

Supplemental Table S1. Search key terminologies.

Population – Women of Childbearing Age

“childbearing” [tiab] OR “pregnan*” [tiab] OR “periconcept*” [tiab]
OR “lactat*” [tiab] OR maternal [tiab] OR “mother*” [tiab] OR “women”
[tiab] OR “females” [tiab] OR “adults” [tiab] OR “pregnant
women”[Mesh] OR “Breast Feeding”[Mesh] OR “lactation” [Mesh]

Habitual Choline Intakes from habitual food and supplementation sources

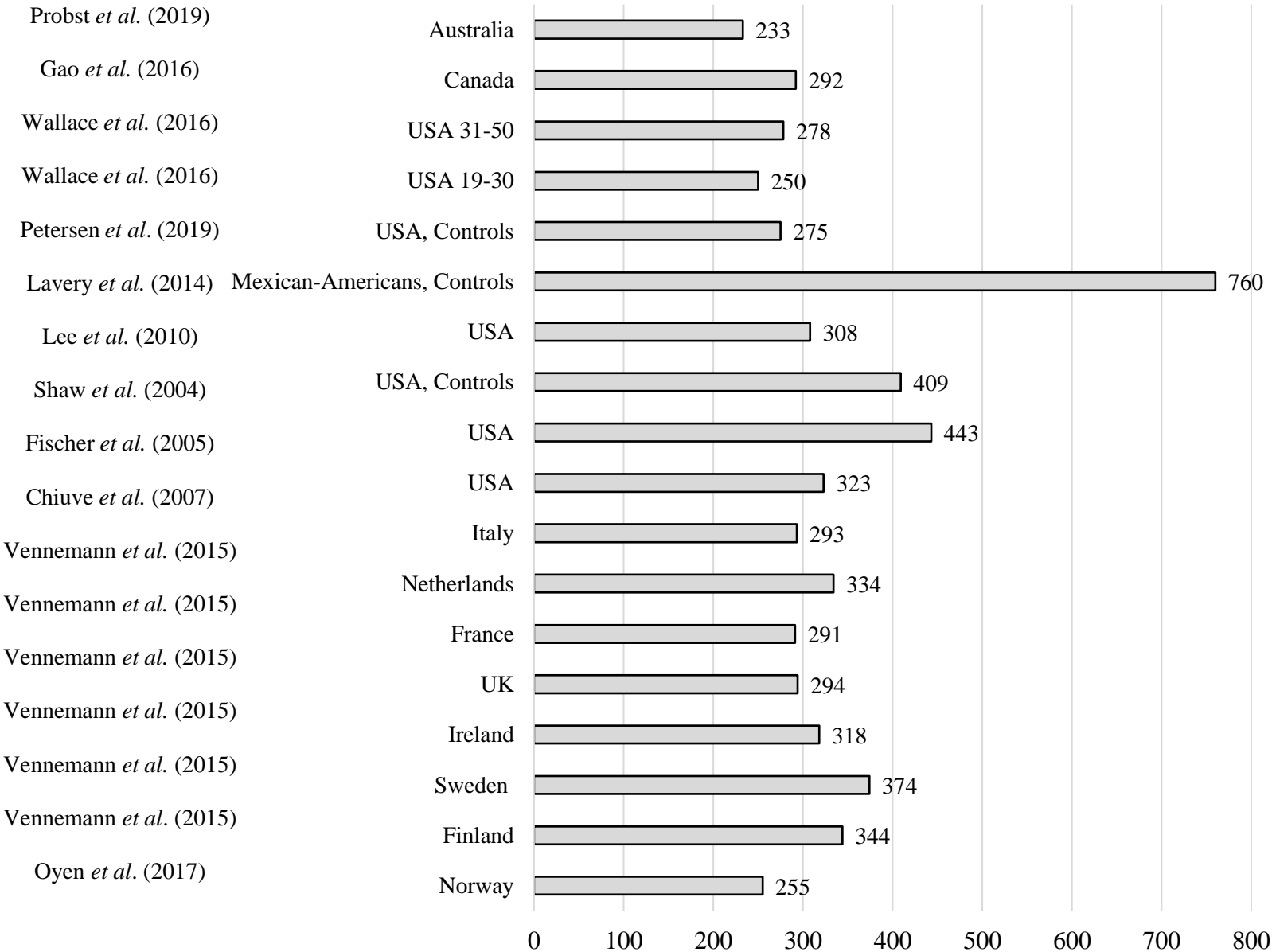
“choline nutri*” [tiab] OR “choline intake” [tiab] OR “choline diet*”
[tiab] OR “choline food*” [tiab]

Excluded Publications

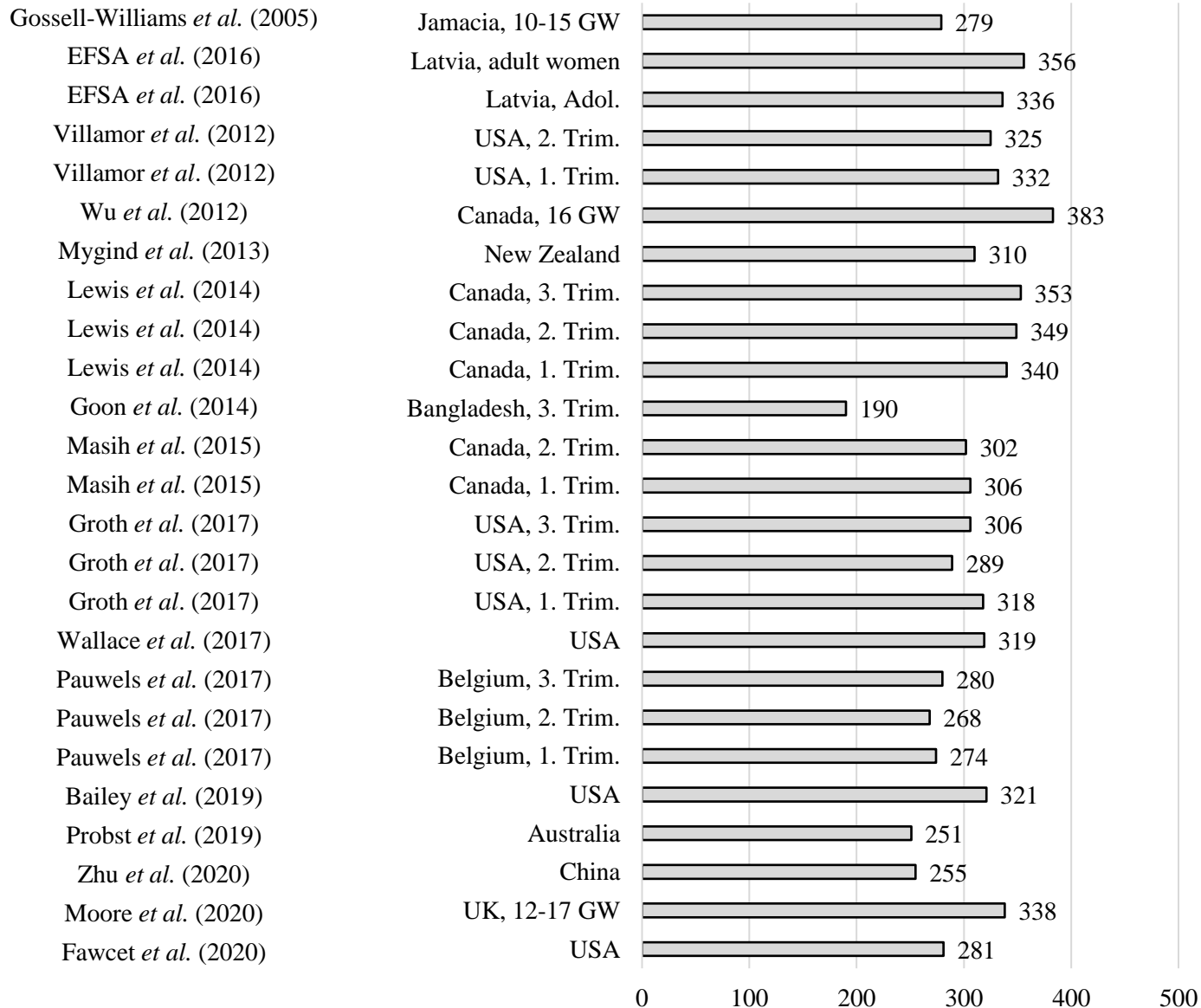
Mouse [tiab] OR mice [tiab] OR rat [tiab] OR rats [tiab] OR murine
[tiab] OR bovine [tiab]

Final Search #1 AND #2 NOT #3

Supplementary Figure S1: Non-pregnant women.



Supplementary Figure S2; Pregnancy.



Supplementary Figure S3; Lactation

