

# Vitamin C Supplementation for the Treatment of COVID-19: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis

## CONTENT

<b>Figure S1. A summary table of review authors' judgements for each risk of bias item for each randomized study. ....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Figure S2. A plot of the distribution of review authors' judgements across randomized studies for each risk of bias item. ....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Figure S3. A summary table of review authors' judgements for each risk of bias item for each non-randomized study. ....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Figure S4. A plot of the distribution of review authors' judgements across non-randomized studies for each risk of bias item. ....</b>	<b>3</b>

Study	Risk of bias domains					Overall
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	
Beigmohammadi et al. 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+
Coppock et al. 2022	+	+	+	+	+	+
Darban et al. 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+
Hakamifard et al. 2022	+	+	+	+	-	+
Kumari et al. 2020	+	+	+	+	-	+
Majidi et al. 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+
Siahkali et al. 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+
Tehrani et al. 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+
Thomas et al. 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+
Zhang et al. 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+

Domains:  
D1: Bias arising from the randomization process.  
D2: Bias due to deviations from intended intervention.  
D3: Bias due to missing outcome data.  
D4: Bias in measurement of the outcome.  
D5: Bias in selection of the reported result.

Judgement  
- Some concerns  
+ Low

Figure S1. A summary table of review authors' judgements for each risk of bias item for each randomized study.

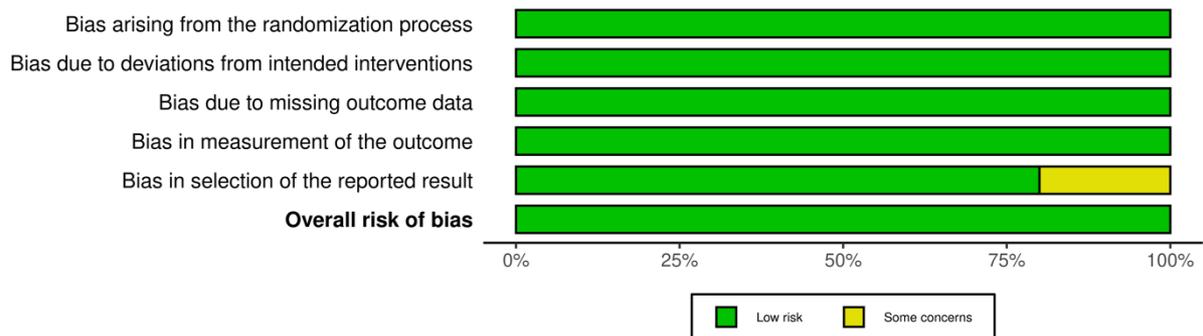


Figure S2. A plot of the distribution of review authors' judgements across randomized studies for each risk of bias item.

Study	Risk of bias domains							Overall
	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	
Al Sulaiman et al. 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Gao et al. 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Gavrelatou et al. 2022	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Hess et al. 2022	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	+
Li et al. 2021	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+
Simsek et al. 2021	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+
Suna et al. 2022	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+
Zhao et al. 2021	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+
Zheng et al. 2021	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

Domains:  
D1: Bias due to confounding.  
D2: Bias due to selection of participants.  
D3: Bias in classification of interventions.  
D4: Bias due to deviations from intended interventions.  
D5: Bias due to missing data.  
D6: Bias in measurement of outcomes.  
D7: Bias in selection of the reported result.

Judgement  
- Moderate  
+ Low

Figure S3. A summary table of review authors' judgements for each risk of bias item for each non-randomized study.

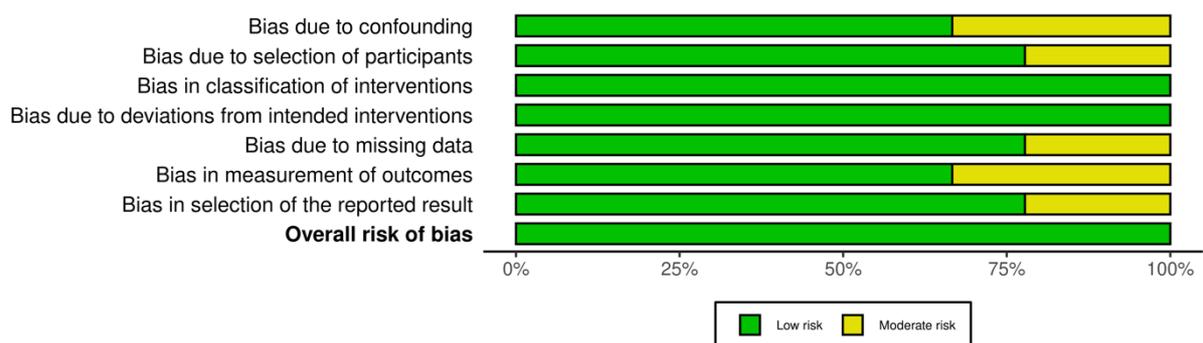


Figure S4. A plot of the distribution of review authors' judgements across non-randomized studies for each risk of bias item.