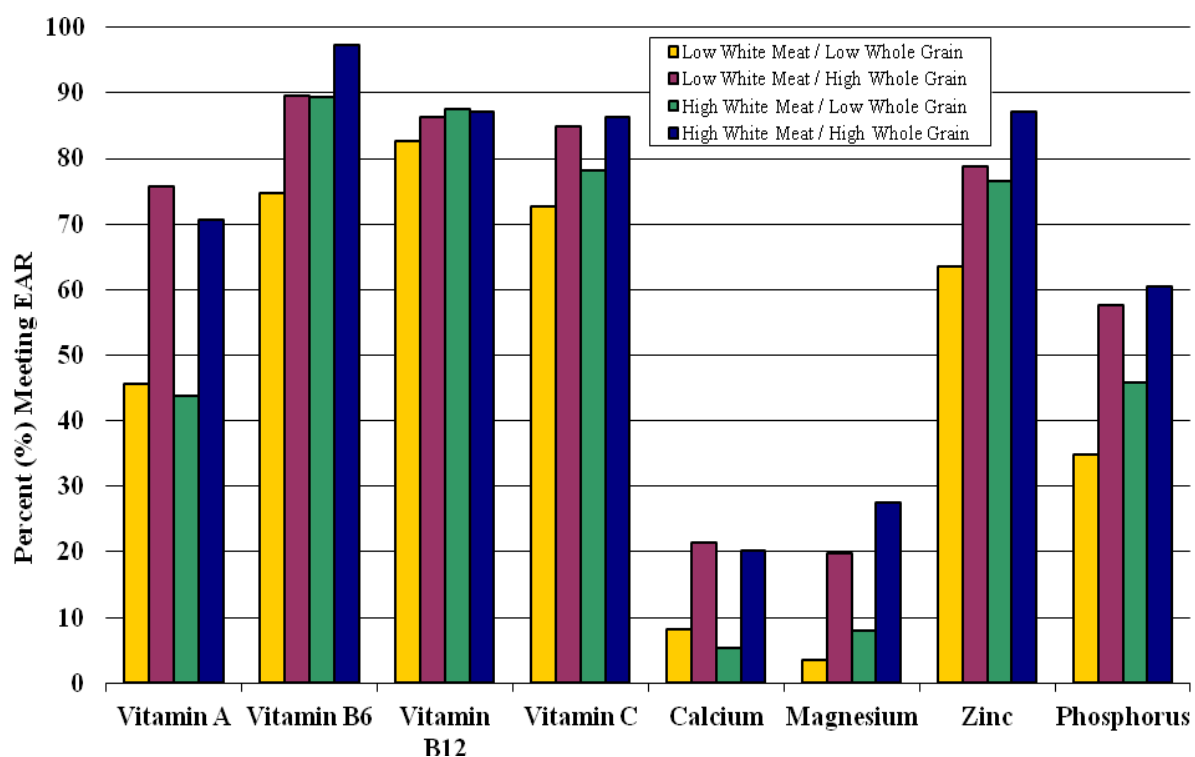
Supplemental Figure S1. Percent of 14–18 year-old girls meeting EAR according to combined effects of dairy and whole grains. Low (vs. high) dairy: <75% (vs. $\geq 75\%$) of recommended 3 dairy servings/day. Low (vs. high) whole grain intake: <10% (vs. $\geq 10\%$) of recommended 6 servings of total grains/day were derived from whole grains.



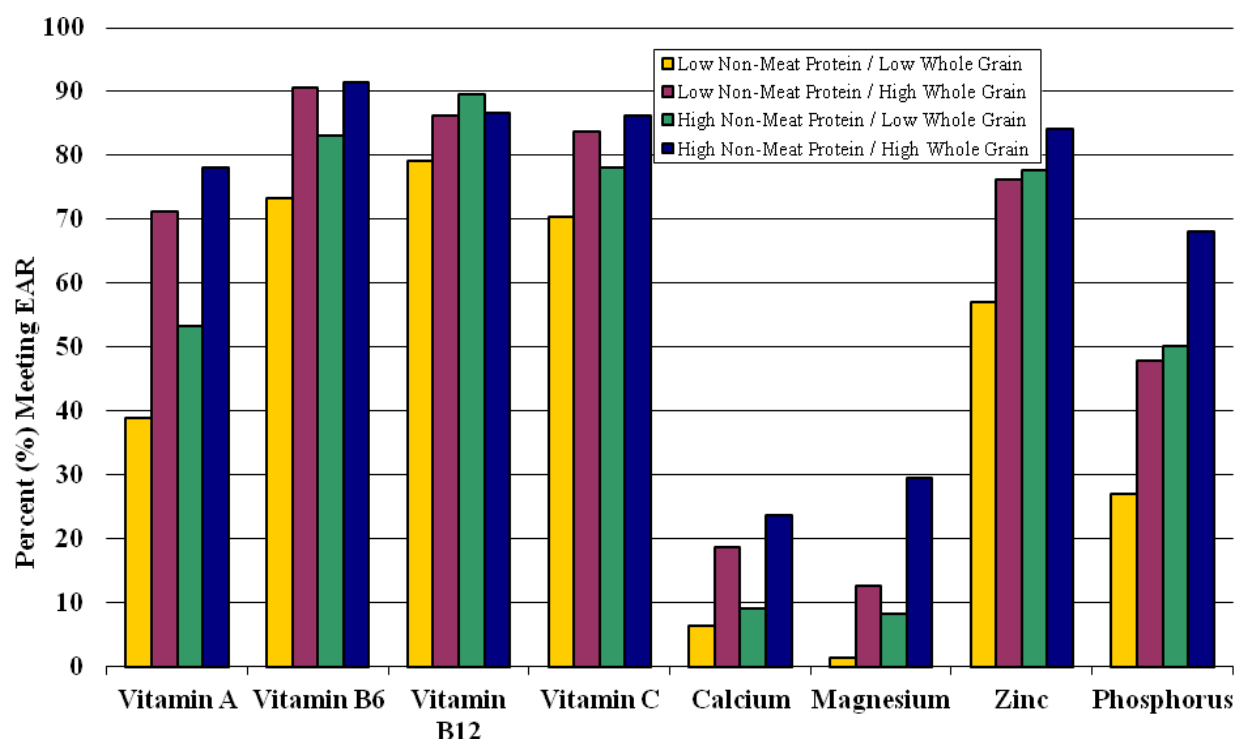
Supplemental Figure S2. Percent of 14–18 year-old girls meeting EAR according to combined effects of red meat and whole grains. Low (vs. high) red meat: <50% (vs. $\geq 50\%$) of recommended 5 one-ounce servings of total meat/day. Low (vs. high) whole grain intake: <10% (vs. $\geq 10\%$) of recommended 6 servings of total grains/day were derived from whole grains.



Supplemental Figure S3. Percent of 14–18 year-old girls meeting EAR according to combined effects of white meat (poultry and fish) and whole grains. Low (vs. high) white meat: <40% (vs. $\geq$ 40%) of recommended 5 one-ounce servings of total meat/day. Low (vs. high) whole grain intake: <10% (vs. $\geq$ 10%) of recommended 6 servings of total grains/day were derived from whole grains.



Supplemental Figure S4. Percent of 14–18 year-old girls meeting EAR according to combined effects of non-meat protein (eggs, soy, nuts, and legumes) and whole grains. Low (vs. high) non-meat protein: <10% (vs. $\geq 10\%$) of recommended 5 one-ounce servings of total meat/day. Low (vs. high) whole grain intake: <10% (vs. $\geq 10\%$) of recommended 6 servings of total grains/day were derived from whole grains.



Supplemental Figure S5. Percent of 14–18 year-old girls meeting EAR according to combined effects of non-meat protein (eggs, soy, nuts, and legumes) and fruits and vegetables. Low (vs. high) non-meat protein: <10% (vs. $\geq 10\%$) of recommended 5 one-ounce servings of total meat/day. Low (vs. high) fruit and vegetable intake: <50% (vs. $\geq 50\%$) of recommended 8 servings of total fruit and vegetables/day.

