

Supplementary Table S3 Minimum and maximum number of daily amounts per week required for linear programming in the reference scenario and 5 alternative 'dietary intake data' and 'selection criteria' scenarios for Kenyan children, 4-6 years of age

Food (sub)group	Reference Scenario ¹		Scenario A Est freq ²		Scenario B Rp freq ³ , 1 recall		Scenario C Est freq ² , 1 recall		Scenario D ≥10% cons ⁴		Scenario E All foods		Scenario F 10 th -90 th perc ⁵	
	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max
	Number of daily amounts/week													
Added fats	0	7	4	11	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	3	7
Butter, ghee, margarine (unfortified)	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7
Vegetable oil (unfortified)	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7
Added sugars	0	7	4	11	1	7	7	7	0	7	0	7	3	7
Bakery & breakfast cereals⁶	0	3	0	4	0	3	0	7	--	--	0	3	--	--
Dairy products	0	8	0	11	0	12	0	14	0	7	0	8	0	7
Fluid or powdered milk (fortified) ⁶	--	--	0	4	0	3	0	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fluid or powdered milk (non-fortified)	0	8	0	11	0	9	0	14	0	7	0	8	0	7
Fruits	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	14	0	7	0	7	0	2
Vitamin A source fruit	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	2
Vitamin C-rich fruit ⁶	--	--	0	7	0	5	0	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains & grain products	4	22	11	28	4	24	7	35	4	22	4	22	5	21
Enriched/fortified grains and products, whole or refined	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	3
Refined grains and products, unenriched/unfortified	0	7	0	11	0	7	0	14	0	7	0	7	0	4
Whole grains and products, unenriched/unfortified	2	21	7	21	1	23	7	28	2	21	2	21	4	16
Legumes, nuts & seeds⁶	0	4	0	11	0	4	0	7	0	3	0	4	--	--
Cooked beans, lentils and peas ⁶	0	3	0	11	0	4	0	7	0	3	0	3	--	--
Nuts, seeds and unsweetened products ⁶	0	1	0	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	1	--	--

Supplementary Table S3 Cont.

Food (sub)group	Reference Scenario ¹		Scenario A Est freq ²		Scenario B Rp freq ³ , 1 recall		Scenario C Est freq ² , 1 recall		Scenario D ≥10% cons ⁴		Scenario E All foods		Scenario F 10 th -90 th perc ⁵	
	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max
	Number of daily amounts/week													
Meat, fish & eggs	0	7	0	11	0	5	0	14	0	7	0	7	0	3
Eggs ⁶	0	1	0	4	0	1	--	--	0	1	0	1	--	--
Fish without bones ⁶	0	4	0	7	0	4	0	7	0	4	0	4	--	--
Small, whole fish, with bones	0	3	0	7	0	4	0	7	0	3	0	3	0	3
Starchy roots & other starchy plant foods⁶	--	--	0	4	0	1	0	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vegetables	2	28	11	32	2	30	7	35	2	28	2	28	5	24
Other vegetables	0	21	4	21	0	28	0	28	0	21	0	21	3	21
Vitamin A source dark green leafy vegetables	0	4	0	7	0	5	0	7	0	4	0	4	0	3
Vitamin C-rich vegetables	0	6	0	11	0	6	0	14	0	6	0	6	0	4

¹ Reference scenario: 2 recalls, reported frequencies, selected foods consumed by ≥3% of the children, frequencies selected from the 5th and 95th percentile of distribution, energy requirement based on average bodyweight and 30 en% fat requirement

² Est freq: Estimated frequencies

³ Rp freq: Reported frequencies

⁴ ≥10% cons: Foods selected that are consumed by at least 10% of the children

⁵ 10th-90th perc: Minimum frequencies/week selected from the 10th percentile of distribution and maximum frequencies/week selected from the 90th percentile of distribution

⁶ --: not included in the model