

Supplemental data table S1 – secondary outcomes

**Medical history of patients (part I)**

		<b>Mg percent</b>	<b>Placebo percent</b>
Cardiovascular	hypertension	19	13
	cardiac arrhythmias	8	5
	raynaud's disease	0	5
	surgery (varicose, saphenectomy)	8	11
	dyslipidemia	8	9
Respiratory	asthma	11	8
	chronic bronchitis	6	0
	histiocytosis	3	3
	pulmonary embolism	3	0
	COPD	8	0
Gastrointestinal	pneumonia	3	0
	bloating	0	3
	constipation	11	3
	gastroesophageal reflux	14	6
	hemorrhoids crisis	0	5
	hiatus hernia	8	5
	irritable bowel syndrome	5	21
	sigmoiditis	3	0
	surgery (appendectomy, polyps, cholecystectomy, inguinal hernia)	47	77
Hepatic	hepatic angioma	3	0
	hepatitis	3	3
	hepatic cytolysis	3	0
Urology	bladder surgery	3	0
	cystitis	0	5
	hyperuricemia	3	0
	pyelonephritis	3	8
	renal colic	0	3
	urinary incontinence	3	0
	vesical renal reflux	3	0

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**Medical history of patients (part II)**

		<b>Mg percent</b>	<b>Placebo percent</b>
Neurologic Psychiatric	anorexia	0	3
	anxiety	8	3
	balance problems	0	3
	bipolar disorders	5	0
	cruralgia	3	0
	depressive syndrom	16	32
	encephalitis	3	0
	headache	3	0
	insomnia	3	0
	ischemic stroke	0	3
	migraine	8	13
	mysathenia	3	0
	neuropathic pain	9	3
	sciatica	0	6
Genital	breast cancer surgery	6	0
	endometriosis	14	3
	papillomavirus infection	0	3
	salpingitis	5	3
	surgery(breast and ovarian cyst, hysterectomy, ovariectomy)	30	25
Rheumatologic	algodystrophy	6	3
	arthrosis	5	13
	disc herniation	14	8
	Inflammatory diseases (polyarthritis, acute rheumatism crisis, spondylitis)	6	3
	osteoporosis	3	3
	scheuermann disease	0	3
	scoliosis	3	0
	surgery (arm, wrist, carpal tunnel)	16	8
Endocrinology Hematology	hodglin's lymphoma	3	0
	hyperthyroidism	0	3
	hypocalcemia	3	0
	hypothyroidism	32	24
	sepsis	3	0
	thyroid nodules	5	3

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**Concomitants medications of patients at inclusion**

Class of treatment	Mg percent	Placebo percent
High blood pressure	16.2	10.5
Statins	5.4	5.3
Calcium channel blockers	10.8	2.6
Steroids	29.7	31.6
Laxatives	13.5	10.5
Proton pump inhibitors	18.9	23.7
WHO level I analgesics	40.5	55.3
WHO level II analgesics	59.5	42.1
WHO level III analgesics	5.4	5.3
Co-analgesics	13.5	21.1
Antidepressants	54.1	42.1
Antiepileptics	8.1	13.2
Hypnotics	8.1	23.7
Anxiolytics	37.8	29.0

Supplemental data table S1 – secondary outcomes

**Pain parameters and fibromyalgia specific questionnaires**

Parameters	All patients			Patients with mild/moderate (m/M) score at inclusion			Patients with severe/extremely severe (S/S+) score at inclusion		
	Mg	Placebo	p	Mg	Placebo	p	Mg	Placebo	p
<b>Pain (numerical scale) (0-10)</b>									
INCLUSION	6.0±1.8	6.4±1.5	/	6.1±1.9	6.4±1.1	/	6.0±1.8	6.4±1.5	/
D0	5.6±1.8	5.9±1.9	0.892	6.4±1.9	5.9±1.3	0.256	5.3±1.6	5.9±2.0	0.672
D28	4.5±1.6	4.8±2.3	0.949	4.6±1.7	5.4±1.7	0.392	4.4±1.6	4.7±2.4	0.693
D84	5.2±2.0	5.6±2.0	0.908	5.4±1.5	6.3±1.3	0.417	5.2±2.2	5.4±2.2	0.693
<b>Fibromyalgia Impact Questionnaire (FIQ) (0-100)</b>									
D0	59.7±10.7	62.3±14.5	/	59.2±7.5	62.7±15.1	/	59.9±11.7	62.2±14.6	/
D28	55.7±12.5	53.1±19.7	0.048	52.4±12.8	56.4±15.6	0.936	56.8±12.4	52.3±20.7	0.026
D84	57.4±12.8	57.5±16.2	0.345	57.7±11.2	62.3±15.7	0.824	57.3±13.5	56.4±16.3	0.288
<b>Brief Pain Inventory (BPI) (0-10)</b>									
<i>Pain severity</i>									
D0	5.4±1.2	5.7±1.2	/	5.7±1.3	5.3±0.7	/	5.3±1.2	5.8±1.3	/
D28	5.0±1.6	5.1±1.8	0.545	5.1±1.7	5.6±1.2	0.029	4.9±1.6	5.1±1.9	0.169
D84	5.4±1.5	5.6±1.7	0.746	5.8±1.0	6.2±1.3	0.066	5.2±1.5	5.5±1.8	0.396
<b>Brief Pain Inventory (BPI) (0-10)</b>									
<i>Pain interference</i>									
D0	5.8±1.7	5.9±2.1	/	5.2±2.0	5.3±2.0	/	6.0±1.6	6.0±2.1	/
D28	5.4±1.8	5.1±2.2	0.266	5.1±1.4	5.8±1.6	0.297	5.4±1.9	5.0±2.3	0.152
D84	5.6±1.7	5.3±2.0	0.289	5.7±1.5	5.8±1.7	0.942	5.5±1.7	5.2±2.1	0.357
<b>Brief Pain Inventory (BPI) (0-10)</b>									
<i>Pain Experience</i>									
D0	5.6±1.2	5.8±1.3	/	5.3±1.3	5.3±1.0	/	5.7±1.1	5.9±1.4	/
D28	5.2±1.5	5.1±1.8	0.323	5.1±1.4	5.7±1.2	0.068	5.2±1.6	5.0±1.9	0.114
D84	5.5±1.3	5.5±1.7	0.450	5.8±0.9	6.0±1.3	0.361	5.4±1.4	5.4±1.7	0.354

Supplemental data table S1 – secondary outcomes

**Sleep quality questionnaire (part I)**

Parameters	All patients			Patients with mild/moderate (m/M) score at inclusion			Patients with severe/extremely severe (S/S+) score at inclusion		
	Mg	Placebo	p	Mg	Placebo	p	Mg	Placebo	p
<b>Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (PSQI) (0-21)</b>									
<i>Global score</i>									
D0	11.5±3.2	13.8±3.2	/	10.8±3.1	14.3±2.9	/	11.7±3.3	13.7±3.3	/
D28	11.4±3.5	12.5±3.3	0.052	9.8±1.9	13.3±2.3	1	11.9±3.7	12.4±3.5	0.026
D84	11.9±3.2	12.7±3.9	0.023	11.8±2.9	12.6±3.6	0.014	11.9±3.4	12.7±4.0	0.158
<b>Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (PSQI) (0-3)</b>									
<i>Subjective sleep quality</i>									
D0	2.1±0.7	2.2±0.7	/	2.3±0.7	2.0±0.0	/	2.0±0.7	2.3±0.7	/
D28	2.1±0.6	2.1±0.7	0.552	2.2±0.4	2.0±0.0	0.696	2.0±0.7	2.1±0.8	0.407
D84	2.2±0.7	2.2±0.7	0.522	2.4±0.5	2.0±0.8	0.696	2.1±0.8	2.3±0.7	0.613
<b>Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (PSQI) (0-3)</b>									
<i>Sleep latency</i>									
D0	2.1±0.9	2.4±0.8	/	1.8±1.0	2.0±0.8	/	2.2±0.9	2.5±0.8	/
D28	1.9±1.0	2.0±1.0	0.324	1.2±1.0	1.4±0.5	0.970	2.1±0.9	2.1±1.0	0.217
D84	2.1±0.9	2.2±1.0	0.375	1.6±1.0	1.9±0.9	0.852	2.1±0.8	2.2±1.0	0.254
<b>Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (PSQI) (0-3)</b>									
<i>Sleep duration</i>									
D0	1.2±0.9	1.8±0.9	/	1.3±1.3	1.9±1.1	/	1.1±0.8	1.7±0.9	/
D28	1.2±0.8	1.6±0.9	0.169	1.2±1.0	1.9±1.2	0.711	1.2±0.8	1.5±0.8	0.092
D84	1.2±0.9	1.7±1.0	0.621	1.1±1.1	1.7±1.4	0.792	1.2±0.9	1.6±1.0	0.463
<b>Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (PSQI) (0-3)</b>									
<i>Sleep efficiency</i>									
D0	1.3±1.2	2.0±1.1	/	1.2±1.3	2.0±1.4	/	1.3±1.2	2.0±1.1	/
D28	1.1±1.2	2.0±1.1	0.595	0.6±1.0	2.1±1.2	0.117	1.3±1.2	2.0±1.1	0.788
D84	1.2±1.3	1.9±1.3	0.956	1.2±1.5	1.6±1.5	0.406	1.1±1.2	1.9±1.3	0.737

**Sleep quality questionnaire (part II)**

Supplemental data table S1 – secondary outcomes

Parameters	All patients			Patients with mild/moderate (m/M) score at inclusion			Patients with severe/extremely severe (S/S+) score at inclusion		
	Mg	Placebo	p	Mg	Placebo	p	Mg	Placebo	p
<b>Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (PSQI) (0-3)</b>									
<i>Sleep disturbance</i>									
D0	2.2±0.6	2.1±0.5	/	2.0±0.5	2.1±0.4	/	2.2±0.6	2.0±0.5	/
D28	2.1±0.5	2.0±0.6	0.708	2.1±0.6	2.0±0.6	0.222	2.1±0.5	2.0±0.6	0.892
D84	2.3±0.5	2.0±0.5	0.428	2.3±0.5	2.1±0.4	0.109	2.2±0.5	2.0±0.5	0.942
<b>Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (PSQI) (0-3)</b>									
<i>Use of sleep medication</i>									
D0	1.2±1.4	1.5±1.5	/	1.0±1.5	2.1±1.5	/	1.2±1.4	1.3±1.4	/
D28	1.3±1.5	1.2±1.4	0.079	1.0±1.5	1.9±1.3	0.384	1.4±1.4	1.1±1.4	0.0112
D84	1.4±1.3	1.1±1.4	0.005	1.1±1.5	1.6±1.5	0.038	1.5±1.3	1.0±1.4	0.022
<b>Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (PSQI) (0-3)</b>									
<i>Daytime dysfunction</i>									
D0	1.5±0.8	1.9±0.8	/	1.1±0.8	2.1±0.9	/	1.7±0.8	1.9±0.8	/
D28	1.7±0.7	1.7±0.9	0.019	1.4±0.5	2.0±0.8	0.191	1.8±0.7	1.6±0.9	0.041
D84	1.7±0.7	1.7±0.9	0.085	2.0±0.7	1.7±0.8	0.000	1.6±0.6	1.7±0.9	0.978

Supplemental data table S1 – secondary outcomes

**Quality of life and fatigue questionnaire**

Parameters	All patients			Patients with mild/moderate (m/M) score at inclusion			Patients with severe/extremely severe (S/S+) score at inclusion		
	Mg	Placebo	p	Mg	Placebo	p	Mg	Placebo	p
<b>Quality of life – short form 12 (SF-12) (0-100)</b>									
<i>Mental score</i>									
D0	31.6±6.2	33.0±9.3	/	32.5±5.3	35.4±13.9	/	31.3±6.5	32.5±8.1	/
D28	33.8±7.2	34.9±9.8	0.930	36.3±7.5	36.7±12.0	0.380	33.0±7.1	34.5±9.4	0.735
D84	33.2±7.0	35.7±9.3	0.483	34.8±7.1	37.3±12.2	0.883	32.7±7.1	35.3±8.7	0.403
<b>Quality of life – short form 12 (SF-12) (0-100)</b>									
<i>Physical score</i>									
D0	30.9±5.8	30.7±5.7	/	30.2±6.0	28.5±4.2	/	31.2±5.8	31.2±5.9	/
D28	31.8±5.7	31.1±6.8	0.589	29.5±5.1	27.9±3.9	0.980	32.5±5.8	31.8±7.2	0.459
D84	32.0±5.9	31.0±6.1	0.381	28.3±6.2	29.7±3.3	0.108	33.3±5.3	31.3±6.6	0.056
<b>Fatigue Severity Scale (FSS) (9-63)</b>									
D0	51.9±10.3	50.0±12.0	/	51.3±7.8	51.9±10.8	/	52.1±11.1	49.6±12.4	/
D28	49.9±12.2	47.2±13.1	0.348	49.7±6.3	50.7±11.2	0.816	50.0±13.6	46.3±13.5	0.305
D84	50.1±11.1	48.4±12.9	0.536	49.3±9.2	50.4±12.6	0.843	50.4±11.8	47.9±13.2	0.458

Supplemental data table S1 – secondary outcomes

**Catastrophising and precariousness scales**

Parameters	All patients			Patients with mild/moderate (m/M) score at inclusion			Patients with severe/extremely severe (S/S+) score at inclusion		
	Mg	Placebo	p	Mg	Placebo	p	Mg	Placebo	p
<b>Pain Catastrophizing Scale (PCS) (0-52)</b>									
<i>Total</i>									
D0	29.7±10.5	28.9±13.1	/	30.3±7.3	27.1±11.6	/	29.5±11.4	29.3±13.5	/
D28	27.5±12.7	27.2±13.1	0.654	28.1±11.1	26.1±12.7	0.509	27.3±13.4	27.4±13.3	0.896
D84	27.1±13.2	26.1±14.2	0.877	29.1±10.7	26.9±10.7	0.557	26.4±14.0	26.0±15.0	0.924
<b>Pain Catastrophizing Scale (PCS) (0-16)</b>									
<i>Rumination</i>									
D0	9.3±4.1	8.6±4.9	/	9.8±2.7	8.3±4.4	/	9.1±4.4	8.7±5.1	/
D28	9.1±4.4	8.2±4.5	0.849	10.1±3.3	8.4±4.3	0.859	8.7±4.7	8.1±4.6	0.794
D84	8.9±4.8	8.4±4.5	0.750	9.8±4.1	9.7±3.3	0.218	8.6±5.1	8.1±4.8	0.864
<b>Pain Catastrophizing Scale (PCS) (0-12)</b>									
<i>Magnification</i>									
D0	5.3±2.8	6.1±3.5	/	4.9±2.5	6.1±2.9	/	5.4±2.9	6.1±3.7	/
D28	4.8±3.5	5.5±3.3	0.938	3.9±2.9	5.3±3.7	0.589	5.0±3.7	5.5±3.3	0.737
D84	4.7±3.5	4.9±3.4	0.384	4.6±3.1	5.3±2.8	0.987	4.8±3.6	4.9±3.5	0.301
<b>Pain Catastrophizing Scale (PCS) (0-24)</b>									
<i>Helplessness</i>									
D0	15.2±4.9	14.2±6.1	/	15.6±3.5	12.7±4.6	/	15.0±5.3	14.5±6.5	/
D28	13.6±6.1	13.5±6.3	0.356	14.1±5.8	12.4±5.4	0.415	13.5±6.2	13.8±6.5	0.529
D84	13.5±6.1	12.8±7.1	0.617	14.8±5.3	11.9±5.3	0.873	13.0±6.4	13.0±7.5	0.603
<b>Precariousness (EPICES) (10-75)</b>									
D0	26.9±21.0	24.0±19.8	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
D28	24.7±19.7	23.2±20.5	0.079	/	/	/	/	/	/
D84	26.1±20.1	23.5±20.3	0.636	/	/	/	/	/	/

Supplemental data table S1 – secondary outcomes

**Mg assays**

Parameters	All patients			Patients with mild/moderate (m/M) score at inclusion			Patients with severe/extremely severe (S/S+) score at inclusion		
	Mg	Placebo	p	Mg	Placebo	p	Mg	Placebo	p
<b>Serum Mg (mmol/l)</b>									
INCLUSION	0.92±0.08	0.91±0.08	/	0.96±0.08	0.90±0.07	/	0.91±0.07	0.91±0.08	/
D28	0.87±0.07	0.87±0.08	0.422	0.88±0.04	0.86±0.06	0.319	0.87±0.07	0.87±0.09	0.778
D84	0.87±0.08	0.88±0.08	0.134	0.88±0.08	0.86±0.04	0.369	0.87±0.08	0.89±0.08	0.292
<b>Erythrocyte Mg (mmol/l)</b>									
INCLUSION	2.86±0.32	2.97±0.31	/	3.10±0.25	2.90±0.33	/	2.79±0.31	2.98±0.31	/
D28	2.87±0.37	2.91±0.37	0.875	2.79±0.33	3.00±0.35	0.000	2.90±0.38	2.89±0.39	0.024
D84	2.94±0.38	2.91±0.36	0.212	3.05±0.29	2.97±0.32	0.313	2.90±0.41	2.89±0.37	0.031