

**Table S1.** RSV metabolite concentration (EIC Area /  $\mu$ L) in plasma and E-EVs <sup>a</sup>.

Metabolites	Time points												Mean Plasma/E- EVs (-fold)	
	0 h		1 h		2 h		3 h		8 h		10 h			
	Plasma	E-EVs	Plasma	E-EVs	Plasma	E-EVs	Plasma	E-EVs	Plasma	E-EVs	Plasma	E-EVs		
<b>RSV-3G</b>	5599 $\pm$ 4418	1296 $\pm$ 1166	8501 $\pm$ 7151	4022 $\pm$ 6159	19973 $\pm$ 13819	6743 $\pm$ 10005	17536 $\pm$ 11777	4646 $\pm$ 5433	4756 $\pm$ 3572	1483 $\pm$ 1267	4308 $\pm$ 2688	742 $\pm$ 529		
<i>Plasma/E-EVs (-fold)</i>	<b>4.3</b>		<b>2.1</b>		<b>3</b>		<b>3.8</b>		<b>3.2</b>		<b>5.8</b>		<b>3.7<math>\pm</math>1.7</b>	
<b>RSV-4'G</b>	7673 $\pm$ 6326	3139 $\pm$ 1790	10095 $\pm$ 7653	5253 $\pm$ 5813	19989 $\pm$ 12884	13672 $\pm$ 11464	26351 $\pm$ 30284	9540 $\pm$ 7313	6671 $\pm$ 4289	3207 $\pm$ 3441	6347 $\pm$ 3846	2082 $\pm$ 1759		
<i>Plasma/E-EVs (-fold)</i>	<b>2.4</b>		<b>1.9</b>		<b>1.5</b>		<b>2.8</b>		<b>2.1</b>		<b>3</b>		<b>2.3<math>\pm</math>0.6</b>	
<b>RSV-3S</b>	48938 $\pm$ 37451	3118 $\pm$ 845	77189 $\pm$ 72839	5689 $\pm$ 9144	120760 $\pm$ 111533	12479 $\pm$ 18615	75264 $\pm$ 59311	6163 $\pm$ 4023	48420 $\pm$ 39385	2204 $\pm$ 1306	53154 $\pm$ 45138	8653 $\pm$ 8561		
<i>Plasma/E-EVs (-fold)</i>	<b>15.6</b>		<b>13.6</b>		<b>9.7</b>		<b>12.2</b>		<b>21.9</b>		<b>6.1</b>		<b>13.1<math>\pm</math>5.4</b>	
<b>DHRSV-3G</b>	3257 $\pm$ 6000	3649 $\pm$ 7569	3611 $\pm$ 5773	5398 $\pm$ 5967	5173 $\pm$ 7723	4937 $\pm$ 4510	6116 $\pm$ 8054	5291 $\pm$ 5619	7952 $\pm$ 8893	6280 $\pm$ 4114	7720 $\pm$ 8922	7948 $\pm$ 5035		
<i>Plasma/E-EVs (-fold)</i>	<b>0.9</b>		<b>0.7</b>		<b>1.04</b>		<b>1.2</b>		<b>1.3</b>		<b>0.97</b>		<b>1.0<math>\pm</math>0.2</b>	
<b>DHRSV-4'G</b>	1900 $\pm$ 4865	1440 $\pm$ 1394	1764 $\pm$ 3996	766 $\pm$ 663	2519 $\pm$ 4636	458 $\pm$ 306	2042 $\pm$ 3290	605 $\pm$ 541	1848 $\pm$ 4246	1300 $\pm$ 2449	1592 $\pm$ 2838	676 $\pm$ 243		
<i>Plasma/E-EVs (-fold)</i>	<b>1.3</b>		<b>2.3</b>		<b>5.5</b>		<b>3.4</b>		<b>1.4</b>		<b>2.3</b>		<b>2.7<math>\pm</math>1.5</b>	
<b>DHRSV-S (isomer 2)</b>	9022 $\pm$ 8769	2731 $\pm$ 3043	7674 $\pm$ 7962	1442 $\pm$ 833	9009 $\pm$ 9442	976 $\pm$ 570	7508 $\pm$ 6581	1274 $\pm$ 1081	7739 $\pm$ 7089	1403 $\pm$ 716	7807 $\pm$ 7118	1857 $\pm$ 947		
<i>Plasma/E-EVs (-fold)</i>	<b>3.3</b>		<b>5.3</b>		<b>9.2</b>		<b>5.9</b>		<b>5.5</b>		<b>4.2</b>		<b>5.5<math>\pm</math>2.2</b>	
<b>LUNU-G (isomer-1)</b>	657 $\pm$ 370	245 $\pm$ 69	557 $\pm$ 502	463 $\pm$ 183	702 $\pm$ 661	737 $\pm$ 253	866 $\pm$ 666	660 $\pm$ 147	1111 $\pm$ 678	613 $\pm$ 420	1407 $\pm$ 814	750 $\pm$ 653		
<i>Plasma/E-EVs (-fold)</i>	<b>2.7</b>		<b>1.2</b>		<b>0.95</b>		<b>1.3</b>		<b>1.8</b>		<b>1.9</b>		<b>1.6<math>\pm</math>0.6</b>	
<b>LUNU-G (isomer-2)</b>	554 $\pm$ 698	452 <sup>b</sup>	540 $\pm$ 634	843 $\pm$ 757	654 $\pm$ 780	1378 $\pm$ 1359	781 $\pm$ 884	962 $\pm$ 625	871 $\pm$ 719	1019 $\pm$ 156	1155 $\pm$ 898	1196 $\pm$ 49		
<i>Plasma/E-EVs (-fold)</i>	<b>1.2</b>		<b>0.6</b>		<b>0.5</b>		<b>0.8</b>		<b>0.85</b>		<b>0.96</b>		<b>0.8<math>\pm</math>0.2</b>	
<b>LUNU-S (isomer-1)</b>	657 $\pm$ 370	-	557 $\pm$ 502	308 <sup>b</sup>	702 $\pm$ 661	337 <sup>b</sup>	866 $\pm$ 666	916 <sup>b</sup>	1111 $\pm$ 678	800 <sup>b</sup>	1407 $\pm$ 814	-		
<i>Plasma/E-EVs (-fold)</i>			<b>1.8</b>		<b>2.1</b>		<b>0.94</b>		<b>1.4</b>				<b>1.5<math>\pm</math>0.5</b>	

<sup>a</sup>Values are shown as mean  $\pm$  SD. EIC Area /  $\mu$ L allows the relative comparison of plasma/E-EVs ratios for all the metabolites. Plasma volume = 8 mL; E-EVs volume  $\approx$  60  $\mu$ L.

<sup>b</sup>No SD or range is shown because it was detected only in one volunteer.-, not detected. The time point 0 h shows the concentrations after 8–10 h of the first RSV dose (420 mg), and from 1 to 10 h the concentrations after the second dose (420 mg) at the beginning of the pharmacokinetic study. DHRSV, dihydioresveratrol; G, glucuronide; LUNU, lunularin; RSV, resveratrol; S, sulfate. RSV-4'S was not detected in E-EVs.